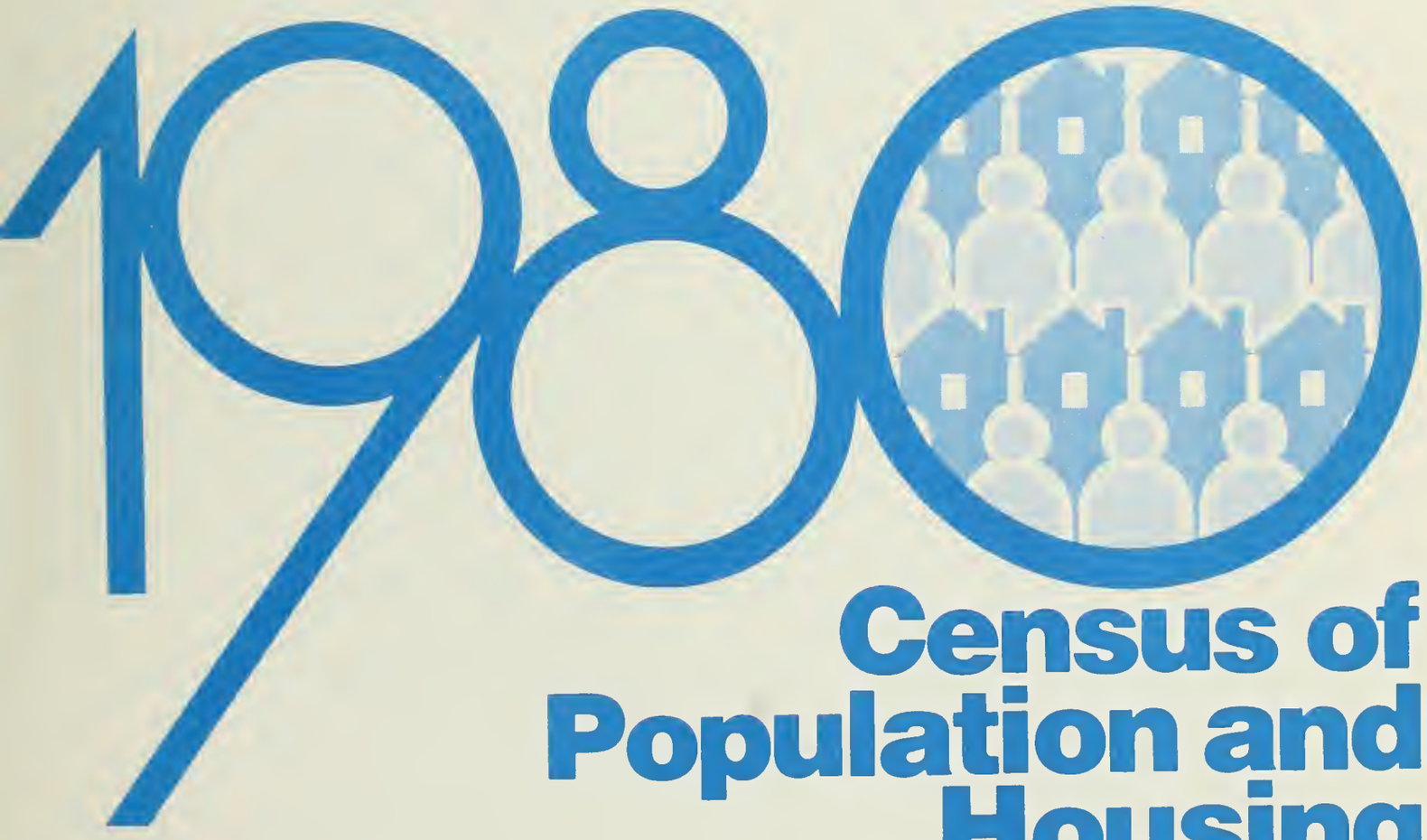
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RICHLAND-KENNEWICK-PASCO, WASH.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA



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STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

PHC80-2-301

Issued August 1983

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HOUSING DIVISION
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7	Colorado
8	Connecticut
9	Delaware
10	Not assigned
11	Florida
12	Georgia
13	Hawaii
14	Idaho
15	Illinois
16	Indiana
17	Iowa
18	Kansas
19	Kentucky
20	Louisiana
21	Maine
22	Maryland
23	Massachusetts
24	Michigan
25	Minnesota
26	Mississippi
27	Missouri
28	Montana
29	Nebraska
30	Nevada
31	New Hampshire
32	New Jersey
33	New Mexico
34	New York
35	North Carolina
36	Not assigned
37	Ohio
38	Oklahoma
39	Oregon
40	Pennsylvania
41	Rhode Island
42	South Carolina
43	South Dakota
44	Tennessee
45	Texas
46	Not assigned
47	Vermont
48	Virginia
49	Washington
50	West Virginia
51	Wisconsin
52	Wyoming
53	Puerto Rico
54	Not assigned
55	Not assigned
56	Not assigned
57	Not assigned
58	Abilene, Tex.
59	Akron, Ohio
60	Albany, Ga.
61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.
62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.
63	Alexandria, La.
64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.
65	Altoona, Pa.
66	Amarillo, Tex.
67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.
68	Anchorage, Alaska
69	Anderson, Ind.
70	Anderson, S.C.
71	Ann Arbor, Mich.
72	Anniston, Ala.
73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.
74	Arecibo, P.R.
75	Asheville, N.C.
76	Athens, Ga.
77	Atlanta, Ga.
78	Atlantic City, N.J.
79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.
80	Austin, Tex.
81	Bakersfield, Calif.
82	Baltimore, Md.
83	Bangor, Maine
84	Baton Rouge, La.
85	Battle Creek, Mich.
86	Bay City, Mich.
87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.
88	Bellingham, Wash.
89	Benton Harbor, Mich.
90	Billings, Mont.
91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.
92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.
93	Birmingham, Ala.
94	Bismarck, N. Dak.
95	Bloomington, Ind.
96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.
97	Boise City, Idaho
98	Boston, Mass.
99	Bradenton, Fla.
100	Bremerton, Wash.
101	Bridgeport, Conn.
102	Bristol, Conn.
103	Brockton, Mass.
104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.
105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.
106	Buffalo, N.Y.
107	Burlington, N.C.
108	Burlington, Vt.
109	Caguas, P.R.
110	Canton, Ohio
111	Casper, Wyo.
112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa
113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.
114	Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.
115	Charleston, W. Va.
116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
117	Charlottesville, Va.
118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
119	Chicago, Ill.
120	Chico, Calif.
121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
123	Cleveland, Ohio
124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
125	Columbia, Mo.
126	Columbia, S.C.
127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
128	Columbus, Ohio
129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
132	Danbury, Conn.
133	Danville, Va.
134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
135	Dayton, Ohio
136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
137	Decatur, Ill.
138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
139	Des Moines, Iowa
140	Detroit, Mich.
141	Dubuque, Iowa
142	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.
143	Eau Claire, Wis.
144	El Paso, Tex.
145	Elkhart, Ind.
146	Elmira, N.Y.
147	Enid, Okla.

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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.
156	Flint, Mich.
157	Florence, Ala.
158	Florence, S.C.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.
165	Fresno, Calif.
166	Gadsden, Ala.
167	Gainesville, Fla.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.-Minn.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.
173	Great Falls, Mont.
174	Greeley, Colo.
175	Green Bay, Wis.
176	Greensboro—Winston-Salem—High Point, N.C.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.
178	Hagerstown, Md.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio
180	Harrisburg, Pa.
181	Hartford, Conn.
182	Hickory, N.C.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii
184	Houston, Tex.
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio
186	Huntsville, Ala.
187	Indianapolis, Ind.
188	Iowa City, Iowa
189	Jackson, Mich.
190	Jackson, Miss.
191	Jacksonville, Fla.
192	Jacksonville, N.C.
193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.
194	Jersey City, N.J.
195	Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, Tenn.-Va.
196	Johnstown, Pa.
197	Joplin, Mo.
198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.
199	Kankakee, Ill.
200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.
201	Kenosha, Wis.
202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.
203	Knoxville, Tenn.
204	Kokomo, Ind.
205	La Crosse, Wis.
206	Lafayette, La.
207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.
208	Lake Charles, La.
209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.
210	Lancaster, Pa.
211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.
212	Laredo, Tex.
213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.
214	Las Vegas, Nev.
215	Lawrence, Kans.
216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.
217	Lawton, Okla.
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228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.
229	Lubbock, Tex.
230	Lynchburg, Va.
231	Macon, Ga.
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238	Melbourne-Titusville-Cocoa, Fla.
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240	Meriden, Conn.
241	Miami, Fla.
242	Midland, Tex.
243	Milwaukee, Wis.
244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.
245	Mobile, Ala.
246	Modesto, Calif.
247	Monroe, La.
248	Montgomery, Ala.
249	Muncie, Ind.
250	Muskegon-Norton Shores-Muskegon Heights, Mich.
251	Nashua, N.H.
252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.
253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.
254	New Bedford, Mass.
255	New Britain, Conn.
256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.
257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.
258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.
259	New Orleans, La.
260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.
261	Newark, N.J.
262	Newark, Ohio
263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.
264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.
265	Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.
266	Northeast Pennsylvania
267	Norwalk, Conn.
268	Ocala, Fla.
269	Odessa, Tex.
270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
271	Olympia, Wash.
272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
273	Orlando, Fla.
274	Owensboro, Ky.
275	Oxnard-Simi Valley-Ventura, Calif.
276	Panama City, Fla.
277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
280	Pensacola, Fla.
281	Peoria, Ill.
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283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
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297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
298	Reading, Pa.
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300	Reno, Nev.
301	Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, Wash.
302	Richmond, Va.
303	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif.

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305	Rochester, Minn.
306	Rochester, N.Y.
307	Rockford, Ill.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.
309	Sacramento, Calif.
310	Saginaw, Mich.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.
314	Salem, Oreg.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah
318	San Angelo, Tex.
319	San Antonio, Tex.
320	San Diego, Calif.
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.
322	San Jose, Calif.
323	San Juan, P.R.
324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.
325	Santa Cruz, Calif.
326	Santa Rosa, Calif.
327	Sarasota, Fla.
328	Savannah, Ga.
329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.
330	Sharon, Pa.
331	Sheboygan, Wis.
332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.
333	Shreveport, La.
334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.
335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.
336	South Bend, Ind.
337	Spokane, Wash.
338	Springfield, Ill.
339	Springfield, Mo.
340	Springfield, Ohio
341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.
342	Stamford, Conn.
343	State College, Pa.
344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.
345	Stockton, Calif.
346	Syracuse, N.Y.
347	Tacoma, Wash.
348	Tallahassee, Fla.
349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.
350	Terre Haute, Ind.
351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.
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361	Victoria, Tex.
362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
364	Waco, Tex.
365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
366	Waterbury, Conn.
367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
368	Wausau, Wis.
369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
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373	Williamsport, Pa.
374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
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1970-1980 CENSUS TRACT COMPARABILITY IX

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Census Tracts* series and presents demographic, social, economic, and housing statistics for census tracts from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The *Census Tracts* series consists of an individual report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) and for each State in which census tracts have been delineated outside SMSA's. A listing of all the reports in this series appears on pages v-vii. The abbreviated identification for each report is PHC80-2 (i.e., *Population and Housing Census,* 1980, Series 2), followed by a number designating the SMSA or State which the report covers.

In the SMSA reports, the tract data are summarized to the following larger levels of geography: the SMSA, each State portion of multi-State SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (SMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most census designated places (CDP's) of 10,000 or more inhabitants. In the State reports, summaries are shown for the tracted portion of the State outside SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (nonSMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most CDP's of 10,000 or more inhabitants. For an explanation of CDP's not shown in the SMSA or State reports, see appendix A.

For census tracts which are split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more, the appropriate portion is shown within the place or balance of county, with the symbol "p" following the tract number. Totals for these "split" tracts appear at the end of the portion of each table for the relevant county.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports,* PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between 1980 census data and 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, and 39 detailed tables. Information on changes in the boundaries of census tracts between 1970 and 1980 for the area covered in this report is shown at the end of this introduction. The tract comparability table shows 1970 components of 1980 tracts and 1980 components of 1970 tracts, as relevant, for (1) 1970 tracts that were split into two or more 1980 tracts; (2) 1970 tracts that were combined into new 1980 tracts; (3) 1970 tracts in areas with new tract numbering systems for 1980; and (4) those tracts with boundary changes between 1970 and 1980 that affected 100 or more persons. A census tract will not appear in the comparability tables if no change occurred between 1970 and 1980 or boundary revisions affected fewer than 100 persons and that was the only change that occurred to that tract.

Tables P-1 through P-7 present data on general population characteristics based on tabulations of 100-percent data; tables P-8 through P-21 present data on social and economic characteristics based on sample tabulations. Tables H-1 through H-6 show 100-percent housing data and Tables H-7 through H-18 show sample housing data.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., incorporated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and describes the editing procedures. Appendix E contains

a facsimile of the respondent instruction guide and the 1980 census questionnaire. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

Maps which show the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the area covered by this report are available for purchase but are not included with the report. State, county, county subdivision, and place names and boundaries are also shown on these maps.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "–" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots ". . ." mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- A "p" next to a tract number indicates a tract split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more.
- A "(pt.)" next to a place name indicates a place that is split by a county boundary.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are five or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least five occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least five and the number of renters is also at least five. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons or 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) person or 5 (10) housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

1970-1980 CENSUS TRACT COMPARABILITY

Census tract comparability tables for this report begin on the next page.

Table A. Tract Comparability: 1980 to 1970

[Tables list anly selected census tracts far which baundaries ar identificatian changed between 1970 and 1980. See text far further explanation]

1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract
BENTON COUNTY, WASH.									
108.01	108 (PT.)								
108.02	108 (PT.)								
115.01	115 (PT.)								
115.02	115 (PT.)								

Table B. Tract Comparability: 1970 to 1980

[Tables list only selected census tracts for which boundaries or identification changed between 1970 and 1980. See text for further explanation]

1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract	1970 tract	1980 tract
BENTON COUNTY, WASH.									
108	108.01								
	108.02								
115	115.01								
	115.02								

CORRECTION NOTE

Shown below are corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after the tabulations for this report were completed. The corrected 100-percent population and housing unit counts listed below for the affected tracts (and other areas) are not reflected in the tables of this report. County and place corrections shown here are consistent with (or revise) the information provided in the PC80-1-A and B, and HC80-1-A and PHC80-3 reports.

Any additional corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

	1980 population		1980 housing	
	As shown in the tables	Corrected	As shown in the tables	Corrected
The SMSA:				
Benton County:				
Remainder of county:				
Tract 0108.01 (pt.)....	1 523	1 500	479	474
Tract 0108.02 (pt.)....	609	632	193	198
Totals for split tracts:				
Tract 0108.01.....	4 199	4 176	1 391	1 386
Tract 0108.02.....	6 509	6 532	2 676	2 681
Franklin County:				
Pasco city.....	17 944	18 428	7 484	7 702
Tract 0204 (pt.).....	5 215	5 372	2 467	2 513
Tract 0205 (pt.).....	149	476	49	221
Remainder of county.....	17 081	16 597	5 832	5 614
Tract 0204 (pt.).....	218	61	91	45
Tract 0205 (pt.).....	8 120	7 793	2 666	2 494

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Benton County				Fronklin County			Kennewick city, Benton County			
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder	Tract 0108.01[P]	Tract 0108.02[P]	Tract 0109[P]	Tract 0110[P]
AGE												
Total persons	**144 469**	**109 444**	**34 397**	**33 578**	**41 469**	**35 025**	**17 944**	**17 081**	**2 676**	**1 681**	**3 523**	**6 187**
Under 5 years	13 514	9 683	3 374	2 410	3 899	3 831	1 962	1 869	233	189	317	630
5 to 9 years	12 338	9 096	2 919	2 430	3 747	3 242	1 493	1 749	250	166	219	484
10 to 14 years	12 042	9 282	2 601	2 989	3 692	2 760	1 202	1 558	284	108	159	464
15 to 19 years	12 921	9 825	2 819	3 088	3 918	3 096	1 557	1 539	235	94	282	590
20 to 24 years	13 361	9 978	4 102	2 652	3 224	3 383	2 114	1 269	144	212	797	830
25 to 34 years	27 287	21 047	7 619	5 644	7 784	6 240	3 024	3 216	569	582	964	1 375
35 to 44 years	17 198	13 887	3 860	4 577	5 450	3 311	1 412	1 899	457	193	333	707
45 to 54 years	14 001	10 715	2 898	3 762	4 055	3 286	1 584	1 702	270	60	242	554
55 to 64 years	11 927	8 712	2 215	3 358	3 139	3 215	1 750	1 465	136	54	137	362
65 to 74 years	6 630	4 908	1 320	1 869	1 719	1 722	1 119	603	74	19	58	140
75 years and over	3 250	2 311	670	799	842	939	727	212	24	4	15	51
3 and 4 years	5 141	3 780	1 255	993	1 532	1 361	673	688	101	71	114	229
16 years and over	103 924	79 326	24 985	25 055	29 286	24 598	13 031	11 567	1 856	1 200	2 802	4 508
18 years and over	98 539	75 168	23 886	23 676	27 606	23 371	12 459	10 912	1 749	1 167	2 717	4 293
21 years and over	91 276	69 804	22 009	22 198	25 597	21 472	11 342	10 130	1 644	1 091	2 423	3 874
60 years and over	15 177	11 084	2 972	4 158	3 954	4 093	2 670	1 423	145	42	142	338
62 years and over	12 924	9 444	2 556	3 525	3 363	3 480	2 329	1 151	121	33	108	275
Median	27.6	28.0	26.5	30.5	27.8	26.7	26.6	26.7	29.2	26.0	24.9	25.5
Female	**71 228**	**53 999**	**17 000**	**16 769**	**20 230**	**17 229**	**8 908**	**8 321**	**1 313**	**802**	**1 595**	**3 098**
Under 5 years	6 555	4 663	1 643	1 187	1 833	1 892	935	957	111	95	152	317
5 to 9 years	6 080	4 509	1 480	1 197	1 832	1 571	695	876	118	97	101	264
10 to 14 years	5 852	4 514	1 254	1 462	1 798	1 338	603	735	133	49	74	200
15 to 19 years	6 320	4 824	1 458	1 493	1 873	1 496	758	738	116	48	157	322
20 to 24 years	6 741	5 060	2 092	1 387	1 581	1 681	1 060	621	69	109	383	447
25 to 34 years	13 086	10 145	3 574	2 731	3 840	2 941	1 395	1 546	309	263	397	630
35 to 44 years	8 274	6 673	1 839	2 208	2 626	1 601	665	936	210	74	143	360
45 to 54 years	6 901	5 231	1 405	1 866	1 960	1 670	824	846	125	29	102	273
55 to 64 years	5 842	4 303	1 104	1 692	1 507	1 539	869	670	72	25	54	172
65 to 74 years	3 508	2 608	710	1 025	873	900	626	274	34	11	21	75
75 years and over	2 069	1 469	441	521	507	600	478	122	16	2	11	38
3 and 4 years	2 490	1 818	623	496	699	672	321	351	44	36	55	115
16 years and over	51 419	39 273	12 351	12 560	14 362	12 146	6 552	5 594	924	553	1 256	2 259
18 years and over	48 810	37 275	11 824	11 898	13 553	11 535	6 262	5 273	874	536	1 210	2 161
21 years and over	45 230	34 603	10 783	11 216	12 604	10 627	5 721	4 906	824	488	1 040	1 918
60 years and over	8 191	6 010	1 642	2 317	2 051	2 181	1 529	652	80	20	57	190
62 years and over	7 061	5 187	1 428	1 993	1 766	1 874	1 338	536	66	16	46	152
Median	27.8	28.1	26.2	31.1	27.9	26.8	27.2	26.5	29.3	25.1	24.1	25.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**144 469**	**109 444**	**34 397**	**33 578**	**41 469**	**35 025**	**17 944**	**17 081**	**2 676**	**1 681**	**3 523**	**6 187**
In households	143 693	108 994	34 286	33 431	41 277	34 699	17 654	17 045	2 676	1 681	3 523	6 187
Householder	50 963	38 978	12 885	12 407	13 686	11 985	6 666	5 319	857	619	1 698	2 347
Family householder	38 375	29 353	9 034	9 124	11 195	9 022	4 478	4 544	745	447	802	1 624
Nonfamily householder	12 588	9 625	3 851	3 283	2 491	2 963	2 188	775	112	172	896	723
Living alone	10 076	7 630	2 961	2 691	1 978	2 446	1 819	627	91	114	680	519
Spouse	33 781	26 028	7 774	8 114	10 140	7 753	3 581	4 172	712	418	651	1 324
Other relatives	54 067	40 230	12 055	11 908	16 267	13 837	6 639	7 198	1 060	554	892	2 170
Nonrelatives	4 882	3 758	1 572	1 002	1 184	1 124	768	356	47	90	282	346
Inmate of institution	733	450	111	147	192	283	250	33	–	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	43	–	–	–	–	43	40	3	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	2.82	2.80	2.66	2.69	3.02	2.90	2.65	3.20	3.12	2.72	2.07	2.64
Persons per family	3.29	3.26	3.19	3.19	3.36	3.39	3.28	3.50	3.38	3.17	2.92	3.15
Persons 65 years and over	**9 880**	**7 219**	**1 990**	**2 668**	**2 561**	**2 661**	**1 846**	**815**	**98**	**23**	**73**	**191**
In households	9 391	6 913	1 893	2 567	2 453	2 478	1 663	815	98	23	73	191
Householder	6 263	4 574	1 296	1 682	1 596	1 689	1 165	524	59	10	55	134
Nonfamily householder	2 621	1 854	584	666	604	767	604	163	18	2	28	58
Living alone	2 512	1 788	559	648	581	724	569	155	17	2	27	56
Spouse	2 340	1 776	454	682	640	564	360	204	29	4	14	40
Other relatives	683	502	128	183	191	181	102	79	9	9	4	15
Nonrelatives	105	61	15	20	26	44	36	8	1	–	–	2
Inmate of institution	487	306	97	101	108	181	181	–	–	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	2	–	–	–	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**38 375**	**29 353**	**9 034**	**9 124**	**11 195**	**9 022**	**4 478**	**4 544**	**745**	**447**	**802**	**1 624**
With own children under 18 years	21 695	16 568	5 236	4 812	6 520	5 127	2 413	2 714	462	265	426	981
Number of own children under 18 years	42 842	32 127	9 842	9 365	12 920	10 715	4 921	5 794	897	482	752	1 781
Married-couple families	**33 781**	**26 028**	**7 774**	**8 114**	**10 140**	**7 753**	**3 581**	**4 172**	**712**	**418**	**651**	**1 324**
With own children under 18 years	18 558	14 261	4 329	4 131	5 801	4 297	1 817	2 480	440	250	325	764
Number of own children under 18 years	37 499	28 317	8 379	8 240	11 698	9 182	3 802	5 380	859	458	599	1 443
Female householder, no husband present	**3 265**	**2 355**	**895**	**740**	**720**	**910**	**674**	**236**	**19**	**10**	**99**	**218**
With own children under 18 years	2 424	1 752	706	532	514	672	499	173	12	6	80	168
Number of own children under 18 years	4 243	2 956	1 173	888	895	1 287	967	320	21	12	126	268
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 15 years and over	**53 834**	**41 070**	**12 880**	**12 826**	**15 364**	**12 764**	**6 612**	**6 152**	**958**	**657**	**1 560**	**2 292**
Single	13 863	10 520	3 400	3 379	3 741	3 343	1 868	1 475	185	166	585	657
Now married, except separated	34 913	26 819	8 028	8 327	10 464	8 094	3 808	4 286	724	424	692	1 368
Separated	806	549	218	173	158	257	182	75	11	13	51	29
Widowed	728	493	166	150	177	235	164	71	8	2	12	18
Divorced	3 524	2 689	1 068	797	824	835	590	245	30	52	220	220
Female, 15 years and over	**52 741**	**40 313**	**12 623**	**12 923**	**14 767**	**12 428**	**6 675**	**5 753**	**951**	**561**	**1 268**	**2 317**
Single	9 474	7 342	2 388	2 486	2 468	2 132	1 206	926	145	92	378	523
Now married, except separated	34 520	26 538	7 934	8 261	10 343	7 982	3 727	4 255	722	424	658	1 356
Separated	929	646	282	166	198	283	218	65	7	9	31	59
Widowed	4 023	2 912	883	1 060	969	1 111	859	252	35	9	33	106
Divorced	3 795	2 875	1 136	950	789	920	665	255	42	27	168	273

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Kennewick city, Benton County—Con.						Richland city, Benton County				
	Tract 0111[P]	Tract 0112	Tract 0113[P]	Tract 0114[P]	Tract 0115.01[P]	Tract 0115.02[P]	Tract 0101[P]	Tract 0102[P]	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105
AGE											
Total persons	**3 899**	**4 888**	**3 957**	**4 802**	**34**	**2 750**	**5 016**	**8 995**	**4 585**	**2 842**	**4 227**
Under 5 years	328	574	373	434	8	288	258	630	276	252	289
5 to 9 years	334	429	263	469	2	303	363	712	292	125	276
10 to 14 years	323	323	216	486	1	237	550	845	359	152	371
15 to 19 years	317	409	296	409	2	185	583	808	431	205	429
20 to 24 years	324	616	546	394	2	237	205	832	261	361	408
25 to 34 years	740	982	729	980	6	692	579	1 679	709	534	691
35 to 44 years	456	419	300	619	3	373	868	1 283	556	211	466
45 to 54 years	421	316	375	450	2	208	721	1 004	576	245	405
55 to 64 years	348	328	377	324	5	144	577	704	688	306	431
65 to 74 years	220	263	311	172	2	61	251	321	345	306	328
75 years and over	88	229	171	65	1	22	61	177	92	145	133
3 and 4 years	123	206	124	179	4	104	124	255	109	88	122
16 years and over	2 858	3 498	3 056	3 312	22	1 873	3 696	6 635	3 564	2 279	3 189
18 years and over	2 722	3 334	2 945	3 139	22	1 798	3 427	6 269	3 357	2 208	3 004
21 years and over	2 532	3 059	2 727	2 941	21	1 697	3 215	5 866	3 177	2 048	2 778
60 years and over	461	654	664	380	3	143	572	775	737	613	679
62 years and over	411	596	586	306	3	117	465	656	604	549	593
Median	29.2	25.8	28.0	27.1	26.0	26.9	34.6	28.4	34.2	30.0	29.2
Female	**1 959**	**2 508**	**1 950**	**2 399**	**12**	**1 364**	**2 518**	**4 382**	**2 305**	**1 444**	**2 191**
Under 5 years	151	281	178	213	2	143	123	306	139	112	157
5 to 9 years	163	217	141	239	–	140	172	354	149	63	131
10 to 14 years	159	166	103	243	–	127	268	411	171	78	192
15 to 19 years	163	205	154	203	–	90	286	391	190	98	211
20 to 24 years	168	306	283	203	–	124	105	413	141	192	221
25 to 34 years	361	467	300	501	5	341	320	775	355	233	331
35 to 44 years	224	212	146	291	–	179	436	599	279	101	237
45 to 54 years	219	158	192	208	1	98	368	461	309	129	206
55 to 64 years	172	186	179	166	2	76	278	363	330	177	231
65 to 74 years	120	157	169	91	1	31	125	182	187	168	188
75 years and over	59	153	105	41	1	15	37	127	55	93	86
3 and 4 years	60	106	66	86	–	55	58	132	56	38	62
16 years and over	1 451	1 813	1 507	1 645	10	933	1 884	3 216	1 798	1 176	1 658
18 years and over	1 380	1 744	1 460	1 557	10	892	1 743	3 045	1 710	1 143	1 564
21 years and over	1 287	1 588	1 319	1 470	10	839	1 646	2 872	1 633	1 062	1 463
60 years and over	256	398	362	199	2	78	288	455	384	357	401
62 years and over	233	363	326	159	2	65	239	391	317	319	354
Median	29.5	26.1	27.9	26.9	31.5	26.7	34.6	29.0	35.3	31.7	29.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**3 899**	**4 888**	**3 957**	**4 802**	**34**	**2 750**	**5 016**	**8 995**	**4 585**	**2 842**	**4 227**
In households	3 899	4 777	3 957	4 802	34	2 750	5 016	8 983	4 585	2 842	4 193
Householder	1 386	1 836	1 652	1 572	12	906	1 663	3 460	1 664	1 259	1 572
Family householder	1 082	1 260	1 039	1 280	9	746	1 455	2 270	1 389	793	1 086
Nonfamily householder	304	576	613	292	3	160	208	1 190	275	466	486
Living alone	246	470	502	219	2	118	180	967	222	379	415
Spouse	959	982	864	1 171	7	686	1 346	1 998	1 254	654	945
Other relatives	1 441	1 730	1 218	1 910	9	1 071	1 954	3 194	1 573	785	1 533
Nonrelatives	113	229	223	149	6	87	53	331	94	144	143
Inmate of institution	–	111	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	34
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	2.81	2.60	2.40	3.05	2.83	3.04	3.02	2.60	2.76	2.26	2.67
Persons per family	3.22	3.15	3.00	3.41	2.78	3.36	3.27	3.29	3.04	2.81	3.28
Persons 65 years and over	**308**	**492**	**482**	**237**	**3**	**83**	**312**	**498**	**437**	**451**	**461**
In households	308	395	482	237	3	83	312	498	437	451	459
Householder	201	288	342	154	1	52	180	326	264	338	311
Nonfamily householder	70	161	172	55	–	20	40	156	64	167	132
Living alone	67	155	166	51	–	18	40	153	60	164	128
Spouse	88	87	111	62	1	18	100	128	136	99	118
Other relatives	19	14	25	19	1	13	31	42	32	11	25
Nonrelatives	–	6	4	2	–	–	1	2	5	3	5
Inmate of institution	–	97	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 082**	**1 260**	**1 039**	**1 280**	**9**	**746**	**1 455**	**2 270**	**1 389**	**793**	**1 086**
With own children under 18 years	571	769	495	788	5	474	816	1 234	622	340	553
Number of own children under 18 years	1 104	1 430	912	1 572	7	905	1 551	2 574	1 161	579	1 122
Married-couple families	**959**	**982**	**864**	**1 171**	**7**	**686**	**1 346**	**1 998**	**1 254**	**654**	**945**
With own children under 18 years	496	536	381	707	4	426	735	1 059	532	250	465
Number of own children under 18 years	980	1 041	727	1 433	6	833	1 420	2 261	1 017	448	973
Female householder, no husband present	**97**	**219**	**119**	**72**	**–**	**42**	**78**	**188**	**105**	**107**	**111**
With own children under 18 years	63	196	87	58	–	36	60	137	71	78	68
Number of own children under 18 years	104	339	142	103	–	58	98	254	117	111	111
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 15 years and over	**1 428**	**1 718**	**1 577**	**1 709**	**13**	**968**	**1 890**	**3 497**	**1 812**	**1 122**	**1 580**
Single	314	482	421	391	3	196	444	1 099	423	305	467
Now married, except separated	991	1 018	909	1 197	8	697	1 361	2 057	1 269	671	978
Separated	13	30	36	21	1	13	9	46	22	24	22
Widowed	16	40	40	21	1	8	17	24	15	24	24
Divorced	94	148	171	79	–	54	59	271	83	98	89
Female, 15 years and over	**1 486**	**1 844**	**1 528**	**1 704**	**10**	**954**	**1 955**	**3 311**	**1 846**	**1 191**	**1 711**
Single	258	301	268	294	–	129	408	693	302	205	393
Now married, except separated	974	1 010	887	1 193	8	702	1 366	2 028	1 268	670	975
Separated	26	67	38	29	1	15	12	54	23	13	35
Widowed	114	245	193	99	–	49	90	255	137	166	174
Divorced	114	221	142	89	1	59	79	281	116	137	134

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Richland city, Benton County—Con.					Remainder of Benton County					
	Tract 0106[P]	Tract 0107[P]	Tract 0108.01[P]	Tract 0108.02[P]	Tract 0109[P]	Tract 0101[P]	Tract 0102[P]	Tract 0106[P]	Tract 0107[P]	Tract 0108.01[P]	Tract 0108.02[P]
AGE											
Total persons	**3 694**	–	–	**4 219**	–	–	**95**	–	**5 332**	**1 523**	**609**
Under 5 years	384	–	–	321	–	–	5	–	532	128	54
5 to 9 years	264	–	–	398	–	–	10	–	470	160	53
10 to 14 years	293	–	–	419	–	–	8	–	390	194	67
15 to 19 years	270	–	–	362	–	–	8	–	388	171	67
20 to 24 years	351	–	–	234	–	–	12	–	397	73	38
25 to 34 years	709	–	–	743	–	–	14	–	1 173	278	110
35 to 44 years	392	–	–	801	–	–	16	–	712	298	109
45 to 54 years	311	–	–	500	–	–	7	–	524	139	67
55 to 64 years	329	–	–	323	–	–	12	–	416	56	28
65 to 74 years	237	–	–	81	–	–	2	–	233	19	11
75 years and over	154	–	–	37	–	–	1	–	97	7	5
3 and 4 years	153	–	–	142	–	–	2	–	226	54	21
16 years and over	2 694	–	–	2 998	–	–	69	–	3 858	998	412
18 years and over	2 593	–	–	2 818	–	–	65	–	3 697	919	383
21 years and over	2 435	–	–	2 679	–	–	61	–	3 482	849	362
60 years and over	539	–	–	243	–	–	10	–	518	48	29
62 years and over	484	–	–	174	–	–	7	–	443	40	23
Median	28.3	–	–	31.3	–	–	28.2	–	29.0	26.6	29.2
Female	**1 883**	–	–	**2 046**	–	–	**48**	–	**2 609**	**761**	**297**
Under 5 years	180	–	–	170	–	–	3	–	266	64	27
5 to 9 years	141	–	–	187	–	–	7	–	230	84	24
10 to 14 years	139	–	–	203	–	–	3	–	197	107	26
15 to 19 years	136	–	–	181	–	–	2	–	187	83	37
20 to 24 years	193	–	–	122	–	–	7	–	209	36	23
25 to 34 years	340	–	–	377	–	–	6	–	574	148	53
35 to 44 years	190	–	–	366	–	–	9	–	339	144	56
45 to 54 years	158	–	–	235	–	–	2	–	242	62	32
55 to 64 years	174	–	–	139	–	–	8	–	194	21	13
65 to 74 years	127	–	–	48	–	–	–	–	120	11	3
75 years and over	105	–	–	18	–	–	1	–	51	1	3
3 and 4 years	76	–	–	74	–	–	1	–	113	22	10
16 years and over	1 388	–	–	1 440	–	–	34	–	1 874	486	207
18 years and over	1 339	–	–	1 354	–	–	33	–	1 785	446	195
21 years and over	1 256	–	–	1 284	–	–	32	–	1 691	414	179
60 years and over	315	–	–	117	–	–	5	–	256	22	12
62 years and over	286	–	–	87	–	–	4	–	218	20	10
Median	28.7	–	–	30.8	–	–	27.0	–	28.5	25.6	28.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**3 694**	–	–	**4 219**	–	–	**95**	–	**5 332**	**1 523**	**609**
In households	3 593	–	–	4 219	–	–	95	–	5 332	1 523	609
Householder	1 334	–	–	1 455	–	–	30	–	1 937	427	179
Family householder	973	–	–	1 158	–	–	27	–	1 510	390	166
Nonfamily householder	361	–	–	297	–	–	3	–	427	37	13
Living alone	291	–	–	237	–	–	–	–	353	23	7
Spouse	832	–	–	1 085	–	–	22	–	1 358	375	160
Other relatives	1 286	–	–	1 583	–	–	39	–	1 902	686	258
Nonrelatives	141	–	–	96	–	–	4	–	135	35	12
Inmate of institution	101	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	2.69	–	–	2.90	–	–	3.17	–	2.75	3.57	3.40
Persons per family	3.18	–	–	3.30	–	–	3.26	–	3.16	3.72	3.52
Persons 65 years and over	**391**	–	–	**118**	–	–	**3**	–	**330**	**26**	**16**
In households	292	–	–	118	–	–	3	–	330	26	16
Householder	198	–	–	65	–	–	3	–	215	14	10
Nonfamily householder	83	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	83	4	1
Living alone	82	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	81	3	1
Spouse	75	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	93	8	4
Other relatives	17	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	19	3	2
Nonrelatives	2	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	3	1	–
Inmate of institution	99	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**973**	–	–	**1 158**	–	–	**27**	–	**1 510**	**390**	**166**
With own children under 18 years	543	–	–	704	–	–	16	–	846	269	102
Number of own children under 18 years	1 023	–	–	1 355	–	–	29	–	1 556	569	217
Married-couple families	**832**	–	–	**1 085**	–	–	**22**	–	**1 358**	**375**	**160**
With own children under 18 years	439	–	–	651	–	–	13	–	730	257	97
Number of own children under 18 years	847	–	–	1 274	–	–	24	–	1 382	552	208
Female householder, no husband present	**105**	–	–	**46**	–	–	**4**	–	**103**	**8**	**3**
With own children under 18 years	83	–	–	35	–	–	2	–	81	7	3
Number of own children under 18 years	144	–	–	53	–	–	3	–	118	11	4
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 15 years and over	**1 330**	–	–	**1 595**	–	–	**37**	–	**2 024**	**535**	**215**
Single	296	–	–	345	–	–	10	–	436	121	45
Now married, except separated	880	–	–	1 111	–	–	23	–	1 393	384	163
Separated	19	–	–	31	–	–	2	–	32	5	1
Widowed	36	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	31	1	1
Divorced	99	–	–	98	–	–	2	–	132	24	5
Female, 15 years and over	**1 423**	–	–	**1 486**	–	–	**35**	–	**1 916**	**506**	**220**
Single	226	–	–	259	–	–	5	–	281	100	49
Now married, except separated	857	–	–	1 097	–	–	22	–	1 377	381	162
Separated	23	–	–	6	–	–	1	–	24	6	3
Widowed	187	–	–	51	–	–	3	–	101	5	2
Divorced	130	–	–	73	–	–	4	–	133	14	4

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see oppendixes A ond 8]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Benton County—Con.											
	Tract 0109[P]	Tract 0110[P]	Tract 0111[P]	Tract 0113[P]	Tract 0114[P]	Tract 0115.01[P]	Tract 0115.02[P]	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120
AGE												
Total persons	**4 997**	**2 465**	**2 072**	**69**	**3 728**	**4 746**	**1 813**	**621**	**3 896**	**5 262**	**4 168**	**73**
Under 5 years	401	215	248	5	317	436	270	76	323	469	413	7
5 to 9 years	435	163	208	4	342	430	229	78	307	450	400	8
10 to 14 years	433	182	186	4	353	466	149	48	298	524	381	9
15 to 19 years	505	226	164	8	406	492	103	38	369	572	392	9
20 to 24 years	424	281	183	7	232	371	133	72	335	361	300	5
25 to 34 years	894	518	482	9	624	842	561	117	623	736	794	9
35 to 44 years	686	263	257	10	549	631	193	56	439	671	550	10
45 to 54 years	534	215	160	10	464	478	106	45	357	551	391	7
55 to 64 years	387	201	123	6	270	339	49	54	364	497	329	8
65 to 74 years	221	124	48	3	127	182	13	28	286	257	164	1
75 years ond over	77	77	13	3	44	79	7	9	195	174	54	–
3 ond 4 years	147	89	94	–	137	162	105	34	118	187	152	4
16 years ond over	3 620	1 874	1 390	55	2 631	3 299	1 138	406	2 901	3 691	2 898	46
18 years ond over	3 421	1 778	1 319	51	2 437	3 087	1 091	393	2 753	3 442	2 729	41
21 years ond over	3 143	1 642	1 234	47	2 249	2 850	1 048	370	2 522	3 163	2 535	40
60 years ond over	477	296	115	10	270	412	43	65	657	642	360	2
62 years ond over	403	254	86	7	222	348	34	55	577	563	300	1
Medion	28.4	27.8	26.0	34.2	28.4	27.0	25.5	24.9	30.0	28.3	27.4	23.8
Female	**2 501**	**1 206**	**1 011**	**35**	**1 804**	**2 309**	**854**	**287**	**1 953**	**2 514**	**2 004**	**37**
Under 5 yeors	193	95	120	3	153	195	125	30	148	221	185	5
5 to 9 years	226	94	98	3	157	212	104	30	159	214	187	3
10 to 14 years	221	87	91	2	186	215	55	23	143	253	184	5
15 to 19 years	262	116	72	3	171	226	56	23	167	266	198	4
20 to 24 years	212	132	93	3	102	200	76	33	151	156	144	4
25 to 34 years	454	232	242	5	323	422	274	58	296	352	397	4
35 to 44 years	334	132	120	6	275	315	81	23	216	321	251	4
45 to 54 years	254	108	82	4	227	224	49	24	186	276	184	4
55 to 64 years	188	103	62	2	123	160	23	27	196	229	155	3
65 to 74 years	114	63	21	2	60	91	8	10	165	122	82	1
75 yeors ond over	43	44	10	2	27	49	3	6	126	104	37	–
3 ond 4 years	70	41	45	–	68	70	45	12	47	82	70	3
16 years ond over	1 804	916	683	26	1 267	1 646	558	196	1 464	1 762	1 416	23
18 yeors ond over	1 707	869	655	25	1 181	1 543	533	188	1 396	1 646	1 331	20
21 years ond over	1 561	793	616	24	1 116	1 417	509	178	1 302	1 527	1 225	20
60 years ond over	247	156	56	5	142	210	22	34	383	314	185	2
62 yeors ond over	209	136	45	4	117	177	19	26	342	278	160	1
Medion	28.0	27.8	26.0	34.3	29.1	27.3	25.4	26.2	31.8	29.1	27.4	21.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**4 997**	**2 465**	**2 072**	**69**	**3 728**	**4 746**	**1 813**	**621**	**3 896**	**5 262**	**4 168**	**73**
In households	4 983	2 424	2 072	69	3 728	4 746	1 813	621	3 827	5 194	4 168	73
Householder	1 694	901	649	26	1 174	1 518	543	188	1 431	1 597	1 372	20
Femily householder	1 387	685	557	21	1 009	1 292	485	155	1 043	1 328	1 121	19
Nonfomily householder	307	216	92	5	165	226	58	33	388	269	251	1
Living olone	219	156	56	4	133	183	35	29	346	225	208	1
Spouse	1 262	593	504	20	943	1 156	461	141	901	1 215	1 010	19
Other relotives	1 862	813	841	21	1 515	1 967	744	282	1 396	2 235	1 672	34
Nonrelotives	165	117	78	2	96	105	65	10	99	147	114	–
Inmote of institution	14	41	–	–	–	–	–	–	69	68	–	–
Other, in group quorters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	2.94	2.69	3.19	2.65	3.18	3.13	3.34	3.30	2.67	3.25	3.04	3.65
Persons per fomily	3.25	3.05	3.41	2.95	3.44	3.42	3.48	3.73	3.20	3.60	3.39	3.79
Persons 65 years and over	**298**	**201**	**61**	**6**	**171**	**261**	**20**	**37**	**481**	**431**	**218**	**1**
In households	298	167	61	6	171	261	20	37	466	372	218	1
Householder	178	113	39	3	99	169	7	27	328	242	149	–
Nonfomily householder	47	41	11	1	28	66	1	9	163	90	59	–
Living olone	44	39	11	1	26	63	1	8	159	86	58	–
Spouse	93	42	15	3	49	64	5	6	112	93	53	–
Other relotives	24	9	7	–	19	26	7	2	23	33	16	1
Nonrelotives	3	3	–	–	4	2	1	2	3	4	–	–
Inmote of institution	–	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	59	–	–
Other, in group quorters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**1 387**	**685**	**557**	**21**	**1 009**	**1 292**	**485**	**155**	**1 043**	**1 328**	**1 121**	**19**
With own children under 18 years	783	350	355	9	609	779	337	84	551	748	669	13
Number of own children under 18 years	1 492	633	680	17	1 223	1 514	677	212	1 070	1 671	1 333	27
Married-couple families	**1 262**	**593**	**504**	**20**	**943**	**1 156**	**461**	**141**	**901**	**1 215**	**1 010**	**19**
With own children under 18 years	693	286	316	8	557	693	317	77	465	687	592	13
Number of own children under 18 years	1 345	533	626	16	1 121	1 363	639	196	912	1 540	1 214	27
Female householder, no husband present	**85**	**63**	**39**	**1**	**46**	**95**	**17**	**7**	**112**	**66**	**71**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	64	44	30	1	35	63	15	5	73	42	49	–
Number of own children under 18 years	109	73	43	1	69	115	32	12	135	90	80	–
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 15 years and over	**1 867**	**975**	**728**	**29**	**1 408**	**1 727**	**595**	**215**	**1 465**	**1 993**	**1 526**	**25**
Single	458	258	176	7	370	414	100	47	385	545	363	6
Now morried, except seporoted	1 283	612	511	20	962	1 176	466	148	959	1 304	1 041	19
Seporoted	18	12	5	1	6	12	5	2	15	22	20	–
Widowed	17	21	4	–	8	21	1	2	25	32	13	–
Divorced	91	72	32	1	62	104	23	16	81	90	89	–
Female, 15 years and over	**1 861**	**930**	**702**	**27**	**1 308**	**1 687**	**570**	**204**	**1 503**	**1 826**	**1 448**	**24**
Single	376	154	103	3	213	282	67	28	247	325	231	4
Now morried, except seporoted	1 277	607	511	20	963	1 177	466	147	925	1 268	1 021	19
Seporoted	31	16	10	–	15	21	6	2	30	19	14	–
Widowed	93	75	28	2	62	114	5	15	207	162	94	1
Divorced	84	78	50	2	55	93	26	12	94	52	88	–

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see oppendixes A ond B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Benton County										
	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108.01	Tract 0108.02	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0113	Tract 0114
AGE											
Total persons	**5 016**	**9 090**	**3 694**	**5 332**	**4 199**	**6 509**	**8 520**	**8 652**	**5 971**	**4 026**	**8 530**
Under 5 years	258	635	384	532	361	564	718	845	576	378	751
5 to 9 years	363	722	264	470	410	617	654	647	542	267	811
10 to 14 years	550	853	293	390	478	594	592	646	509	220	839
15 to 19 years	583	816	270	388	406	523	787	816	481	304	815
20 to 24 years	205	844	351	397	217	484	1 221	1 111	507	553	626
25 to 34 years	579	1 693	709	1 173	847	1 435	1 858	1 893	1 222	738	1 604
35 to 44 years	868	1 299	392	712	755	1 103	1 019	970	713	310	1 168
45 to 54 years	721	1 011	311	524	409	627	776	769	581	385	914
55 to 64 years	577	716	329	416	192	405	524	563	471	383	594
65 to 74 years	251	323	237	233	93	111	279	264	268	314	299
75 years ond over	61	178	154	97	31	46	92	128	101	174	109
3 ond 4 years	124	257	153	226	155	234	261	318	217	124	316
16 years ond over	3 696	6 704	2 694	3 858	2 854	4 610	6 422	6 382	4 248	3 111	5 943
18 years ond over	3 427	6 334	2 593	3 697	2 668	4 368	6 138	6 071	4 041	2 996	5 576
21 years ond over	3 215	5 927	2 435	3 482	2 493	4 132	5 566	5 516	3 766	2 774	5 190
60 years ond over	572	785	539	518	193	314	619	634	576	674	650
62 years ond over	465	663	484	443	161	230	511	529	497	593	528
Medion	34.6	28.4	28.3	29.0	28.4	28.8	26.2	25.9	28.0	28.0	27.6
Female	**2 518**	**4 430**	**1 883**	**2 609**	**2 074**	**3 145**	**4 096**	**4 304**	**2 970**	**1 985**	**4 203**
Under 5 years	123	309	180	266	175	292	345	412	271	181	366
5 to 9 years	172	361	141	230	202	308	327	358	261	144	396
10 to 14 years	268	414	139	197	240	278	295	287	250	105	429
15 to 19 years	286	393	136	187	199	266	419	438	235	157	374
20 to 24 years	105	420	193	209	105	254	595	579	261	286	305
25 to 34 years	320	781	340	574	457	693	851	862	603	305	824
35 to 44 years	436	608	190	339	354	496	477	492	344	152	566
45 to 54 years	368	463	158	242	187	296	356	381	301	196	435
55 to 64 years	278	371	174	194	93	177	242	275	234	181	289
65 to 74 years	125	182	127	120	45	62	135	138	141	171	151
75 years ond over	37	128	105	51	17	23	54	82	69	107	68
3 ond 4 years	58	133	76	113	66	120	125	156	105	66	154
16 years ond over	1 884	3 250	1 388	1 874	1 410	2 200	3 060	3 175	2 134	1 533	2 912
18 years ond over	1 743	3 078	1 339	1 785	1 320	2 085	2 917	3 030	2 035	1 485	2 738
21 years ond over	1 646	2 904	1 256	1 691	1 238	1 951	2 601	2 711	1 903	1 343	2 586
60 years ond over	288	460	315	256	102	149	304	346	312	367	341
62 years ond over	239	395	286	218	86	113	255	288	278	330	276
Medion	34.6	29.0	28.7	28.5	28.0	27.9	25.6	25.6	28.3	28.0	27.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**5 016**	**9 090**	**3 694**	**5 332**	**4 199**	**6 509**	**8 520**	**8 652**	**5 971**	**4 026**	**8 530**
In households	5 016	9 078	3 593	5 332	4 199	6 509	8 506	8 611	5 971	4 026	8 530
Householder	1 663	3 490	1 334	1 937	1 284	2 253	3 392	3 248	2 035	1 678	2 746
Family householder	1 455	2 297	973	1 510	1 135	1 771	2 189	2 309	1 639	1 060	2 289
Nonfomily householder	208	1 193	361	427	149	482	1 203	939	396	618	457
Living olone	180	967	291	353	114	358	899	675	302	506	352
Spouse	1 346	2 020	832	1 358	1 087	1 663	1 913	1 917	1 463	884	2 114
Other relatives	1 954	3 233	1 286	1 902	1 746	2 395	2 754	2 983	2 282	1 239	3 425
Nonrelatives	53	335	141	135	82	198	447	463	191	225	245
Inmate of institution	–	12	101	–	–	–	14	41	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	3.02	2.60	2.69	2.75	3.27	2.89	2.51	2.65	2.93	2.40	3.11
Persons per fomily	3.27	3.29	3.18	3.16	3.50	3.29	3.13	3.12	3.28	3.00	3.42
Persons 65 years and over	**312**	**501**	**391**	**330**	**124**	**157**	**371**	**392**	**369**	**488**	**408**
In households	312	501	292	330	124	157	371	358	369	488	408
Householder	180	329	198	215	73	85	233	247	240	345	253
Nonfomily householder	40	156	83	83	22	27	75	99	81	173	83
Living olone	40	153	82	81	20	24	71	95	78	167	77
Spouse	100	128	75	93	37	34	107	82	103	114	111
Other relotives	31	42	17	19	12	36	28	24	26	25	38
Nonrelatives	1	2	2	3	2	2	3	5	–	4	6
Inmote of institution	–	–	99	–	–	–	–	34	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 455**	**2 297**	**973**	**1 510**	**1 135**	**1 771**	**2 189**	**2 309**	**1 639**	**1 060**	**2 289**
With own children under 18 years	816	1 250	543	846	731	1 071	1 209	1 331	926	504	1 397
Number of own children under 18 years	1 551	2 603	1 023	1 556	1 466	2 054	2 244	2 414	1 784	929	2 795
Married-couple families	**1 346**	**2 020**	**832**	**1 358**	**1 087**	**1 663**	**1 913**	**1 917**	**1 463**	**884**	**2 114**
With own children under 18 years	735	1 072	439	730	697	998	1 018	1 050	812	389	1 264
Number of own children under 18 years	1 420	2 285	847	1 382	1 411	1 940	1 944	1 976	1 606	743	2 554
Female householder, no husband present	**78**	**192**	**105**	**103**	**27**	**59**	**184**	**281**	**136**	**120**	**118**
With own children under 18 years	60	139	83	81	19	44	144	212	93	88	93
Number of own children under 18 years	98	257	144	118	32	69	235	341	147	143	172
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 15 years and over	**1 890**	**3 534**	**1 330**	**2 024**	**1 493**	**2 467**	**3 427**	**3 267**	**2 156**	**1 606**	**3 117**
Single	444	1 109	296	436	306	556	1 043	915	490	428	761
Now married, except separated	1 361	2 080	880	1 393	1 108	1 698	1 975	1 980	1 502	929	2 159
Separated	9	48	19	32	16	45	69	41	18	37	27
Widowed	17	24	36	31	9	13	29	39	20	40	29
Divorced	59	273	99	132	54	155	311	292	126	172	141
Female, 15 years and over	**1 955**	**3 346**	**1 423**	**1 916**	**1 457**	**2 267**	**3 129**	**3 247**	**2 188**	**1 555**	**3 012**
Single	408	698	226	281	245	400	754	677	361	271	507
Now married, except separated	1 366	2 050	857	1 377	1 103	1 683	1 935	1 963	1 485	907	2 156
Separated	12	55	23	24	13	18	62	75	36	38	44
Widowed	90	258	187	101	40	62	126	181	142	195	161
Divorced	79	285	130	133	56	104	252	351	164	144	144

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Benton County—Con.		Pasco city, Franklin County							Remainder of Franklin County	
	Tract 0115.01	Tract 0115.02	Tract 0201[P]	Tract 0202	Tract 0203[P]	Tract 0204[P]	Tract 0205[P]	Tract 0206[P]	Tract 0207[P]	Tract 0201[P]	Tract 0203[P]
AGE											
Total persons	**4 780**	**4 563**	**4 148**	**4 269**	**3 998**	**5 215**	**149**	**165**	–	**14**	–
Under 5 years	444	558	562	448	442	474	18	18	–	...	–
5 to 9 years	432	532	418	340	329	369	15	22	–	...	–
10 to 14 years	467	386	360	273	277	272	9	11	–	...	–
15 to 19 years	494	288	401	343	325	452	18	18	–	...	–
20 to 24 years	373	370	536	475	397	675	22	9	–	...	–
25 to 34 years	848	1 253	618	686	764	875	29	52	–	...	–
35 to 44 years	634	566	308	306	343	415	15	25	–	...	–
45 to 54 years	480	314	285	329	477	475	11	7	–	...	–
55 to 64 years	344	193	346	400	419	575	8	2	–	...	–
65 to 74 years	184	74	212	416	157	329	4	1	–	...	–
75 years and over	80	29	102	253	68	304	–	–	–	...	–
3 and 4 years	166	209	199	152	167	140	7	8	–	...	–
16 years and over	3 321	3 011	2 737	3 151	2 886	4 044	103	110	–	...	–
18 years and over	3 109	2 889	2 569	3 033	2 765	3 895	94	103	–	...	–
21 years and over	2 871	2 745	2 307	2 773	2 555	3 526	87	94	–	...	–
60 years and over	415	186	484	860	408	910	6	2	–	...	–
62 years and over	351	151	411	786	324	802	5	1	–	...	–
Median	26.9	26.3	23.2	27.8	27.3	28.2	23.8	26.6	–	...	–
Female	**2 321**	**2 218**	**2 029**	**2 100**	**1 952**	**2 674**	**75**	**78**	–	...	–
Under 5 years	197	268	262	199	210	250	8	6	–	...	–
5 to 9 years	212	244	181	178	149	168	7	12	–	...	–
10 to 14 years	215	182	193	143	129	127	4	7	–	...	–
15 to 19 years	226	146	188	161	161	232	9	7	–	...	–
20 to 24 years	200	200	272	228	199	345	12	4	–	...	–
25 to 34 years	427	615	284	297	361	411	15	27	–	...	–
35 to 44 years	315	260	161	125	165	196	7	11	–	...	–
45 to 54 years	225	147	149	166	261	239	6	3	–	...	–
55 to 64 years	162	99	178	195	193	297	5	1	–	...	–
65 to 74 years	92	39	111	244	84	185	2	–	–	...	–
75 years and over	50	18	50	164	40	224	–	–	–	...	–
3 and 4 years	70	100	82	68	85	78	5	3	–	...	–
16 years and over	1 656	1 491	1 360	1 552	1 430	2 103	54	53	–	...	–
18 years and over	1 553	1 425	1 272	1 498	1 374	2 018	49	51	–	...	–
21 years and over	1 427	1 348	1 151	1 376	1 271	1 832	46	45	–	...	–
60 years and over	212	100	253	509	212	551	3	1	–	...	–
62 years and over	179	84	212	465	169	489	3	–	–	...	–
Median	27.3	26.1	23.5	28.7	27.8	29.0	24.2	26.8	–	...	–
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**4 780**	**4 563**	**4 148**	**4 269**	**3 998**	**5 215**	**149**	**165**	–	**14**	–
In households	4 780	4 563	4 146	4 183	3 998	5 013	149	165	–	...	–
Householder	1 530	1 449	1 297	1 714	1 451	2 110	47	47	–	...	–
Family householder	1 301	1 231	948	953	1 104	1 391	37	45	–	...	–
Nonfamily householder	229	218	349	761	347	719	10	2	–	...	–
Living alone	185	153	281	660	283	589	4	2	–	...	–
Spouse	1 163	1 147	698	775	958	1 075	32	43	–	...	–
Other relatives	1 976	1 815	1 961	1 479	1 455	1 608	61	75	–	...	–
Nonrelatives	111	152	190	215	134	220	9	–	–	...	–
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	48	–	202	–	–	–	...	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	2	38	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Persons per household	3.12	3.15	3.20	2.44	2.76	2.38	3.17	3.51	–	...	–
Persons per family	3.41	3.41	3.80	3.37	3.19	2.93	3.51	3.62	–	...	–
Persons 65 years and over	**264**	**103**	**314**	**669**	**225**	**633**	**4**	**1**	–	...	–
In households	264	103	314	667	225	452	4	1	–	...	–
Householder	170	59	206	507	142	306	3	1	–	...	–
Nonfamily householder	66	21	82	332	47	143	–	–	–	...	–
Living alone	63	19	72	316	43	138	–	–	–	...	–
Spouse	65	23	67	124	55	113	1	–	–	...	–
Other relatives	27	20	27	23	22	30	–	–	–	...	–
Nonrelatives	2	1	14	13	6	3	–	–	–	...	–
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	181	–	–	–	...	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 301**	**1 231**	**948**	**953**	**1 104**	**1 391**	**37**	**45**	–	**3**	–
With own children under 18 years	784	811	585	488	595	690	23	32	–	2	–
Number of own children under 18 years	1 521	1 582	1 346	1 106	1 148	1 207	52	62	–	...	–
Married-couple families	**1 163**	**1 147**	**698**	**775**	**958**	**1 075**	**32**	**43**	–	**1**	–
With own children under 18 years	697	743	418	376	501	472	19	31	–	1	–
Number of own children under 18 years	1 369	1 472	976	875	992	856	44	59	–	...	–
Female householder, no husband present	**95**	**59**	**196**	**127**	**110**	**235**	**5**	**1**	–	**1**	–
With own children under 18 years	63	51	147	92	76	179	4	1	–	–	–
Number of own children under 18 years	115	90	337	198	130	291	8	3	–	...	–
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 15 years and over	**1 740**	**1 563**	**1 415**	**1 628**	**1 486**	**1 971**	**51**	**61**	–	...	–
Single	417	296	463	495	355	525	14	16	–	...	–
Now married, except separated	1 184	1 163	756	854	981	1 139	35	43	–	...	–
Separated	13	18	42	50	31	58	1	–	–	...	–
Widowed	22	9	32	60	14	58	–	–	–	...	–
Divorced	104	77	122	169	105	191	1	2	–	...	–
Female, 15 years and over	**1 697**	**1 524**	**1 393**	**1 580**	**1 464**	**2 129**	**56**	**53**	–	...	–
Single	282	196	296	269	237	383	12	9	–	...	–
Now married, except separated	1 185	1 168	746	810	977	1 118	33	43	–	...	–
Separated	22	21	72	59	21	64	2	–	–	...	–
Widowed	114	54	133	287	109	326	3	1	–	...	–
Divorced	94	85	146	155	120	238	6	–	–	...	–

Table P-1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Franklin County—Con.					Totals for split tracts in Franklin County					
	Tract 0204[P]	Tract 0205[P]	Tract 0206[P]	Tract 0207[P]	Tract 0208	Tract 0201	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207
AGE											
Total persons	**218**	**8 120**	**2 977**	**1 044**	**4 708**	**4 162**	**3 998**	**5 433**	**8 269**	**3 142**	**1 044**
Under 5 years	18	741	350	121	635	566	442	492	759	368	121
5 to 9 years	20	819	320	90	500	418	329	389	834	342	90
10 to 14 years	26	735	250	104	442	361	277	298	744	261	104
15 to 19 years	24	741	225	87	462	401	325	476	759	243	87
20 to 24 years	24	513	251	74	406	537	397	699	535	260	74
25 to 34 years	47	1 545	589	190	839	624	764	922	1 574	641	190
35 to 44 years	19	1 043	282	121	434	308	343	434	1 058	307	121
45 to 54 years	21	878	291	90	420	287	477	496	889	298	90
55 to 64 years	14	712	285	85	369	346	419	589	720	287	85
65 to 74 years	4	287	100	60	152	212	157	333	291	101	60
75 years and over	1	106	34	22	49	102	68	305	106	34	22
3 and 4 years	5	297	122	45	219	199	167	145	304	130	45
16 years and over	149	5 665	2 003	708	3 033	2 746	2 886	4 193	5 768	2 113	708
18 years and over	139	5 345	1 906	674	2 839	2 578	2 765	4 034	5 439	2 009	674
21 years and over	129	4 969	1 785	629	2 609	2 316	2 555	3 655	5 056	1 879	629
60 years and over	8	680	258	128	349	484	408	918	686	260	128
62 years and over	6	561	195	111	278	411	324	808	566	196	111
Median	24.3	28.5	26.4	26.8	24.1	23.2	27.3	28.0	28.3	26.4	26.8
Female	**103**	**3 997**	**1 437**	**503**	**2 274**	**2 036**	**1 952**	**2 777**	**4 072**	**1 515**	**503**
Under 5 years	8	382	174	73	318	264	210	258	390	180	73
5 to 9 years	10	423	160	40	243	181	149	178	430	172	40
10 to 14 years	17	336	119	50	212	194	129	144	340	126	50
15 to 19 years	11	345	114	43	225	188	161	243	354	121	43
20 to 24 years	8	244	125	35	208	273	199	353	256	129	35
25 to 34 years	18	768	274	81	403	286	361	429	783	301	81
35 to 44 years	10	524	138	59	205	161	165	206	531	149	59
45 to 54 years	9	438	147	40	211	150	261	248	444	150	40
55 to 64 years	7	333	125	44	161	178	193	304	338	126	44
65 to 74 years	4	145	37	26	62	111	84	189	147	37	26
75 years and over	1	59	24	12	26	50	40	225	59	24	12
3 and 4 years	4	149	68	24	106	82	85	82	154	71	24
16 years and over	65	2 782	958	332	1 453	1 364	1 430	2 168	2 836	1 011	332
18 years and over	60	2 633	904	310	1 362	1 276	1 374	2 078	2 682	955	310
21 years and over	57	2 456	851	290	1 248	1 155	1 271	1 889	2 502	896	290
60 years and over	7	330	113	61	141	253	212	558	333	114	61
62 years and over	5	279	83	55	114	212	169	494	282	83	55
Median	23.6	28.5	25.8	26.0	23.6	23.5	27.8	28.8	28.3	25.9	26.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**218**	**8 120**	**2 977**	**1 044**	**4 708**	**4 162**	**3 998**	**5 433**	**8 269**	**3 142**	**1 044**
In households	218	8 120	2 977	1 044	4 672	4 160	3 998	5 231	8 269	3 142	1 044
Householder	80	2 560	923	338	1 413	1 302	1 451	2 190	2 607	970	338
Family householder	47	2 236	805	273	1 180	951	1 104	1 438	2 273	850	273
Nonfamily householder	33	324	118	65	233	351	347	752	334	120	65
Living alone	30	250	93	56	196	283	283	619	254	95	56
Spouse	39	2 052	769	254	1 057	699	958	1 114	2 084	812	254
Other relatives	95	3 349	1 226	429	2 092	1 968	1 455	1 703	3 410	1 301	429
Nonrelatives	4	159	59	23	110	191	134	224	168	59	23
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	33	–	–	202	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	3	2	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	2.73	3.17	3.23	3.09	3.31	3.20	2.76	2.39	3.17	3.24	3.09
Persons per family	3.85	3.42	3.48	3.50	3.67	3.80	3.19	2.96	3.42	3.49	3.50
Persons 65 years and over	**5**	**393**	**134**	**82**	**201**	**314**	**225**	**638**	**397**	**135**	**82**
In households	5	393	134	82	201	314	225	457	397	135	82
Householder	4	247	84	51	138	206	142	310	250	85	51
Nonfamily householder	3	76	30	13	41	82	47	146	76	30	13
Living alone	3	73	29	12	38	72	43	141	73	29	12
Spouse	–	97	31	25	51	67	55	113	98	31	25
Other relatives	1	48	15	6	9	27	22	31	48	15	6
Nonrelatives	–	1	4	–	3	14	6	3	1	4	–
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	181	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**47**	**2 236**	**805**	**273**	**1 180**	**951**	**1 104**	**1 438**	**2 273**	**850**	**273**
With own children under 18 years	37	1 293	471	145	766	587	595	727	1 316	503	145
Number of own children under 18 years	75	2 626	1 022	351	1 717	1 349	1 148	1 282	2 678	1 084	351
Married-couple families	**39**	**2 052**	**769**	**254**	**1 057**	**699**	**958**	**1 114**	**2 084**	**812**	**254**
With own children under 18 years	30	1 180	449	139	681	419	501	502	1 199	480	139
Number of own children under 18 years	64	2 428	982	345	1 559	978	992	920	2 472	1 041	345
Female householder, no husband present	**6**	**121**	**22**	**8**	**78**	**197**	**110**	**241**	**126**	**23**	**8**
With own children under 18 years	5	81	19	2	66	147	76	184	85	20	2
Number of own children under 18 years	9	153	37	2	119	337	130	300	161	40	2
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 15 years and over	**86**	**2 969**	**1 073**	**389**	**1 630**	**1 420**	**1 486**	**2 057**	**3 020**	**1 134**	**389**
Single	37	692	232	96	416	465	355	562	706	248	96
Now married, except separated	40	2 093	779	268	1 104	758	981	1 179	2 128	822	268
Separated	1	33	11	3	27	42	31	59	34	11	3
Widowed	–	31	11	5	24	32	14	58	31	11	5
Divorced	8	120	40	17	59	123	105	199	121	42	17
Female, 15 years and over	**68**	**2 856**	**984**	**340**	**1 501**	**1 397**	**1 464**	**2 197**	**2 912**	**1 037**	**340**
Single	14	462	137	51	262	296	237	397	474	146	51
Now married, except separated	40	2 087	775	260	1 091	748	977	1 158	2 120	818	260
Separated	1	34	6	1	23	72	21	65	36	6	1
Widowed	4	141	37	18	51	134	109	330	144	38	18
Divorced	9	132	29	10	74	147	120	247	138	29	10

Table P-2. **General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	The SMSA	Benton County				Franklin County			Pasco city, Franklin County	Totals for split tracts in Franklin County
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder	Tract 0201*	Tract 0201
AGE										
Total persons	**133 132**	**103 107**	**32 519**	**31 809**	**38 779**	**30 025**	**14 154**	**15 871**	**2 329**	**2 342**
Under 5 years	11 873	8 816	3 113	2 191	3 512	3 057	1 383	1 674	309	313
5 to 9 years	10 975	8 371	2 705	2 221	3 445	2 604	1 055	1 549	210	210
10 to 14 years	10 899	8 637	2 434	2 790	3 413	2 262	805	1 457	153	154
15 to 19 years	11 767	9 232	2 660	2 961	3 611	2 535	1 124	1 411	183	183
20 to 24 years	12 113	9 258	3 834	2 482	2 942	2 855	1 683	1 172	365	366
25 to 34 years	25 115	19 723	7 170	5 288	7 265	5 392	2 424	2 968	391	396
35 to 44 years	16 053	13 124	3 672	4 300	5 152	2 929	1 132	1 797	186	186
45 to 54 years	13 323	10 347	2 810	3 640	3 897	2 976	1 351	1 625	158	160
55 to 64 years	11 471	8 503	2 166	3 303	3 034	2 968	1 540	1 428	195	195
65 to 74 years	6 404	4 822	1 297	1 842	1 683	1 582	997	585	121	121
75 years and over	3 139	2 274	658	791	825	865	660	205	58	58
3 and 4 years	4 556	3 453	1 170	900	1 383	1 103	486	617	112	112
16 years and over	96 970	75 356	23 781	23 946	27 629	21 614	10 737	10 877	1 630	1 638
18 years and over	92 031	71 424	22 740	22 618	26 066	20 607	10 329	10 278	1 555	1 563
21 years and over	85 471	66 426	20 973	21 211	24 242	19 045	9 484	9 561	1 412	1 420
60 years and over	14 647	10 881	2 916	4 100	3 865	3 766	2 383	1 383	273	273
62 years and over	12 471	9 267	2 508	3 474	3 285	3 204	2 086	1 118	233	233
Median	28.2	28.4	26.8	30.9	28.3	27.7	28.2	27.3	24.3	24.3
Female	**65 787**	**50 967**	**16 124**	**15 871**	**18 972**	**14 820**	**7 068**	**7 752**	**1 126**	**1 133**
Under 5 years	5 732	4 224	1 506	1 066	1 652	1 508	646	862	142	144
5 to 9 years	5 409	4 146	1 389	1 088	1 669	1 263	491	772	89	89
10 to 14 years	5 296	4 200	1 182	1 350	1 668	1 096	409	687	84	85
15 to 19 years	5 779	4 534	1 370	1 434	1 730	1 245	564	681	94	94
20 to 24 years	6 158	4 736	1 980	1 296	1 460	1 422	851	571	184	185
25 to 34 years	12 053	9 515	3 369	2 537	3 609	2 538	1 101	1 437	167	169
35 to 44 years	7 757	6 338	1 756	2 095	2 487	1 419	531	888	92	92
45 to 54 years	6 558	5 052	1 366	1 811	1 875	1 506	693	813	75	76
55 to 64 years	5 652	4 218	1 076	1 672	1 470	1 434	778	656	109	109
65 to 74 years	3 387	2 555	696	1 004	855	832	565	267	62	62
75 years and over	2 006	1 449	434	518	497	557	439	118	28	28
3 and 4 years	2 204	1 652	580	448	624	552	234	318	49	49
16 years and over	48 157	37 433	11 793	12 021	13 619	10 724	5 439	5 285	798	802
18 years and over	45 743	35 532	11 295	11 377	12 860	10 211	5 226	4 985	762	766
21 years and over	42 499	33 039	10 316	10 734	11 989	9 460	4 811	4 649	685	689
60 years and over	7 926	5 902	1 610	2 282	2 010	2 024	1 386	638	145	145
62 years and over	6 834	5 093	1 401	1 964	1 728	1 741	1 218	523	124	124
Median	28.4	28.5	26.5	31.8	28.4	27.9	29.0	27.1	24.2	24.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**133 132**	**103 107**	**32 519**	**31 809**	**38 779**	**30 025**	**14 154**	**15 871**	**2 329**	**2 342**
In households	132 411	102 675	32 410	31 669	38 596	29 736	13 899	15 837	2 329	2 342
Householder	47 861	37 203	12 304	11 861	13 038	10 658	5 635	5 023	813	818
Family householder	35 959	27 993	8 635	8 713	10 645	7 966	3 679	4 287	568	571
Nonfamily householder	11 902	9 210	3 669	3 148	2 393	2 692	1 956	736	245	247
Living alone	9 585	7 343	2 842	2 581	1 920	2 242	1 644	598	196	198
Spouse	31 837	24 873	7 429	7 783	9 661	6 964	3 020	3 944	449	450
Other relatives	48 385	37 193	11 219	11 099	14 875	11 192	4 633	6 559	942	948
Nonrelatives	4 328	3 406	1 458	926	1 022	922	611	311	125	126
Inmate of institution	687	432	109	140	183	255	224	31	–	–
Other, in group quarters	34	–	–	–	–	34	31	3	–	–
Persons per household	2.77	2.76	2.64	2.67	2.97	2.80	2.47	3.16	2.88	2.88
Persons per family	3.24	3.22	3.17	3.17	3.31	3.29	3.08	3.46	3.47	3.47
Persons 65 years and over	**9 543**	**7 096**	**1 955**	**2 633**	**2 508**	**2 447**	**1 657**	**790**	**179**	**179**
In households	9 065	6 797	1 860	2 534	2 403	2 268	1 478	790	179	179
Householder	6 073	4 517	1 279	1 670	1 568	1 556	1 045	511	118	118
Nonfamily householder	2 533	1 825	571	659	595	708	549	159	45	45
Living alone	2 433	1 762	546	642	574	671	520	151	40	40
Spouse	2 280	1 756	450	676	630	524	326	198	40	40
Other relatives	619	466	117	169	180	153	79	74	13	13
Nonrelatives	93	58	14	19	25	35	28	7	8	8
Inmate of institution	476	299	95	99	105	177	177	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	2	–	–	–	–	2	2	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**35 959**	**27 993**	**8 635**	**8 713**	**10 645**	**7 966**	**3 679**	**4 287**	**568**	**571**
With own children under 18 years	19 918	15 566	4 937	4 507	6 122	4 352	1 831	2 521	331	333
Number of own children under 18 years	38 550	29 786	9 184	8 701	11 901	8 764	3 482	5 282	677	680
Married-couple families	**31 861**	**24 890**	**7 446**	**7 767**	**9 677**	**6 971**	**3 017**	**3 954**	**450**	**451**
With own children under 18 years	17 134	13 422	4 086	3 879	5 457	3 712	1 401	2 311	255	256
Number of own children under 18 years	34 029	26 334	7 847	7 681	10 806	7 695	2 775	4 920	534	536
Female householder, no husband present	**2 916**	**2 215**	**851**	**691**	**673**	**701**	**486**	**215**	**86**	**87**
With own children under 18 years	2 131	1 626	666	487	473	505	350	155	63	63
Number of own children under 18 years	3 529	2 661	1 068	795	798	868	587	281	125	125
MARITAL STATUS										
Male, 15 years and over	**50 035**	**38 886**	**12 220**	**12 240**	**14 426**	**11 149**	**5 389**	**5 760**	**846**	**850**
Single	12 586	9 803	3 173	3 204	3 426	2 783	1 428	1 355	247	249
Now married, except separated	32 741	25 527	7 667	7 965	9 895	7 214	3 171	4 043	477	478
Separated	708	509	196	166	147	199	141	58	24	24
Widowed	688	481	161	146	174	207	138	69	14	14
Divorced	3 312	2 566	1 023	759	784	746	511	235	84	85
Female, 15 years and over	**49 350**	**38 397**	**12 047**	**12 367**	**13 983**	**10 953**	**5 522**	**5 431**	**811**	**815**
Single	8 660	6 907	2 264	2 352	2 291	1 753	895	858	134	134
Now married, except separated	32 461	25 307	7 568	7 920	9 819	7 154	3 129	4 025	474	476
Separated	807	595	266	147	182	212	152	60	30	30
Widowed	3 851	2 840	865	1 036	939	1 011	769	242	77	78
Divorced	3 571	2 748	1 084	912	752	823	577	246	96	97

Table P-3. **General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see oppendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More Black Persons]

	The SMSA	Benton County				Franklin County			Pasco city, Franklin County	Totals for split tracts in Franklin County
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder	Tract 0201[P]	Tract 0201
AGE										
Total persons	**2 309**	**857**	**238**	**442**	**177**	**1 452**	**1 336**	**116**	**871**	**871**
Under 5 years	247	99	31	44	24	148	140	8	76	76
5 to 9 years	257	116	32	52	32	141	118	23	72	72
10 to 14 years	265	106	11	66	29	159	150	9	98	98
15 to 19 years	214	57	15	30	12	157	146	11	103	103
20 to 24 years	252	114	54	47	13	138	128	10	71	71
25 to 34 years	380	185	57	94	34	195	174	21	80	80
35 to 44 years	206	94	22	52	20	112	100	12	62	62
45 to 54 years	161	48	8	34	6	113	103	10	78	78
55 to 64 years	182	28	6	19	3	154	147	7	119	119
65 to 74 years	97	6	2	3	1	91	86	5	75	75
75 years and over	48	4	–	1	3	44	44	–	37	37
3 and 4 years	90	37	11	14	12	53	49	4	23	23
16 years and over	1 489	519	158	271	90	970	896	74	601	601
18 years and over	1 406	496	153	257	86	910	840	70	557	557
21 years and over	1 283	465	141	245	79	818	756	62	505	505
60 years and over	236	24	4	14	6	212	202	10	174	174
62 years and over	196	19	4	11	4	177	170	7	147	147
Median	23.6	22.6	23.0	23.6	17.2	24.5	24.5	24.0	27.2	27.2
Female	**1 195**	**448**	**119**	**233**	**96**	**747**	**699**	**48**	**462**	**462**
Under 5 years	137	55	19	22	14	82	81	1	39	39
5 to 9 years	143	70	19	29	22	73	64	9	38	38
10 to 14 years	139	61	7	41	13	78	75	3	48	48
15 to 19 years	110	29	9	13	7	81	76	5	53	53
20 to 24 years	135	60	26	27	7	75	67	8	37	37
25 to 34 years	188	90	23	50	17	98	89	9	47	47
35 to 44 years	94	43	10	22	11	51	48	3	35	35
45 to 54 years	92	26	3	21	2	66	62	4	49	49
55 to 64 years	81	8	2	5	1	73	70	3	59	59
65 to 74 years	50	4	1	3	–	46	43	3	39	39
75 years and over	26	2	–	–	2	24	24	–	18	18
3 and 4 years	42	21	7	8	6	21	21	–	6	6
16 years and over	746	251	69	136	46	495	462	33	324	324
18 years and over	703	241	66	132	43	462	429	33	296	296
21 years and over	638	224	60	125	39	414	386	28	272	272
60 years and over	119	12	2	7	3	107	103	4	89	89
62 years and over	96	9	2	5	2	87	83	4	71	71
Median	22.6	21.0	21.1	22.1	14.5	24.0	24.0	24.0	29.7	29.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**2 309**	**857**	**238**	**442**	**177**	**1 452**	**1 336**	**116**	**871**	**871**
In households	2 282	850	236	441	173	1 432	1 317	115	871	871
Householder	794	295	93	154	48	499	461	38	297	297
Family householder	549	205	55	105	45	344	314	30	210	210
Nonfamily householder	245	90	38	49	3	155	147	8	87	87
Living alone	194	69	26	41	2	125	118	7	70	70
Spouse	319	133	38	69	26	186	164	22	113	113
Other relatives	1 081	388	94	202	92	693	639	54	425	425
Nonrelatives	88	34	11	16	7	54	53	1	36	36
Inmate of institution	22	7	2	1	4	15	14	1	–	–
Other, in group quarters	5	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–
Persons per household	2.93	2.96	2.68	2.89	3.71	2.92	2.89	3.24	2.95	2.95
Persons per family	3.59	3.58	3.44	3.64	3.62	3.60	3.59	3.70	3.58	3.58
Persons 65 years and over	**145**	**10**	**2**	**4**	**4**	**135**	**130**	**5**	**112**	**112**
In households	138	6	–	3	3	132	127	5	112	112
Householder	96	3	–	1	2	93	91	2	78	78
Nonfamily householder	44	1	–	1	–	43	43	–	33	33
Living alone	38	–	–	–	–	38	38	–	28	28
Spouse	28	1	–	–	1	27	25	2	23	23
Other relatives	9	2	–	2	–	7	6	1	6	6
Nonrelatives	5	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	5	5
Inmate of institution	7	4	2	1	1	3	3	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**549**	**205**	**55**	**105**	**45**	**344**	**314**	**30**	**210**	**210**
With own children under 18 years	368	159	45	77	37	209	190	19	113	113
Number of own children under 18 years	735	325	79	171	75	410	375	35	224	224
Married-couple families	**348**	**146**	**40**	**74**	**32**	**202**	**178**	**24**	**119**	**119**
With own children under 18 years	217	109	33	49	27	108	93	15	51	51
Number of own children under 18 years	424	228	51	118	59	196	168	28	99	99
Female householder, no husband present	**163**	**45**	**9**	**27**	**9**	**118**	**115**	**3**	**81**	**81**
With own children under 18 years	131	42	9	26	7	89	87	2	58	58
Number of own children under 18 years	282	86	25	50	11	196	191	5	120	120
MARITAL STATUS										
Male, 15 years and over	**764**	**274**	**90**	**139**	**45**	**490**	**449**	**41**	**288**	**288**
Single	248	89	35	44	10	159	152	7	99	99
Now married, except separated	370	150	43	76	31	220	196	24	126	126
Separated	39	7	4	2	1	32	29	3	16	16
Widowed	21	–	–	–	–	21	20	1	16	16
Divorced	86	28	8	17	3	58	52	6	31	31
Female, 15 years and over	**776**	**262**	**74**	**141**	**47**	**514**	**479**	**35**	**337**	**337**
Single	237	74	26	38	10	163	153	10	101	101
Now married, except separated	332	134	37	70	27	198	176	22	121	121
Separated	46	13	2	10	1	33	33	–	27	27
Widowed	70	10	1	7	2	60	57	3	43	43
Divorced	91	31	8	16	7	60	60	–	45	45

Table P-4. **General Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	The SMSA	Benton County				Fronklin County		
		Total	Kennewick city	Richlond city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder
AGE								
Total persons	**1 013**	**779**	**299**	**223**	**257**	**234**	**123**	**111**
Under 5 years	99	74	21	25	28	25	17	8
5 to 9 years	120	90	34	21	35	30	15	15
10 to 14 years	121	96	33	37	26	25	11	14
15 to 19 years	112	83	36	24	23	29	9	20
20 to 24 years	77	61	30	15	16	16	13	3
25 to 34 years	193	150	69	29	52	43	24	19
35 to 44 years	140	112	35	35	42	28	12	16
45 to 54 years	68	50	22	14	14	18	7	11
55 to 64 years	47	36	13	14	9	11	9	2
65 to 74 years	21	18	3	4	11	3	2	1
75 years and over	15	9	3	5	1	6	4	2
3 and 4 years	34	26	7	8	11	8	4	4
16 years and over	655	507	204	139	164	148	79	69
18 years and over	605	467	188	126	153	138	75	63
21 years and over	548	427	174	110	143	121	68	53
60 years and over	60	47	12	17	18	13	10	3
62 years and over	51	41	9	16	16	10	7	3
Median	23.8	24.1	24.3	20.8	25.1	22.5	23.3	19.5
Female	**518**	**401**	**150**	**120**	**131**	**117**	**55**	**62**
Under 5 years	51	40	12	16	12	11	6	5
5 to 9 years	62	50	13	13	24	12	4	8
10 to 14 years	66	56	22	20	14	10	2	8
15 to 19 years	56	43	20	14	9	13	2	11
20 to 24 years	38	29	11	7	11	9	8	1
25 to 34 years	100	76	36	16	24	24	14	10
35 to 44 years	64	49	13	14	22	15	5	10
45 to 54 years	35	23	10	7	6	12	6	6
55 to 64 years	24	19	8	7	4	5	4	1
65 to 74 years	15	12	3	4	5	3	2	1
75 years and over	7	4	2	2	–	3	2	1
3 and 4 years	20	15	5	4	6	5	3	2
16 years and over	329	247	99	70	78	82	43	39
18 years and over	310	231	91	64	76	79	43	36
21 years and over	275	206	82	54	70	69	39	30
60 years and over	33	26	9	9	8	7	5	2
62 years and over	29	23	7	8	8	6	4	2
Median	23.9	22.7	24.0	19.3	24.1	27.5	31.3	19.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	**1 013**	**779**	**299**	**223**	**257**	**234**	**123**	**111**
In households	1 008	775	299	221	255	233	122	111
Householder	307	248	106	66	76	59	35	24
Family householder	233	186	72	52	62	47	25	22
Nonfamily householder	74	62	34	14	14	12	10	2
Living alone	54	44	21	13	10	10	8	2
Spouse	199	142	53	33	56	57	29	28
Other relatives	444	339	119	109	111	105	51	54
Nonrelatives	58	46	21	13	12	12	7	5
Inmate of institution	5	4	–	2	2	1	1	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	3.18	3.13	2.88	3.41	3.22	3.42	3.40	3.46
Persons per family	3.66	3.61	3.43	3.87	3.61	3.83	4.08	3.55
Persons 65 years and over	**36**	**27**	**6**	**9**	**12**	**9**	**6**	**3**
In households	33	25	6	8	11	8	5	3
Householder	24	19	6	4	9	5	4	1
Nonfamily householder	15	11	6	2	3	4	3	1
Living alone	14	10	6	2	2	4	3	1
Spouse	8	6	–	4	2	2	1	1
Other relatives	1	–	–	–	–	1	–	1
Nonrelatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution	3	2	–	1	1	1	1	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**233**	**186**	**72**	**52**	**62**	**47**	**25**	**22**
With own children under 18 years	170	135	51	40	44	35	19	16
Number of own children under 18 years	368	283	100	86	97	85	45	40
Married-couple families	**196**	**159**	**58**	**42**	**59**	**37**	**19**	**18**
With own children under 18 years	138	111	39	31	41	27	15	12
Number of own children under 18 years	290	219	70	65	84	71	34	37
Female householder, no husband present	**31**	**23**	**11**	**9**	**3**	**8**	**4**	**4**
With own children under 18 years	31	23	11	9	3	8	4	4
Number of own children under 18 years	69	57	25	21	11	12	11	1
MARITAL STATUS								
Male, 15 years and over	**334**	**264**	**108**	**69**	**87**	**70**	**37**	**33**
Single	89	66	29	18	19	23	11	12
Now married, except separated	205	164	63	42	59	41	20	21
Separated	7	6	3	2	1	1	1	–
Widowed	7	5	3	1	1	2	2	–
Divorced	26	23	10	6	7	3	3	–
Female, 15 years and over	**339**	**255**	**103**	**71**	**81**	**84**	**43**	**41**
Single	67	53	19	22	12	14	3	11
Now married, except separated	199	144	54	33	57	55	29	26
Separated	10	8	4	4	–	2	2	–
Widowed	17	12	6	3	3	5	4	1
Divorced	46	38	20	9	9	8	5	3

Table P-5. **General Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980**

[Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	The SMSA	Benton County				Franklin County		
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder
AGE								
Total persons	**1 788**	**1 458**	**462**	**719**	**277**	**330**	**221**	**109**
Under 5 years	213	174	50	87	37	39	28	11
5 to 9 years	187	160	47	83	30	27	17	10
10 to 14 years	148	126	42	57	27	22	16	6
15 to 19 years	138	97	34	47	16	41	26	15
20 to 24 years	130	102	41	55	6	28	20	8
25 to 34 years	417	353	121	152	80	64	49	15
35 to 44 years	292	258	64	151	43	34	22	12
45 to 54 years	140	108	28	57	23	32	20	12
55 to 64 years	58	39	15	15	9	19	6	13
65 to 74 years	45	30	14	13	3	15	10	5
75 years and over	20	11	6	2	3	9	7	2
3 and 4 years	92	80	17	46	17	12	8	4
16 years and over	1 202	967	314	475	178	235	156	79
18 years and over	1 152	935	303	459	173	217	146	71
21 years and over	1 076	882	280	436	166	194	129	65
60 years and over	84	54	28	17	9	30	19	11
62 years and over	76	48	25	15	8	28	19	9
Median	26.7	26.8	26.2	26.8	27.9	25.9	25.5	28.5
Female	**930**	**755**	**239**	**361**	**155**	**175**	**118**	**57**
Under 5 years	121	98	32	47	19	23	16	7
5 to 9 years	96	79	22	43	14	17	11	6
10 to 14 years	62	55	12	28	15	7	4	3
15 to 19 years	69	49	21	20	8	20	13	7
20 to 24 years	71	53	18	31	4	18	13	5
25 to 34 years	234	200	63	92	45	34	26	8
35 to 44 years	143	126	35	64	27	17	10	7
45 to 54 years	70	52	16	22	14	18	13	5
55 to 64 years	24	17	9	4	4	7	2	5
65 to 74 years	26	19	8	9	2	7	5	2
75 years and over	14	7	3	1	3	7	5	2
3 and 4 years	57	46	14	23	9	11	8	3
16 years and over	632	506	167	235	104	126	86	40
18 years and over	609	492	161	229	102	117	79	38
21 years and over	566	463	147	218	98	103	70	33
60 years and over	49	34	15	12	7	15	10	5
62 years and over	44	30	13	10	7	14	10	4
Median	26.6	26.8	26.5	26.0	28.7	25.4	25.4	25.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	**1 788**	**1 458**	**462**	**719**	**277**	**330**	**221**	**109**
In households	1 786	1 456	462	717	277	330	221	109
Householder	502	418	125	221	72	84	58	26
Family householder	380	317	88	171	58	63	42	21
Nonfamily householder	122	101	37	50	14	21	16	5
Living alone	93	75	23	39	13	18	14	4
Spouse	432	360	115	172	73	72	46	26
Other relatives	778	621	201	303	117	157	102	55
Nonrelatives	74	57	21	21	15	17	15	2
Inmate of institution	2	2	–	2	–	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons per household	3.24	3.22	3.20	3.23	3.24	3.32	3.38	3.19
Persons per family	3.83	3.79	3.89	3.78	3.69	4.03	4.24	3.62
Persons 65 years and over	**65**	**41**	**20**	**15**	**6**	**24**	**17**	**7**
In households	65	41	20	15	6	24	17	7
Householder	28	14	7	4	3	14	11	3
Nonfamily householder	16	10	4	3	3	6	4	2
Living alone	16	10	4	3	3	6	4	2
Spouse	6	3	2	1	–	3	2	1
Other relatives	29	22	10	9	3	7	4	3
Nonrelatives	2	2	1	1	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**380**	**317**	**88**	**171**	**58**	**63**	**42**	**21**
With own children under 18 years	283	240	62	132	46	43	31	12
Number of own children under 18 years	600	502	148	254	100	98	60	38
Married-couple families	**337**	**292**	**78**	**162**	**52**	**45**	**30**	**15**
With own children under 18 years	255	223	58	124	41	32	25	7
Number of own children under 18 years	552	474	141	241	92	78	52	26
Female householder, no husband present	**26**	**16**	**6**	**6**	**4**	**10**	**8**	**2**
With own children under 18 years	21	14	4	6	4	7	5	2
Number of own children under 18 years	31	23	7	10	6	8	4	4
MARITAL STATUS								
Male, 15 years and over	**589**	**475**	**150**	**249**	**76**	**114**	**73**	**41**
Single	190	141	52	70	19	49	31	18
Now married, except separated	369	316	90	171	55	53	34	19
Separated	9	3	2	1	–	6	2	4
Widowed	5	2	–	2	–	3	3	–
Divorced	16	13	6	5	2	3	3	–
Female, 15 years and over	**651**	**523**	**173**	**243**	**107**	**128**	**87**	**41**
Single	126	92	29	47	16	34	23	11
Now married, except separated	463	388	129	180	79	75	50	25
Separated	13	10	5	3	2	3	2	1
Widowed	32	21	5	10	6	11	8	3
Divorced	17	12	5	3	4	5	4	1

Table P-6. **General Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	The SMSA	Benton County				Franklin County			Remainder of Benton County	
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder	Tract 0117	Tract 0118
AGE										
Total persons	**10 010**	**4 598**	**1 398**	**715**	**2 485**	**5 412**	**3 744**	**1 668**	**425**	**1 123**
Under 5 years	1 708	718	237	108	373	990	701	289	56	175
5 to 9 years	1 279	520	170	75	275	759	500	259	37	117
10 to 14 years	1 021	470	141	84	245	551	381	170	43	116
15 to 19 years	1 113	482	121	63	298	631	427	204	65	140
20 to 24 years	1 254	595	221	79	295	659	507	152	59	124
25 to 34 years	1 840	887	302	136	449	953	631	322	74	183
35 to 44 years	836	435	100	85	250	401	268	133	40	122
45 to 54 years	526	256	57	46	153	270	180	90	23	70
55 to 64 years	290	169	35	25	109	121	86	35	16	61
65 to 74 years	94	42	7	8	27	52	41	11	8	11
75 years and over	49	24	7	6	11	25	22	3	4	4
3 and 4 years	606	263	73	49	141	343	238	105	22	69
16 years and over	5 794	2 794	833	427	1 534	3 000	2 088	912	278	686
18 years and over	5 390	2 628	793	409	1 426	2 762	1 934	828	256	628
21 years and over	4 653	2 295	695	370	1 230	2 358	1 640	718	209	543
60 years and over	249	129	28	26	75	120	95	25	19	36
62 years and over	202	104	23	20	61	98	79	19	16	32
Median	19.6	21.0	20.9	21.7	20.8	18.4	18.7	17.9	20.8	20.4
Female	**4 628**	**2 091**	**644**	**337**	**1 110**	**2 537**	**1 729**	**808**	**179**	**489**
Under 5 years	815	334	114	56	164	481	339	142	26	78
5 to 9 years	613	251	78	37	136	362	223	139	19	60
10 to 14 years	485	217	58	41	118	268	189	79	19	54
15 to 19 years	538	235	68	31	136	303	191	112	24	65
20 to 24 years	577	276	109	40	127	301	233	68	24	43
25 to 34 years	800	371	129	54	188	429	283	146	27	76
35 to 44 years	375	189	45	35	109	186	122	64	13	52
45 to 54 years	238	110	19	17	74	128	87	41	13	35
55 to 64 years	109	68	15	15	38	41	29	12	8	20
65 to 74 years	48	24	3	7	14	24	20	4	4	5
75 years and over	30	16	6	4	6	14	13	1	2	1
3 and 4 years	284	125	31	27	67	159	107	52	11	33
16 years and over	2 606	1 236	385	192	659	1 370	947	423	106	282
18 years and over	2 412	1 157	363	183	611	1 255	875	380	99	257
21 years and over	2 074	1 005	310	165	530	1 069	745	324	85	221
60 years and over	117	64	15	18	31	53	45	8	9	11
62 years and over	99	52	12	13	27	47	40	7	8	10
Median	18.9	20.2	20.3	20.5	20.0	17.7	18.3	16.8	20.3	19.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**10 010**	**4 598**	**1 398**	**715**	**2 485**	**5 412**	**3 744**	**1 668**	**425**	**1 123**
In households	9 986	4 589	1 397	713	2 479	5 397	3 730	1 667	420	1 123
Householder	2 472	1 216	415	215	586	1 256	881	375	105	240
Family householder	2 038	958	307	158	493	1 080	741	339	83	216
Nonfamily householder	434	258	108	57	93	176	140	36	22	24
Living alone	271	168	74	41	53	103	83	20	11	10
Spouse	1 621	771	230	117	424	850	572	278	63	182
Other relatives	5 386	2 338	670	349	1 319	3 048	2 106	942	216	628
Nonrelatives	507	264	82	32	150	243	171	72	36	73
Inmate of institution	20	9	1	2	6	11	10	1	5	–
Other, in group quarters	4	–	–	–	–	4	4	–	–	–
Persons per household	3.94	3.66	3.33	3.16	4.08	4.20	4.15	4.33	3.89	4.65
Persons per family	4.33	4.11	3.84	3.77	4.38	4.53	4.54	4.49	4.24	4.72
Persons 65 years and over	**143**	**66**	**14**	**14**	**38**	**77**	**63**	**14**	**12**	**15**
In households	141	64	13	14	37	77	63	14	12	15
Householder	77	36	7	10	19	41	33	8	6	8
Nonfamily householder	39	19	4	9	6	20	19	1	3	–
Living alone	33	18	4	9	5	15	14	1	2	–
Spouse	22	15	5	2	8	7	5	2	1	4
Other relatives	35	11	–	2	9	24	21	3	4	3
Nonrelatives	7	2	1	–	1	5	4	1	1	–
Inmate of institution	2	2	1	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**2 038**	**958**	**307**	**158**	**493**	**1 080**	**741**	**339**	**83**	**216**
With own children under 18 years	1 560	696	230	117	349	864	596	268	55	158
Number of own children under 18 years	4 168	1 771	543	282	946	2 397	1 644	753	153	445
Married-couple families	**1 674**	**796**	**244**	**136**	**416**	**878**	**592**	**286**	**61**	**181**
With own children under 18 years	1 311	584	179	103	302	727	495	232	44	138
Number of own children under 18 years	3 535	1 497	441	233	823	2 038	1 364	674	128	390
Female householder, no husband present	**225**	**89**	**37**	**15**	**37**	**136**	**103**	**33**	**9**	**17**
With own children under 18 years	196	74	31	10	33	122	91	31	7	15
Number of own children under 18 years	528	203	79	35	89	325	255	70	17	42
MARITAL STATUS										
Male, 15 years and over	**3 287**	**1 601**	**456**	**245**	**900**	**1 686**	**1 184**	**502**	**174**	**418**
Single	1 127	531	142	75	314	596	436	160	71	150
Now married, except separated	1 934	934	262	143	529	1 000	682	318	91	248
Separated	69	33	15	6	12	36	23	13	2	5
Widowed	18	9	2	3	4	9	7	2	–	3
Divorced	139	94	35	18	41	45	36	9	10	12
Female, 15 years and over	**2 715**	**1 289**	**394**	**203**	**692**	**1 426**	**978**	**448**	**115**	**297**
Single	649	312	92	53	167	337	227	110	30	74
Now married, except separated	1 727	816	238	117	461	911	615	296	69	205
Separated	98	34	12	6	16	64	52	12	6	7
Widowed	100	48	10	11	27	52	41	11	4	9
Divorced	141	79	42	16	21	62	43	19	6	2

Table P-6. **General Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	Pasco city, Franklin County				Remainder of Franklin County	Totals for split tracts in Franklin County		
	Tract 0201[p]	Tract 0202	Tract 0203[p]	Tract 0204[p]	Tract 0208	Tract 0201	Tract 0203	Tract 0204
AGE								
Total persons	**1 612**	**1 125**	**533**	**459**	**1 058**	**1 612**	**533**	**490**
Under 5 years	298	201	108	90	193	298	108	92
5 to 9 years	221	158	66	53	144	221	66	59
10 to 14 years	193	124	37	26	121	193	37	29
15 to 19 years	191	139	48	48	137	191	48	53
20 to 24 years	191	139	91	86	105	191	91	92
25 to 34 years	247	175	108	97	184	247	108	99
35 to 44 years	113	86	41	25	80	113	41	26
45 to 54 years	82	58	20	20	65	82	20	26
55 to 64 years	45	25	7	9	23	45	7	9
65 to 74 years	21	11	6	3	4	21	6	3
75 years and over	10	9	1	2	2	10	1	2
3 and 4 years	109	71	34	22	73	109	34	23
16 years and over	867	616	313	284	571	867	313	303
18 years and over	789	566	301	271	516	789	301	288
21 years and over	672	478	263	220	444	672	263	235
60 years and over	50	27	9	9	12	50	9	9
62 years and over	42	24	8	5	9	42	8	5
Median	17.6	18.1	20.7	20.6	17.5	17.6	20.7	20.5
Female	**753**	**508**	**249**	**212**	**499**	**753**	**249**	**227**
Under 5 years	145	92	53	48	89	145	53	49
5 to 9 years	91	80	32	18	70	91	32	20
10 to 14 years	103	54	20	12	58	103	20	15
15 to 19 years	82	56	27	26	78	82	27	27
20 to 24 years	95	63	38	37	51	95	38	39
25 to 34 years	108	80	48	45	77	108	48	47
35 to 44 years	58	34	16	12	40	58	16	13
45 to 54 years	40	28	10	9	27	40	10	12
55 to 64 years	17	8	2	2	7	17	2	2
65 to 74 years	10	7	2	1	1	10	2	1
75 years and over	4	6	1	2	1	4	1	2
3 and 4 years	49	30	17	10	35	49	17	10
16 years and over	401	271	137	134	262	401	137	142
18 years and over	359	254	133	125	232	359	133	133
21 years and over	317	211	111	102	197	317	111	110
60 years and over	22	14	4	5	3	22	4	5
62 years and over	20	13	4	3	3	20	4	3
Median	17.1	18.0	19.4	20.3	16.7	17.1	19.4	20.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	**1 612**	**1 125**	**533**	**459**	**1 058**	**1 612**	**533**	**490**
In households	1 610	1 113	533	459	1 057	1 610	533	490
Householder	325	272	148	133	237	325	148	138
Family householder	292	208	135	103	212	292	135	108
Nonfamily householder	33	64	13	30	25	33	13	30
Living alone	21	38	9	15	13	21	9	15
Spouse	230	160	105	74	166	230	105	79
Other relatives	984	627	265	221	601	984	265	242
Nonrelatives	71	54	15	31	53	71	15	31
Inmate of institution	–	10	–	–	1	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	2	2	–	–	–	2	–	–
Persons per household	4.82	4.03	3.65	3.27	4.40	4.82	3.65	3.37
Persons per family	5.05	4.70	3.82	3.71	4.56	5.05	3.82	3.81
Persons 65 years and over	**31**	**20**	**7**	**5**	**6**	**31**	**7**	**5**
In households	31	20	7	5	6	31	7	5
Householder	14	14	4	1	3	14	4	1
Nonfamily householder	6	11	1	1	1	6	1	1
Living alone	4	8	1	1	1	4	1	1
Spouse	3	2	–	–	1	3	–	–
Other relatives	11	3	3	4	1	11	3	4
Nonrelatives	3	1	–	–	1	3	–	–
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other, in group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**292**	**208**	**135**	**103**	**212**	**292**	**135**	**108**
With own children under 18 years	243	163	108	79	168	243	108	84
Number of own children under 18 years	733	501	226	176	483	733	226	186
Married-couple families	**229**	**166**	**120**	**74**	**175**	**229**	**120**	**78**
With own children under 18 years	202	136	98	56	143	202	98	60
Number of own children under 18 years	601	420	202	133	429	601	202	141
Female householder, no husband present	**42**	**32**	**10**	**19**	**23**	**42**	**10**	**20**
With own children under 18 years	38	25	10	18	21	38	10	19
Number of own children under 18 years	121	77	23	34	46	121	23	36
MARITAL STATUS								
Male, 15 years and over	**486**	**360**	**178**	**156**	**318**	**486**	**178**	**167**
Single	194	140	48	53	104	194	48	59
Now married, except separated	269	204	122	84	198	269	122	89
Separated	8	4	2	9	9	8	2	9
Widowed	3	2	–	2	2	3	–	2
Divorced	12	10	6	8	5	12	6	8
Female, 15 years and over	**414**	**282**	**144**	**134**	**282**	**414**	**144**	**143**
Single	107	60	23	36	78	107	23	37
Now married, except separated	256	175	109	72	178	256	109	78
Separated	21	20	4	7	8	21	4	7
Widowed	19	15	3	4	7	19	3	4
Divorced	11	12	5	15	11	11	5	17

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Bentan Caunty				Franklin Caunty			Kennewick city, Bentan Caunty			
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder	Tract 0108.01[P]	Tract 0108.02[P]	Tract 0109[P]	Tract 0110[P]
RACE												
Total persons	**144 469**	**109 444**	**34 397**	**33 578**	**41 469**	**35 025**	**17 944**	**17 081**	**2 676**	**1 681**	**3 523**	**6 187**
White	133 132	103 107	32 519	31 809	38 779	30 025	14 154	15 871	2 596	1 555	3 318	5 862
Black	2 309	857	238	442	177	1 452	1 336	116	9	22	32	70
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	1 013	779	299	223	257	234	123	111	11	14	42	64
American Indian	995	763	293	216	254	232	123	109	10	14	40	62
Eskimo	15	15	6	7	2	–	–	–	1	–	2	2
Aleut	3	1	–	–	1	2	–	2	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	1 788	1 458	462	719	277	330	221	109	38	78	39	89
Japanese	297	231	74	94	63	66	31	35	11	8	8	12
Chinese	348	317	71	226	20	31	27	4	11	15	6	27
Filipino	299	233	106	77	50	66	28	38	6	18	4	22
Korean	145	114	67	28	19	31	20	11	6	4	4	16
Asian Indian	372	337	62	223	52	35	23	12	–	31	8	6
Vietnamese	248	161	57	50	54	87	84	3	2	1	7	5
Hawaiian	57	45	22	15	8	12	6	6	2	–	2	1
Guamanian	11	9	1	3	5	2	2	–	–	1	–	–
Samoan	11	11	2	3	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	6 227	3 243	879	385	1 979	2 984	2 110	874	22	12	92	102
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]												
Persons of Spanish origin	**10 010**	**4 598**	**1 398**	**715**	**2 485**	**5 412**	**3 744**	**1 668**	**43**	**37**	**103**	**201**
Mexican	8 849	3 768	1 105	453	2 210	5 081	3 561	1 520	30	12	74	141
Puerta Rican	68	43	12	14	17	25	21	4	3	–	1	2
Cuban	33	29	8	13	8	4	1	3	–	–	1	–
Other Spanish	1 060	758	273	235	250	302	161	141	10	25	27	58
Persons of Spanish origin	**10 010**	**4 598**	**1 398**	**715**	**2 485**	**5 412**	**3 744**	**1 668**	**43**	**37**	**103**	**201**
White	4 195	1 672	605	463	604	2 523	1 701	822	27	25	38	103
Black	17	6	2	2	2	11	11	–	–	–	–	2
Other races	5 798	2 920	791	250	1 879	2 878	2 032	846	16	12	65	96

Census Tracts	Kennewick city, Benton Caunty—Can.						Richland city, Bentan Caunty				
	Tract 0111[P]	Tract 0112	Tract 0113[P]	Tract 0114[P]	Tract 0115.01[P]	Tract 0115.02[P]	Tract 0101[P]	Tract 0102[P]	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105
RACE											
Total persons	**3 899**	**4 888**	**3 957**	**4 802**	**34**	**2 750**	**5 016**	**8 995**	**4 585**	**2 842**	**4 227**
White	3 797	4 457	3 687	4 568	34	2 645	4 742	8 303	4 472	2 742	4 075
Black	26	39	12	20	–	8	45	203	27	26	27
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	16	64	22	51	–	15	16	66	16	21	21
American Indian	15	64	22	51	–	15	16	62	15	21	21
Eskima	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	1	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	23	62	21	71	–	41	192	279	40	6	48
Japanese	3	6	4	11	–	11	12	42	8	–	4
Chinese	–	2	2	7	–	1	79	96	16	2	5
Filipino	4	16	–	25	–	11	26	13	3	–	7
Korean	3	7	5	13	–	9	4	12	2	1	3
Asian Indian	6	–	2	1	–	8	68	83	3	1	14
Vietnamese	6	20	5	11	–	–	2	24	2	2	13
Hawaiian	1	9	3	3	–	1	–	6	6	–	1
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	1
Samoan	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Other	37	266	215	92	–	41	21	144	30	47	56
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**90**	**342**	**366**	**148**	**–**	**68**	**69**	**196**	**54**	**93**	**118**
Mexican	60	284	345	122	–	37	29	138	37	53	68
Puerta Rican	3	–	2	1	–	–	5	1	–	–	7
Cuban	3	–	–	2	–	2	4	1	–	5	–
Other Spanish	24	58	19	23	–	29	31	56	17	35	43
Persons of Spanish origin	**90**	**342**	**366**	**148**	**–**	**68**	**69**	**196**	**54**	**93**	**118**
White	60	90	161	61	–	40	55	108	44	51	81
Black	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
Other races	30	252	205	87	–	28	14	88	10	40	37

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" graups identified in sample tabulatians.
[2]Persans af Spanish arigin may be af any race.

Table P-7. **Race and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Richland city, Benton County—Con.					Remainder of Benton County					
	Tract 0106P	Tract 0107P	Tract 0108.01P	Tract 0108.02P	Tract 0109P	Tract 0101P	Tract 0102P	Tract 0106P	Tract 0107P	Tract 0108.01P	Tract 0108.02P
RACE											
Total persons	**3 694**	–	–	**4 219**	–	–	**95**	–	**5 332**	**1 523**	**609**
White	3 483	–	–	3 992	–	–	91	–	5 158	1 497	575
Black	71	–	–	43	–	–	–	–	30	3	11
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	53	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	28	6	1
American Indian	51	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	28	6	1
Eskimo	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	44	–	–	110	–	–	–	–	70	10	20
Japanese	11	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	12	1	5
Chinese	9	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	5	–	2
Filipino	9	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	20	4	–
Korean	5	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian Indian	7	–	–	47	–	–	–	–	12	5	13
Vietnamese	1	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	18	–	–
Hawaiian	1	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	1	–	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–
Other	43	–	–	44	–	–	4	–	46	7	2
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**100**	–	–	**85**	–	–	–	–	**106**	**22**	**9**
Mexican	76	–	–	52	–	–	–	–	73	14	5
Puerto Rican	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Cuban	2	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	3	1	–
Other Spanish	21	–	–	32	–	–	–	–	26	7	4
Persons of Spanish origin	**100**	–	–	**85**	–	–	–	–	**106**	**22**	**9**
White	64	–	–	60	–	–	–	–	79	16	7
Black	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other races	36	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	27	6	2

Census Tracts	Remainder of Benton County—Con.										
	Tract 0109P	Tract 0110P	Tract 0111P	Tract 0113P	Tract 0114P	Tract 0115.01P	Tract 0115.02P	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 011B	Tract 0119	Tract 0120
RACE												
Total persons	**4 997**	**2 465**	**2 072**	**69**	**3 728**	**4 746**	**1 813**	**621**	**3 896**	**5 262**	**4 168**	**73**
White	4 815	2 390	1 985	69	3 620	4 625	1 756	503	3 441	4 185	4 001	68
Black	39	8	17	–	12	5	21	–	9	17	5	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	31	7	10	–	33	49	16	–	19	20	37	–
American Indian	31	7	10	–	31	48	16	–	19	20	37	–
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	41	14	20	–	11	26	3	–	27	21	9	5
Japanese	14	4	5	–	4	1	1	–	13	2	1	–
Chinese	6	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	4	2	–	–
Filipino	5	–	11	–	–	4	–	–	–	3	2	1
Korean	2	–	–	–	3	4	–	–	4	4	2	–
Asian Indian	10	–	–	–	4	1	–	–	5	1	1	–
Vietnamese	2	6	–	–	–	15	–	–	1	9	3	–
Hawaiian	2	3	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Guamanian	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Samoan	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	71	46	40	–	52	41	17	118	400	1 019	116	–
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]												
Persons of Spanish origin	**121**	**75**	**75**	–	**83**	**96**	**45**	**144**	**425**	**1 123**	**161**	–
Mexican	93	64	56	–	62	70	32	125	400	1 075	141	–
Puerto Rican	2	2	1	–	–	4	3	–	–	1	–	–
Cuban	–	–	2	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Other Spanish	26	9	16	–	21	22	8	19	25	47	20	–
Persons of Spanish origin	**121**	**75**	**75**	–	**83**	**96**	**45**	**144**	**425**	**1 123**	**161**	–
White	55	30	41	–	40	61	34	27	36	124	54	–
Black	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other races	64	45	34	–	43	35	11	117	389	999	107	–

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.
[2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Benton County										
	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108.01	Tract 0108.02	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0113	Tract 0114
RACE											
Total persons	**5 016**	**9 090**	**3 694**	**5 332**	**4 199**	**6 509**	**8 520**	**8 652**	**5 971**	**4 026**	**8 530**
White	4 742	8 394	3 483	5 158	4 093	6 122	8 133	8 252	5 782	3 756	8 188
Black	45	203	71	30	12	76	71	78	43	12	32
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	16	66	53	28	17	45	73	71	26	22	84
American Indian	16	62	51	28	16	45	71	69	25	22	82
Eskimo	–	4	2	–	1	–	2	2	1	–	2
Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	192	279	44	70	48	208	80	103	43	21	82
Japanese	12	42	11	12	12	30	22	16	8	4	15
Chinese	79	96	9	5	11	36	12	27	–	2	7
Filipino	26	13	9	20	10	37	9	22	15	–	25
Korean	4	12	5	–	6	5	6	16	3	5	16
Asian Indian	68	83	7	12	5	91	18	6	6	2	5
Vietnamese	2	24	1	18	2	7	9	11	6	5	11
Hawaiian	–	6	1	1	2	1	4	4	1	3	3
Guamanian	1	1	–	–	–	1	–	1	–	–	–
Samoan	–	2	1	2	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Other	21	148	43	46	29	58	163	148	77	215	144
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**69**	**196**	**100**	**106**	**65**	**131**	**224**	**276**	**165**	**366**	**231**
Mexican	29	138	76	73	44	69	167	205	116	345	184
Puerto Rican	5	1	1	4	3	–	3	4	4	2	1
Cuban	4	1	2	3	1	1	1	–	5	–	2
Other Spanish	31	56	21	26	17	61	53	67	40	19	44
Persons of Spanish origin	**69**	**196**	**100**	**106**	**65**	**131**	**224**	**276**	**165**	**366**	**231**
White	55	108	64	79	43	92	93	133	101	161	101
Black	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	–	–	–
Other races	14	88	36	27	22	39	129	141	64	205	130

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Benton County—Con.		Pasco city, Franklin County							Remainder of Franklin County	
	Tract 0115.01	Tract 0115.02	Tract 0201[p]	Tract 0202	Tract 0203[p]	Tract 0204[p]	Tract 0205[p]	Tract 0206[p]	Tract 0207[p]	Tract 0201[p]	Tract 0203[p]
RACE											
Total persons	**4 780**	**4 563**	**4 148**	**4 269**	**3 998**	**5 215**	**149**	**165**	–	**14**	–
White	4 659	4 401	2 329	3 328	3 517	4 683	136	161	–	13	–
Black	5	29	871	108	104	252	–	1	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	49	31	41	14	20	46	1	1	–	–	–
American Indian	48	31	41	14	20	46	1	1	–	–	–
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	26	44	6	97	51	63	2	2	–	1	–
Japanese	1	12	–	6	7	18	–	–	–	–	–
Chinese	1	1	–	4	12	10	–	1	–	–	–
Filipino	4	11	2	10	7	8	–	1	–	–	–
Korean	4	9	1	1	8	9	1	–	–	–	–
Asian Indian	1	8	–	12	1	10	–	–	–	–	–
Vietnamese	15	–	–	62	14	8	–	–	–	–	–
Hawaiian	–	3	2	2	1	–	1	–	–	1	–
Guamanian	–	–	1	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	41	58	901	722	306	171	10	–	–	–	–
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**96**	**113**	**1 612**	**1 125**	**533**	**459**	**6**	**9**	–	–	–
Mexican	70	69	1 571	1 068	500	408	6	8	–	–	–
Puerto Rican	4	3	1	1	3	16	–	–	–	–	–
Cuban	–	4	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Other Spanish	22	37	40	56	30	34	–	1	–	–	–
Persons of Spanish origin	**96**	**113**	**1 612**	**1 125**	**533**	**459**	**6**	**9**	–	–	–
White	61	74	708	438	245	301	–	9	–	–	–
Black	–	–	9	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other races	35	39	895	686	287	158	6	–	–	–	–

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.
[2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. **Race and Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Franklin County—Con.					Totals for split tracts in Franklin County					
	Tract 0204[P]	Tract 0205[P]	Tract 0206[P]	Tract 0207[P]	Tract 0208	Tract 0201	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207
RACE											
Total persons	**218**	**8 120**	**2 977**	**1 044**	**4 708**	**4 162**	**3 998**	**5 433**	**8 269**	**3 142**	**1 044**
White	194	7 752	2 809	1 000	4 103	2 342	3 517	4 877	7 888	2 970	1 000
Black	4	91	8	6	7	871	104	256	91	9	6
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	53	14	6	38	41	20	46	54	15	6
American Indian	–	51	14	6	38	41	20	46	52	15	6
Eskimo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aleut	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	–	59	12	12	25	7	51	63	61	14	12
Japanese	–	11	3	4	17	–	7	18	11	3	4
Chinese	–	2	1	–	1	–	12	10	2	2	–
Filipino	–	33	1	–	4	2	7	8	33	2	–
Korean	–	3	–	8	–	1	8	9	4	–	8
Asian Indian	–	6	6	–	–	–	1	10	6	6	–
Vietnamese	–	3	–	–	–	–	14	8	3	–	–
Hawaiian	–	1	1	–	3	3	1	–	2	1	–
Guamanian	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–
Samoan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	20	165	134	20	535	901	306	191	175	134	20
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]											
Persons of Spanish origin	**31**	**296**	**204**	**79**	**1 058**	**1 612**	**533**	**490**	**302**	**213**	**79**
Mexican	28	238	171	72	1 011	1 571	500	436	244	179	72
Puerto Rican	–	1	–	–	3	1	3	16	1	–	–
Cuban	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	1	–	–	–
Other Spanish	3	57	33	7	41	40	30	37	57	34	7
Persons of Spanish origin	**31**	**296**	**204**	**79**	**1 058**	**1 612**	**533**	**490**	**302**	**213**	**79**
White	11	127	78	61	545	708	245	312	127	87	61
Black	–	–	–	–	–	9	1	–	–	–	–
Other races	20	169	126	18	513	895	287	178	175	126	18

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.
[2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Bentan County				Franklin County			Kennewick city, Bentan County			
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder	Tract 0108.01[p]	Tract 0108.02[p]	Tract 0109[p]	Tract 0110[p]
Total persons	**144 469**	**109 444**	**34 397**	**33 578**	**41 469**	**35 025**	**17 944**	**17 081**	**2 631**	**1 726**	**3 523**	**6 187**
Single ancestry group	58 194	42 025	14 002	12 813	15 210	16 169	9 628	6 541	946	645	1 157	2 483
Dutch	919	654	250	142	262	265	88	177	18	18	32	29
English	14 554	11 687	4 075	3 636	3 976	2 867	1 529	1 338	335	104	245	709
French	1 620	1 257	419	372	466	363	161	202	18	61	25	115
German	12 406	9 536	3 342	2 793	3 401	2 870	1 242	1 628	277	127	308	567
Greek	131	100	50	30	20	31	–	31	13	–	8	8
Hungarian	197	167	61	60	46	30	22	8	6	55	–	–
Irish	4 468	3 481	1 131	1 184	1 166	987	546	441	74	113	74	202
Italian	952	784	282	298	204	168	94	74	21	45	32	36
Norwegian	2 040	1 677	662	492	523	363	126	237	40	–	55	89
Polish	545	476	133	122	221	69	–	69	12	–	19	12
Portuguese	131	98	29	53	16	33	22	11	–	–	–	7
Russian	277	214	70	73	71	63	54	9	6	–	–	–
Scottish	888	720	180	248	292	168	81	87	6	11	–	54
Swedish	1 416	1 098	384	356	358	318	149	169	39	9	27	60
Ukrainian	60	60	9	33	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Other	17 590	10 016	2 925	2 921	4 170	7 574	5 514	2 060	81	102	332	590
Multiple ancestry group	61 019	48 109	14 307	15 508	18 294	12 910	5 411	7 499	1 391	828	1 453	2 540
Ancestry not specified	25 256	19 310	6 088	5 257	7 965	5 946	2 905	3 041	294	253	913	1 164
Not reported	16 633	13 066	4 281	3 446	5 339	3 567	1 795	1 772	192	178	706	812
Selected multiple ancestry groups:												
English and other group(s)	27 748	22 350	6 525	7 637	8 188	5 398	2 219	3 179	734	326	542	1 214
French and other group(s)	9 365	7 171	1 964	2 071	3 136	2 194	982	1 212	179	134	159	371
German and other group(s)	28 195	22 325	6 645	6 906	8 774	5 870	2 455	3 415	663	337	726	1 174
Irish and other group(s)	23 344	18 479	5 478	5 759	7 242	4 865	2 158	2 707	498	309	542	801
Italian and other group(s)	1 793	1 339	357	431	551	454	164	290	23	39	39	50
Polish and other group(s)	1 551	1 163	369	435	359	388	86	302	71	13	15	59

Census Tracts	Kennewick city, Bentan County—Can.						Richland city, Bentan County				
	Tract 0111[p]	Tract 0112	Tract 0113[p]	Tract 0114[p]	Tract 0115.01[p]	Tract 0115.02[p]	Tract 0101[p]	Tract 0102[p]	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105
Total persons	**3 899**	**4 888**	**3 957**	**4 802**	**18**	**2 766**	**5 016**	**8 995**	**4 585**	**2 842**	**4 227**
Single ancestry group	1 817	2 214	1 767	1 900	...	1 073	1 916	3 663	1 571	1 028	1 880
Dutch	19	52	35	46	...	1	11	50	25	11	25
English	654	754	382	695	...	197	509	1 091	526	350	520
French	51	24	67	12	...	46	43	122	66	31	34
German	351	462	377	493	...	380	435	706	299	321	375
Greek	–	16	–	5	...	–	–	–	5	6	11
Hungarian	–	–	–	–	...	–	11	43	6	–	–
Irish	160	135	120	169	...	84	148	308	163	59	261
Italian	47	21	36	16	...	28	65	95	5	38	32
Norwegian	100	149	69	112	...	48	93	104	61	21	123
Polish	6	18	–	45	...	21	34	42	7	15	6
Portuguese	–	–	16	–	...	6	–	5	8	–	24
Russian	4	40	–	–	...	20	38	20	–	–	–
Scottish	14	21	17	49	...	8	32	49	28	14	90
Swedish	98	29	73	18	...	31	44	98	67	21	32
Ukrainian	4	–	–	–	...	–	–	27	–	–	6
Other	309	493	575	240	...	203	453	903	305	141	341
Multiple ancestry group	1 507	1 642	1 395	2 253	...	1 280	2 344	4 032	2 358	1 274	1 771
Ancestry not specified	575	1 032	795	649	...	413	756	1 300	656	540	576
Not reported	400	739	574	403	...	277	393	1 051	424	371	323
Selected multiple ancestry groups:											
English and other group(s)	677	594	710	1 188	...	522	1 191	1 928	1 249	503	933
French and other group(s)	138	274	209	321	...	179	242	491	351	233	193
German and other group(s)	775	776	569	998	...	609	1 124	1 742	1 041	632	857
Irish and other group(s)	540	862	563	845	...	518	812	1 332	909	456	806
Italian and other group(s)	19	27	61	47	...	52	66	160	49	38	58
Polish and other group(s)	39	46	7	46	...	73	63	121	37	30	62

Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Richland city, Benton County—Con.					Remainder of Benton County					
	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108.01	Tract 0108.02	Tract 0109	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108.01	Tract 0108.02
Total persons	**3 694**	–	–	**4 219**	–	–	**93**	–	**5 369**	**1 539**	**631**
Single ancestry group	1 115	–	–	1 640	–	–	–	–	1 993	560	234
Dutch	5	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	18	–	–
English	307	–	–	333	–	–	–	–	547	103	88
French	41	–	–	35	–	–	–	–	54	36	–
German	251	–	–	406	–	–	–	–	482	139	45
Greek	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hungarian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–
Irish	76	–	–	169	–	–	–	–	195	21	19
Italian	17	–	–	46	–	–	–	–	24	6	–
Norwegian	54	–	–	36	–	–	–	–	77	17	–
Polish	12	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	18	–	5
Portuguese	6	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Russian	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	10	17	–
Scottish	18	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	75	13	7
Swedish	40	–	–	54	–	–	–	–	60	8	–
Ukrainian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	280	–	–	498	–	–	–	–	412	200	70
Multiple ancestry group	1 690	–	–	2 039	–	–	46	–	2 307	650	291
Ancestry not specified	889	–	–	540	–	–	47	–	1 069	329	106
Not reported	486	–	–	398	–	–	47	–	590	210	74
Selected multiple ancestry groups:											
English and other group(s)	858	–	–	975	–	–	18	–	1 103	240	131
French and other group(s)	225	–	–	336	–	–	–	–	377	100	28
German and other group(s)	723	–	–	787	–	–	46	–	1 062	328	172
Irish and other group(s)	714	–	–	730	–	–	14	–	891	238	96
Italian and other group(s)	7	–	–	53	–	–	–	–	85	14	5
Polish and other group(s)	32	–	–	90	–	–	–	–	46	–	22

Census Tracts	Remainder of Benton County—Con.											
	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0113	Tract 0114	Tract 0115.01	Tract 0115.02	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120
Total persons	**4 924**	**2 482**	**2 055**	**74**	**3 723**	**4 804**	**1 788**	**588**	**3 896**	**5 381**	**4 065**	**57**
Single ancestry group	1 906	760	697	40	1 383	1 394	683	411	1 567	2 216	1 352	14
Dutch	6	41	11	–	16	15	6	–	32	91	26	–
English	517	166	269	14	439	322	211	98	409	351	439	3
French	51	35	27	–	90	55	17	–	49	17	35	–
German	461	209	135	18	377	401	151	84	328	302	266	3
Greek	15	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Hungarian	–	6	6	–	–	–	5	–	5	8	–	–
Irish	165	82	30	–	93	130	87	12	109	73	150	–
Italian	12	7	21	8	31	37	–	–	19	37	2	–
Norwegian	77	23	32	–	49	86	21	–	30	36	72	3
Polish	45	18	13	–	25	13	31	–	18	15	20	–
Portuguese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	2	–
Russian	14	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Scottish	20	8	6	–	29	87	5	–	12	13	17	–
Swedish	83	27	13	–	21	75	6	6	5	37	17	–
Ukrainian	–	12	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	440	96	134	–	213	167	138	211	551	1 227	306	5
Multiple ancestry group	1 994	1 223	1 046	21	1 811	2 515	835	117	1 676	2 029	1 690	43
Ancestry not specified	1 024	499	312	13	529	895	270	60	653	1 136	1 023	–
Not reported	689	350	288	13	480	637	191	26	456	759	529	–
Selected multiple ancestry groups:												
English and other group(s)	861	510	404	7	866	1 103	285	22	788	961	863	26
French and other group(s)	319	188	289	–	487	474	140	27	230	208	269	–
German and other group(s)	993	593	408	13	790	1 234	513	37	749	1 042	777	17
Irish and other group(s)	836	486	311	–	582	1 138	319	51	705	940	625	10
Italian and other group(s)	50	47	119	–	52	59	27	–	27	31	35	–
Polish and other group(s)	56	12	20	–	11	69	48	–	47	16	12	–

Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Benton County										
	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108.01	Tract 0108.02	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0113	Tract 0114
Total persons	**5 016**	**9 088**	**3 694**	**5 369**	**4 170**	**6 576**	**8 447**	**8 669**	**5 954**	**4 031**	**8 525**
Single ancestry group	1 916	3 663	1 115	1 993	1 506	2 519	3 063	3 243	2 514	1 807	3 283
Dutch	11	50	5	18	18	33	38	70	30	35	62
English	509	1 091	307	547	438	525	762	875	923	396	1 134
French	43	122	41	54	54	96	76	150	78	67	102
German	435	706	251	482	416	578	769	776	486	395	870
Greek	–	–	8	–	13	–	23	8	–	–	5
Hungarian	11	43	–	16	6	55	–	6	6	–	–
Irish	148	308	76	195	95	301	239	284	190	120	262
Italian	65	95	17	24	27	91	44	43	68	44	47
Norwegian	93	104	54	77	57	36	132	112	132	69	161
Polish	34	42	12	18	12	11	64	30	19	–	70
Portuguese	–	5	6	5	–	10	–	7	–	16	–
Russian	38	20	–	10	23	15	14	30	4	–	–
Scottish	32	49	18	75	19	35	20	62	20	17	78
Swedish	44	98	40	60	47	63	110	87	111	73	39
Ukrainian	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	17	4	–	–
Other	453	903	280	412	281	670	772	686	443	575	453
Multiple ancestry group	2 344	4 078	1 690	2 307	2 041	3 158	3 447	3 763	2 553	1 416	4 064
Ancestry not specified	756	1 347	889	1 069	623	899	1 937	1 663	887	808	1 178
Not reported	393	1 098	486	590	402	650	1 395	1 162	688	587	883
Selected multiple ancestry groups:											
English and other group(s)	1 191	1 946	858	1 103	974	1 432	1 403	1 724	1 081	717	2 054
French and other group(s)	242	491	225	377	279	498	478	559	427	209	808
German and other group(s)	1 124	1 788	723	1 062	991	1 296	1 719	1 767	1 183	582	1 788
Irish and other group(s)	812	1 346	714	891	736	1 135	1 378	1 287	851	563	1 427
Italian and other group(s)	66	160	7	85	37	97	89	97	138	61	99
Polish and other group(s)	63	121	32	46	71	125	71	71	59	7	57

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Benton County—Con.		Pasco city, Franklin County							Remainder of Franklin County	
	Tract 0115.01	Troct 0115.02	Tract 0201[P]	Tract 0202	Tract 0203[P]	Troct 0204[P]	Tract 0205[P]	Tract 0206[P]	Troct 0207[P]	Troct 0201[P]	Tract 0203[P]
Total persons	**4 822**	**4 554**	**4 148**	**4 269**	**3 998**	**5 184**	**165**	**180**	–	**10**	–
Single ancestry group	1 394	1 756	2 909	2 294	2 072	2 188	107	58	–	...	–
Dutch	15	7	17	29	14	28	–	–	–	...	–
English	322	408	160	294	495	490	39	51	–	...	–
French	55	63	17	35	54	48	7	–	–	...	–
German	401	531	158	326	394	335	22	7	–	...	–
Greek	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Hungarian	–	5	5	–	5	12	–	–	–	...	–
Irish	130	171	82	128	191	138	7	–	–	...	–
Italian	37	28	14	12	16	52	–	–	–	...	–
Norwegian	86	69	10	43	30	36	7	–	–	...	–
Polish	13	52	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Portuguese	–	6	–	–	6	–	16	–	–	...	–
Russian	–	20	–	–	23	27	4	–	–	...	–
Scottish	87	13	5	18	20	38	–	–	–	...	–
Swedish	75	37	6	60	43	40	–	–	–	...	–
Ukrainian	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Other	167	341	2 435	1 349	781	944	5	–	–	...	–
Multiple ancestry group	2 533	2 115	778	1 278	1 457	1 779	33	86	–	...	–
Ancestry not specified	895	683	461	697	469	1 217	25	36	–	...	–
Not reported	637	468	223	467	320	743	25	17	–	...	–
Selected multiple ancestry groups:											
English and other group(s)	1 121	807	245	522	628	762	9	53	–	...	–
French and other group(s)	474	319	155	227	239	333	11	17	–	...	–
German and other group(s)	1 252	1 122	309	560	699	839	6	42	–	...	–
Irish and other group(s)	1 138	837	320	584	597	593	16	48	–	...	–
Italian and other group(s)	59	79	58	10	28	68	–	–	–	...	–
Polish and other group(s)	69	121	16	20	12	38	–	–	–	...	–

Table P-8. **Ancestry of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Franklin County—Con.					Totals for split tracts in Franklin County					
	Tract 0204P	Tract 0205P	Tract 0206P	Tract 0207P	Tract 0208	Tract 0201	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207
Total persons	180	**8 123**	**3 016**	**994**	**4 758**	**4 158**	**3 998**	**5 364**	**8 288**	**3 196**	**994**
Single ancestry group	111	2 757	1 062	345	2 256	2 919	2 072	2 299	2 864	1 120	345
Dutch	–	106	43	–	28	17	14	28	106	43	–
English	9	643	153	98	427	168	495	499	682	204	98
French	–	112	51	11	28	17	54	48	119	51	11
German	25	702	345	105	451	158	394	360	724	352	105
Greek	–	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	–	–
Hungarian	–	8	–	–	–	5	5	12	8	–	–
Irish	–	256	57	19	109	82	191	138	263	57	19
Italian	7	26	27	6	8	14	16	59	26	27	6
Norwegian	–	159	53	7	18	10	30	36	166	53	7
Polish	–	49	6	–	14	–	–	–	49	6	–
Portuguese	–	–	11	–	–	–	6	–	16	11	–
Russian	–	7	–	–	2	–	23	27	11	–	–
Scottish	–	61	8	4	14	5	20	38	61	8	4
Swedish	–	103	26	4	36	6	43	40	103	26	4
Ukrainian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	70	494	282	91	1 121	2 437	781	1 014	499	282	91
Multiple ancestry group	39	3 912	1 269	577	1 702	778	1 457	1 818	3 945	1 355	577
Ancestry not specified	30	1 454	685	72	800	461	469	1 247	1 479	721	72
Not reported	15	845	356	44	512	223	320	758	870	373	44
Selected multiple ancestry groups:											
English and other group(s)	10	1 787	493	239	650	245	628	772	1 796	546	239
French and other group(s)	–	727	217	119	149	155	239	333	738	234	119
German and other group(s)	6	1 726	511	315	857	309	699	845	1 732	553	315
Irish and other group(s)	8	1 537	363	238	561	320	597	601	1 553	411	238
Italian and other group(s)	8	173	66	5	38	58	28	76	173	66	5
Polish and other group(s)	–	90	143	8	61	16	12	38	90	143	8

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Benton County				Franklin County			Kennewick city, Benton County			
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder	Tract 0108.01[P]	Tract 0108.02[P]	Tract 0109[P]	Tract 0110[P]
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**144 469**	**109 444**	**34 397**	**33 578**	**41 469**	**35 025**	**17 944**	**17 081**	**2 631**	**1 726**	**3 523**	**6 187**
Native	137 781	105 287	33 221	32 189	39 877	32 494	16 218	16 276	2 567	1 642	3 380	5 929
Born in State of residence	59 229	43 476	14 201	11 243	18 032	15 753	7 491	8 262	921	712	1 284	2 642
Born in different State	77 673	61 143	18 791	20 729	21 623	16 530	8 592	7 938	1 630	902	2 055	3 253
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	879	668	229	217	222	211	135	76	16	28	41	34
Foreign born	6 688	4 157	1 176	1 389	1 592	2 531	1 726	805	64	84	143	258
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 to 17 years	**32 639**	**24 801**	**7 301**	**7 457**	**10 043**	**7 838**	**3 523**	**4 315**	**688**	**338**	**495**	**1 276**
Speak a language other than English at home	3 150	1 582	447	398	737	1 568	1 033	535	13	10	27	73
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	20.0	16.4	10.7	9.8	23.3	23.7	31.9	7.9	–	50.0	–	9.6
Persons 18 years and over	**98 303**	**74 991**	**23 746**	**23 709**	**27 536**	**23 312**	**12 401**	**10 911**	**1 756**	**1 153**	**2 711**	**4 285**
Speak a language other than English at home	7 941	4 759	1 567	1 317	1 875	3 182	2 157	1 025	49	89	224	352
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	26.3	20.2	14.1	12.6	30.7	35.3	37.7	30.1	–	7.9	3.6	15.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**39 332**	**29 978**	**8 620**	**9 693**	**11 665**	**9 354**	**4 328**	**5 026**	**839**	**406**	**731**	**1 469**
Nursery school	1 940	1 521	385	543	593	419	235	184	30	28	52	62
Private	1 216	1 044	265	386	393	172	85	87	21	28	39	31
Kindergarten	2 448	1 787	586	454	747	661	388	273	53	37	40	113
Private	153	56	17	6	33	97	60	37	–	–	–	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	19 815	14 989	4 493	4 462	6 034	4 826	2 125	2 701	422	215	291	764
Private	1 055	751	287	186	278	304	105	199	26	5	10	79
High school (1 to 4 years)	9 540	7 434	1 878	2 572	2 984	2 106	923	1 183	210	54	130	332
Private	211	137	73	3	61	74	14	60	18	–	4	7
College	5 589	4 247	1 278	1 662	1 307	1 342	657	685	124	72	218	198
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	**80 361**	**61 649**	**18 594**	**20 055**	**23 000**	**18 712**	**9 616**	**9 096**	**1 543**	**899**	**1 749**	**3 202**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 883	1 021	221	154	646	862	603	259	6	13	54	9
5 to 7 years	2 279	1 363	357	279	727	916	668	248	6	–	21	58
8 years	3 940	2 843	818	735	1 290	1 097	671	426	46	10	46	87
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 688	6 284	2 132	1 491	2 661	2 404	1 428	976	113	56	232	282
4 years	30 111	22 982	7 314	6 569	9 099	7 129	3 584	3 545	554	286	640	1 375
College: 1 to 3 years	17 182	13 219	4 279	4 327	4 613	3 963	1 815	2 148	317	223	436	743
4 or more years	16 278	13 937	3 473	6 500	3 964	2 341	847	1 494	501	311	320	648
Percent high school graduates	79.1	81.3	81.0	86.7	76.9	71.8	65.0	79.0	88.9	91.2	79.8	86.4
FERTILITY												
Women 35 to 44 years	**8 229**	**6 658**	**1 821**	**2 216**	**2 621**	**1 571**	**631**	**940**	**239**	**45**	**143**	**360**
Children ever born	22 999	18 162	5 115	5 678	7 369	4 837	2 188	2 649	573	125	335	1 185
Per 1,000 women	2 795	2 728	2 809	2 562	2 812	3 079	3 468	2 818	2 397	2 778	2 343	3 292
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**131 014**	**99 657**	**30 924**	**31 080**	**37 653**	**31 357**	**16 102**	**15 255**	**2 513**	**1 482**	**3 207**	**5 509**
Same house	48 044	35 392	7 729	13 938	13 725	12 652	5 956	6 696	285	–	320	1 613
Different house in United States	80 588	62 715	22 794	16 638	23 283	17 873	9 536	8 337	2 228	1 414	2 822	3 823
Central city of this SMSA	23 289	17 671	7 075	4 715	5 881	5 618	3 503	2 115	583	262	937	849
Remainder of this SMSA	9 406	6 482	1 853	806	3 823	2 924	787	2 137	218	97	240	218
Outside this SMSA	47 893	38 562	13 866	11 117	13 579	9 331	5 246	4 085	1 427	1 055	1 645	2 756
Different SMSA	32 004	26 413	8 917	8 394	9 102	5 591	3 436	2 155	1 119	733	1 123	1 854
Not in an SMSA	15 889	12 149	4 949	2 723	4 477	3 740	1 810	1 930	308	322	522	902
Abroad	2 382	1 550	401	504	645	832	610	222	–	68	65	73
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**65 810**	**50 895**	**16 465**	**16 161**	**18 269**	**14 915**	**7 414**	**7 501**	**1 341**	**869**	**2 086**	**3 109**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	40 371	30 998	10 426	9 507	11 065	9 373	4 744	4 629	755	593	1 125	1 941
Carpool	17 891	14 464	4 788	4 174	5 502	3 427	1 960	1 467	513	236	772	907
Public transportation	1 562	1 478	201	1 028	249	84	41	43	24	13	57	34
Bus or streetcar	1 516	1 439	193	1 020	226	77	34	43	24	13	49	34
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	24	24	8	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
Walked only	2 313	1 579	478	667	434	734	380	354	25	–	71	93
Other means	1 634	1 200	301	494	405	434	166	268	6	21	39	48
Worked at home	2 039	1 176	271	291	614	863	123	740	18	6	22	86
Persons per private vehicle	1.22	1.23	1.22	1.22	1.25	1.19	1.22	1.16	1.30	1.20	1.32	1.22
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	21.2	22.0	22.3	19.4	24.2	18.3	18.2	18.3	27.0	25.2	23.8	22.8
Worked in SMSA of residence	55 667	43 813	13 593	14 830	15 390	11 854	5 798	6 056	1 254	841	1 659	2 562
Richland city	20 303	18 987	3 455	10 883	4 649	1 316	655	661	543	372	544	549
Kennewick city	11 303	9 945	5 639	1 044	3 262	1 358	697	661	458	210	765	1 006
Remainder of Benton County	10 989	10 272	2 018	2 438	5 816	717	454	263	175	131	183	386
Pasco city	8 938	3 874	2 090	392	1 392	5 064	3 322	1 742	78	128	136	536
Remainder of Franklin County	4 134	735	391	73	271	3 399	670	2 729	–	–	31	85
Worked outside SMSA of residence	2 717	1 749	692	233	824	968	426	542	36	39	84	141
Yakima city	39	21	21	–	–	18	18	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Yakima, Wash. SMSA	565	565	28	51	486	–	–	–	–	–	28	–
Walla Walla city	166	115	77	13	25	51	51	–	–	26	–	41
Remainder of Walla Walla County	844	363	241	86	36	481	321	160	14	13	37	12
Adams County	211	19	19	–	–	192	–	192	–	–	–	19
Worked elsewhere	892	666	306	83	277	226	36	190	22	–	19	69
Place of work not reported	6 221	4 486	1 648	1 235	1 603	1 735	1 047	688	22	43	384	232

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Kennewick city, Benton County—Con.						Richland city, Benton County				
	Tract 0111[P]	Tract 0112	Tract 0113[P]	Tract 0114[P]	Tract 0115.01[P]	Tract 0115.02[P]	Tract 0101[P]	Tract 0102[P]	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**3 899**	**4 888**	**3 957**	**4 802**	**18**	**2 766**	**5 016**	**8 995**	**4 585**	**2 842**	**4 227**
Native	3 770	4 737	3 820	4 734	...	2 624	4 755	8 572	4 417	2 780	4 076
Born in State of residence	1 817	2 335	1 585	1 995	...	910	1 491	3 028	1 737	1 182	1 350
Born in different State	1 936	2 363	2 215	2 727	...	1 692	3 216	5 474	2 659	1 594	2 687
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	17	39	20	12	...	22	48	70	21	4	39
Foreign born	129	151	137	68	...	142	261	423	168	62	151
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 to 17 years	**849**	**1 041**	**652**	**1 266**	...	**696**	**1 359**	**2 043**	**980**	**348**	**925**
Speak a language other than English at home	28	143	99	47	...	7	99	105	67	5	46
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	29.3	14.9	...	–	6.1	5.7	28.4	–	17.4
Persons 18 years and over	**2 722**	**3 283**	**2 942**	**3 102**	...	**1 774**	**3 408**	**6 311**	**3 329**	**2 242**	**3 013**
Speak a language other than English at home	105	183	262	216	...	87	196	361	160	141	154
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	20.0	20.8	11.1	21.8	...	17.2	–	16.6	36.3	7.1	14.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 030**	**1 058**	**807**	**1 449**	...	**831**	**1 697**	**2 684**	**1 253**	**494**	**1 236**
Nursery school	42	37	40	53	...	41	86	137	73	48	50
Private	24	27	19	41	...	35	48	108	46	40	31
Kindergarten	54	116	61	59	...	53	43	115	67	30	71
Private	–	6	–	11	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	572	555	392	823	...	459	796	1 306	507	185	549
Private	32	23	24	88	...	–	40	16	24	6	73
High school (1 to 4 years)	246	211	190	342	...	163	545	630	361	143	332
Private	4	6	20	–	...	14	3	–	–	–	–
College	116	139	124	172	...	115	227	496	245	88	234
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 273**	**2 536**	**2 263**	**2 610**	...	**1 501**	**3 069**	**5 202**	**2 966**	**1 747**	**2 454**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	15	56	53	9	...	6	30	23	27	9	19
5 to 7 years	37	48	80	78	...	29	19	32	41	43	88
8 years	63	198	231	101	...	36	15	172	146	114	115
High school: 1 to 3 years	268	317	471	253	...	131	53	392	241	223	239
4 years	961	1 091	916	960	...	522	657	1 607	1 111	665	956
College: 1 to 3 years	588	516	375	630	...	451	631	1 016	650	418	509
4 or more years	341	310	137	579	...	326	1 664	1 960	750	275	528
Percent high school graduates	83.2	75.6	63.1	83.1	...	86.5	96.2	88.1	84.7	77.7	81.2
FERTILITY											
Women 35 to 44 years	**224**	**203**	**137**	**291**	...	**179**	**454**	**589**	**279**	**101**	**237**
Children ever born	623	557	440	827	...	450	1 040	1 463	633	293	730
Per 1,000 women	2 781	2 744	3 212	2 842	...	2 514	2 291	2 484	2 269	2 901	3 080
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 489**	**4 204**	**3 465**	**4 519**	...	**2 517**	**4 743**	**8 281**	**4 304**	**2 544**	**3 909**
Same house	1 350	1 216	1 340	1 543	...	62	2 480	3 315	2 737	1 321	2 133
Different house in United States	2 117	2 932	2 023	2 976	...	2 440	2 219	4 846	1 405	1 218	1 762
Central city of this SMSA	749	1 096	821	1 030	...	748	723	1 462	575	368	371
Remainder of this SMSA	138	225	215	201	...	301	13	243	85	85	44
Outside this SMSA	1 230	1 611	987	1 745	...	1 391	1 483	3 141	745	765	1 347
Different SMSA	655	887	493	995	...	1 039	1 248	2 535	565	590	948
Not in an SMSA	575	724	494	750	...	352	235	606	180	175	399
Abroad	22	56	102	–	...	15	44	120	162	5	14
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 838**	**1 998**	**1 752**	**2 089**	...	**1 374**	**2 404**	**4 635**	**2 327**	**1 330**	**1 913**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 286	1 283	1 198	1 371	...	865	1 711	2 595	1 253	774	1 008
Carpool	393	579	367	580	...	441	450	1 369	632	318	457
Public transportation	27	11	5	13	...	17	87	329	207	101	123
Bus or streetcar	27	11	5	13	...	17	87	329	207	101	123
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked only	54	89	75	41	...	30	42	126	96	64	182
Other means	41	11	81	40	...	14	92	129	72	56	85
Worked at home	37	25	26	44	...	7	22	87	67	17	58
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.22	1.16	1.22	...	1.24	1.14	1.24	1.25	1.21	1.22
Mean travel time to work minutes	22.6	18.1	18.8	22.0	...	22.8	14.7	18.0	19.6	21.5	18.3
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 496	1 536	1 223	1 800	...	1 213	2 254	4 312	2 016	1 292	1 764
Richland city	379	246	183	373	...	266	1 900	3 282	1 464	868	1 288
Kennewick city	571	796	569	740	...	524	164	148	97	89	117
Remainder of Benton County	253	222	124	312	...	232	112	766	418	306	317
Pasco city	214	237	270	310	...	181	66	107	28	29	29
Remainder of Franklin County	79	35	77	65	...	10	12	9	9	–	13
Worked outside SMSA of residence	80	108	73	62	...	69	15	71	13	12	56
Yakima city	21	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Yakima, Wash. SMSA	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	37	–	–	–
Walla Walla city	–	10	–	–	...	–	–	–	13	–	–
Remainder of Walla Walla County	27	56	31	39	...	12	15	17	–	–	47
Adams County	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked elsewhere	32	42	42	23	...	57	–	17	–	12	9
Place of work not reported	108	142	393	196	...	128	212	252	79	134	142

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Richland city, Benton County—Con.					Remainder of Benton County					
	Tract 0106[p]	Tract 0107[p]	Tract 0108.01[p]	Tract 0108.02[p]	Tract 0109[p]	Tract 0101[p]	Tract 0102[p]	Tract 0106[p]	Tract 0107[p]	Tract 0108.01[p]	Tract 0108.02[p]
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**3 694**	–	–	**4 219**	–	–	**93**	–	**5 369**	**1 539**	**631**
Native	3 601	–	–	3 988	–	–	93	–	5 206	1 493	609
Born in State of residence	1 467	–	–	988	–	–	41	–	2 055	627	287
Born in different State	2 122	–	–	2 977	–	–	52	–	3 131	845	307
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	20	21	15
Foreign born	93	–	–	231	–	–	–	–	163	46	22
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 to 17 years	**724**	–	–	**1 078**	–	–	**26**	–	**1 185**	**441**	**232**
Speak a language other than English at home	–	–	–	76	–	–	–	–	37	6	–
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13.5	–	–
Persons 18 years and over	**2 586**	–	–	**2 820**	–	–	**59**	–	**3 692**	**955**	**344**
Speak a language other than English at home	124	–	–	181	–	–	–	–	132	20	–
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	8.1	–	–	3.3	–	–	–	–	8.3	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 010**	–	–	**1 319**	–	–	**26**	–	**1 531**	**513**	**266**
Nursery school	65	–	–	84	–	–	–	–	99	27	11
Private	46	–	–	67	–	–	–	–	62	14	11
Kindergarten	49	–	–	79	–	–	–	–	81	43	28
Private	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	469	–	–	650	–	–	13	–	752	254	158
Private	–	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	43	7	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	228	–	–	333	–	–	13	–	369	134	41
Private	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	5	–
College	199	–	–	173	–	–	–	–	230	55	28
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 132**	–	–	**2 485**	–	–	**47**	–	**3 117**	**859**	**300**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	31	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	28	7	–
5 to 7 years	21	–	–	35	–	–	–	–	74	23	–
8 years	114	–	–	59	–	–	7	–	116	24	2
High school: 1 to 3 years	192	–	–	151	–	–	14	–	333	53	7
4 years	920	–	–	653	–	–	13	–	1 074	336	110
College: 1 to 3 years	463	–	–	640	–	–	13	–	794	179	79
4 or more years	391	–	–	932	–	–	–	–	698	237	102
Percent high school graduates	83.2	–	–	89.5	–	–	55.3	–	82.3	87.5	97.0
FERTILITY											
Women 35 to 44 years	**190**	–	–	**366**	–	–	–	–	**371**	**167**	**39**
Children ever born	663	–	–	856	–	–	–	–	1 010	435	88
Per 1,000 women	3 489	–	–	2 339	–	–	–	–	2 722	2 605	2 256
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 460**	–	–	**3 839**	–	–	**95**	–	**4 893**	**1 444**	**540**
Same house	1 519	–	–	433	–	–	54	–	1 326	357	127
Different house in United States	1 894	–	–	3 294	–	–	41	–	3 500	1 018	368
Central city of this SMSA	499	–	–	717	–	–	23	–	1 136	232	65
Remainder of this SMSA	161	–	–	175	–	–	18	–	354	56	–
Outside this SMSA	1 234	–	–	2 402	–	–	–	–	2 010	730	303
Different SMSA	639	–	–	1 869	–	–	–	–	1 321	571	256
Not in an SMSA	595	–	–	533	–	–	–	–	689	159	47
Abroad	47	–	–	112	–	–	–	–	67	69	45
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 622**	–	–	**1 930**	–	–	**21**	–	**2 463**	**650**	**236**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	902	–	–	1 264	–	–	7	–	1 440	421	144
Carpool	393	–	–	555	–	–	14	–	824	175	73
Public transportation	145	–	–	36	–	–	–	–	101	23	–
Bus or streetcar	145	–	–	28	–	–	–	–	101	15	–
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
Walked only	135	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	25	–	6
Other means	36	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	52	17	6
Worked at home	11	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	21	14	7
Persons per private vehicle	1.21	–	–	1.23	–	–	1.50	–	1.27	1.22	1.25
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.9	–	–	25.1	–	–	15.0	–	26.7	26.1	28.5
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 599	–	–	1 593	–	–	41	–	2 150	634	220
Richland city	1 226	–	–	855	–	–	41	–	1 250	292	116
Kennewick city	129	–	–	300	–	–	–	–	198	206	21
Remainder of Benton County	205	–	–	314	–	–	–	–	608	93	72
Pasco city	26	–	–	107	–	–	–	–	77	14	11
Remainder of Franklin County	13	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	17	29	–
Worked outside SMSA of residence	–	–	–	66	–	–	–	–	46	15	–
Yakima city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Yakima, Wash. SMSA	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	17	–	–
Walla Walla city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Walla Walla County	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Adams County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked elsewhere	–	–	–	45	–	–	–	–	29	15	–
Place of work not reported	171	–	–	245	–	–	–	–	202	–	63

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Benton County—Con.											
	Tract 0109[P]	Tract 0110[P]	Tract 0111[P]	Tract 0113[P]	Tract 0114[P]	Tract 0115.01[P]	Tract 0115.02[P]	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**4 924**	**2 482**	**2 055**	**74**	**3 723**	**4 804**	**1 788**	**588**	**3 896**	**5 381**	**4 065**	**57**
Native	4 830	2 430	1 999	74	3 666	4 706	1 774	481	3 565	4 929	3 970	52
Born in State of residence	2 113	1 032	938	31	1 459	2 457	766	149	1 798	2 499	1 747	33
Born in different State	2 671	1 386	1 049	43	2 183	2 234	983	332	1 754	2 430	2 204	19
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	46	12	12	–	24	15	25	–	13	–	19	–
Foreign born	94	52	56	–	57	98	14	107	331	452	95	5
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 to 17 years	**1 078**	**455**	**464**	**–**	**970**	**1 257**	**427**	**174**	**863**	**1 429**	**1 029**	**13**
Speak a language other than English at home	16	3	14	–	20	27	–	82	126	324	82	–
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	75.0	–	50.0	–	–	–	–	43.9	28.6	17.9	22.0	–
Persons 18 years and over	**3 437**	**1 787**	**1 359**	**57**	**2 448**	**3 089**	**1 109**	**342**	**2 715**	**3 443**	**2 669**	**31**
Speak a language other than English at home	95	45	73	7	110	79	12	111	366	656	164	5
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	17.9	15.6	–	100.0	6.4	8.9	–	34.2	49.5	41.6	17.1	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 421**	**609**	**603**	**–**	**1 144**	**1 356**	**521**	**179**	**893**	**1 411**	**1 173**	**19**
Nursery school	58	46	107	–	60	52	26	14	43	22	19	9
Private	44	29	68	–	44	32	21	14	17	15	15	7
Kindergarten	72	51	45	–	56	93	36	14	51	91	86	–
Private	–	11	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	9	–	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	668	273	288	–	565	710	277	111	500	813	642	10
Private	37	43	24	–	46	19	6	–	–	35	18	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	362	114	76	–	365	402	94	37	227	432	318	–
Private	–	8	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	34	2	–
College	261	125	87	–	98	99	88	3	72	53	108	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 822**	**1 372**	**1 108**	**29**	**2 090**	**2 586**	**935**	**268**	**2 264**	**2 959**	**2 218**	**26**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	19	–	7	–	8	54	6	29	112	312	64	–
5 to 7 years	43	54	–	–	57	95	15	25	69	212	60	–
8 years	85	119	21	–	61	181	–	32	177	384	81	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	305	104	81	–	140	390	78	24	345	412	370	5
4 years	1 145	648	489	15	832	1 218	369	76	786	990	986	12
College: 1 to 3 years	691	285	249	7	482	448	258	42	290	412	381	3
4 or more years	534	162	261	7	510	200	209	40	485	237	276	6
Percent high school graduates	84.0	79.8	90.2	100.0	87.3	72.2	89.4	59.0	68.9	55.4	74.1	80.8
FERTILITY												
Women 35 to 44 years	**298**	**146**	**113**	**7**	**274**	**320**	**87**	**18**	**216**	**323**	**242**	**–**
Children ever born	822	322	327	7	668	959	250	54	642	1 047	738	–
Per 1,000 women	2 758	2 205	2 894	1 000	2 438	2 997	2 874	3 000	2 972	3 241	3 050	–
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**4 644**	**2 191**	**1 817**	**74**	**3 416**	**4 312**	**1 519**	**507**	**3 568**	**4 916**	**3 679**	**38**
Same house	2 276	908	301	–	1 216	1 635	125	158	1 443	2 198	1 601	–
Different house in United States	2 322	1 236	1 516	74	2 120	2 651	1 394	299	2 052	2 643	2 011	38
Central city of this SMSA	901	472	377	–	973	903	208	–	51	122	418	–
Remainder of this SMSA	328	138	66	74	169	476	121	59	634	1 053	277	–
Outside this SMSA	1 093	626	1 073	–	978	1 272	1 065	240	1 367	1 468	1 316	38
Different SMSA	743	456	790	–	570	870	799	106	851	1 027	742	–
Not in an SMSA	350	170	283	–	408	402	266	134	516	441	574	38
Abroad	46	47	–	–	80	26	–	50	73	75	67	–
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**2 483**	**1 069**	**1 024**	**42**	**1 752**	**2 050**	**790**	**228**	**1 650**	**2 132**	**1 656**	**23**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 601	552	593	21	1 398	1 452	426	66	944	1 123	869	8
Carpool	713	398	399	14	283	454	312	80	575	572	613	3
Public transportation	47	39	7	–	10	13	5	–	–	4	–	–
Bus or streetcar	47	31	–	–	10	13	5	–	–	4	–	–
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked only	30	34	12	–	7	32	–	15	113	96	57	7
Other means	36	33	7	7	23	46	11	29	6	114	18	–
Worked at home	56	13	6	–	31	53	36	38	12	223	99	5
Persons per private vehicle	1.23	1.33	1.34	1.35	1.11	1.16	1.33	1.40	1.32	1.26	1.33	1.22
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	24.2	27.7	28.8	9.4	23.1	22.6	30.1	18.8	18.5	19.5	27.7	15.8
Worked in SMSA of residence	2 097	834	856	58	1 386	1 908	737	120	1 497	1 501	1 351	–
Richland city	855	216	318	–	255	283	241	–	109	105	568	–
Kennewick city	561	301	286	58	567	622	224	–	63	32	123	–
Remainder of Benton County	323	255	175	–	248	512	165	120	1 325	1 320	600	–
Pasco city	348	62	53	–	269	413	69	–	–	24	52	–
Remainder of Franklin County	10	–	24	–	47	78	38	–	–	20	8	–
Worked outside SMSA of residence	34	25	36	–	49	12	24	23	45	461	42	12
Yakima city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Yakima, Wash. SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	32	425	5	7
Walla Walla city	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Walla Walla County	–	–	12	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Adams County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked elsewhere	9	25	24	–	25	12	24	23	13	36	37	5
Place of work not reported	179	112	59	–	271	132	55	30	141	155	198	6

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Doto ore estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totols for split tracts in Bentan County									
	Tract 0101	Troct 0102	Troct 0106	Troct 0107	Troct 0108.01	Troct 0108.02	Troct 0109	Troct 0110	Troct 0111	Troct 0113	Tract 0114
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**5 016**	**9 088**	**3 694**	**5 369**	**4 170**	**6 576**	**8 447**	**8 669**	**5 954**	**4 031**	**8 525**
Native	4 755	8 665	3 601	5 206	4 060	6 239	8 210	8 359	5 769	3 894	8 400
Born in State of residence	1 491	3 069	1 467	2 055	1 548	1 987	3 397	3 674	2 755	1 616	3 454
Born in different State	3 216	5 526	2 122	3 131	2 475	4 186	4 726	4 639	2 985	2 258	4 910
8orn obrood, at sea, etc.	48	70	12	20	37	66	87	46	29	20	36
Foreign barn	261	423	93	163	110	337	237	310	185	137	125
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 to 17 years	**1 359**	**2 069**	**724**	**1 185**	**1 129**	**1 648**	**1 573**	**1 731**	**1 313**	**652**	**2 236**
Speak o language other than English at home	99	105	–	37	19	86	43	76	42	99	67
Percent who speak English not well or not ot oll	6.1	5.7	–	13.5	–	5.8	27.9	9.2	16.7	29.3	10.4
Persons 18 years and over	**3 408**	**6 370**	**2 586**	**3 692**	**2 711**	**4 317**	**6 148**	**6 072**	**4 081**	**2 999**	**5 550**
Speak o longuoge other thon English ot home	196	361	124	132	69	270	319	397	178	269	326
Percent who speak English not well or not ot all	–	16.6	8.1	8.3	–	4.8	7.8	15.9	11.8	13.4	16.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 697**	**2 710**	**1 010**	**1 531**	**1 352**	**1 991**	**2 152**	**2 078**	**1 633**	**807**	**2 593**
Nursery school	86	137	65	99	57	123	110	108	149	40	113
Private	48	108	46	62	35	106	83	60	92	19	85
Kindergarten	43	115	49	81	96	144	112	164	99	61	115
Private	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	11	–	–	11
Elementory (1 to 8 years)	796	1 319	469	752	676	1 023	959	1 037	860	392	1 388
Private	40	16	–	43	33	32	47	122	56	24	134
High school (1 to 4 years)	545	643	228	369	344	428	492	446	322	190	707
Private	3	–	–	5	23	–	4	15	4	20	–
College	227	496	199	230	179	273	479	323	203	124	270
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 069**	**5 249**	**2 132**	**3 117**	**2 402**	**3 684**	**4 571**	**4 574**	**3 381**	**2 292**	**4 700**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	30	23	31	28	13	28	73	9	22	53	17
5 to 7 years	19	32	21	74	29	35	64	112	37	80	135
8 years	15	179	114	116	70	71	131	206	84	231	162
High schaal: 1 to 3 years	53	406	192	333	166	214	537	386	349	471	393
4 years	657	1 620	920	1 074	890	1 049	1 785	2 023	1 450	931	1 792
College: 1 to 3 years	631	1 029	463	794	496	942	1 127	1 028	837	382	1 112
4 or more years	1 664	1 960	391	698	738	1 345	854	810	602	144	1 089
Percent high school graduates	96.2	87.8	83.2	82.3	88.4	90.6	82.4	84.4	85.4	63.6	85.0
FERTILITY											
Women 35 to 44 years	**454**	**589**	**190**	**371**	**406**	**450**	**441**	**506**	**337**	**144**	**565**
Children ever born	1 040	1 463	663	1 010	1 008	1 069	1 157	1 507	950	447	1 495
Per 1,000 wamen	2 291	2 484	3 489	2 722	2 483	2 376	2 624	2 978	2 819	3 104	2 646
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 743**	**8 376**	**3 460**	**4 893**	**3 957**	**5 861**	**7 851**	**7 700**	**5 306**	**3 539**	**7 935**
Same house	2 480	3 369	1 519	1 326	642	560	2 596	2 521	1 651	1 340	2 759
Different house in United States	2 219	4 887	1 894	3 500	3 246	5 076	5 144	5 059	3 633	2 097	5 096
Central city of this SMSA	723	1 485	499	1 136	815	1 044	1 838	1 321	1 126	821	2 003
Remoinder of this SMSA	13	261	161	354	274	272	568	356	204	289	370
Outside this SMSA	1 483	3 141	1 234	2 010	2 157	3 760	2 738	3 382	2 303	987	2 723
Different SMSA	1 248	2 535	639	1 321	1 690	2 858	1 866	2 310	1 445	493	1 565
Not in on SMSA	235	606	595	689	467	902	872	1 072	858	494	1 158
Abrood	44	120	47	67	69	225	111	120	22	102	80
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 404**	**4 656**	**1 622**	**2 463**	**1 991**	**3 035**	**4 569**	**4 178**	**2 862**	**1 794**	**3 841**
Private vehicle: Drive olone	1 711	2 602	902	1 440	1 176	2 001	2 726	2 493	1 879	1 219	2 769
Corpool	450	1 383	393	824	688	864	1 485	1 305	792	381	863
Public tronsportation	87	329	145	101	47	49	104	73	34	5	23
8us or streetcar	87	329	145	101	39	41	96	65	27	5	23
Subway, elevated troin, or railrood	–	–	–	–	8	8	8	–	–	–	–
Wolked only	42	126	135	25	25	28	101	127	66	75	48
Other means	92	129	36	52	23	51	75	81	48	88	63
Worked at home	22	87	11	21	32	42	78	99	43	26	75
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.24	1.21	1.27	1.27	1.22	1.27	1.25	1.22	1.16	1.17
Mean travel time to work minutes	14.7	17.9	22.9	26.7	26.7	25.4	24.0	24.0	24.8	18.5	22.5
Worked in SMSA of residence	2 254	4 353	1 599	2 150	1 888	2 654	3 756	3 396	2 352	1 281	3 186
Richlond city	1 900	3 323	1 226	1 250	835	1 343	1 399	765	697	183	628
Kennewick city	164	148	129	198	664	531	1 326	1 307	857	627	1 307
Remainder of Benton County	112	766	205	608	268	517	506	641	428	124	560
Pasco city	66	107	26	77	92	246	484	598	267	270	579
Remoinder of Fronklin County	12	9	13	17	29	17	41	85	103	77	112
Worked outside SMSA of residence	15	71	–	46	51	105	118	166	116	73	111
Yakimo city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–
Remainder of Yokima, Wash. SMSA	–	37	–	17	–	14	28	–	–	–	–
Walla Walla city	–	–	–	–	–	26	25	41	–	–	–
Remoinder of Wollo Wollo County	15	17	–	–	14	20	37	12	39	31	63
Adams County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–
Worked elsewhere	–	17	–	29	37	45	28	94	56	42	48
Place of work not reported	212	252	171	202	22	351	563	344	167	393	467

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data ore estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see oppendixes A ond B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Bentan Caunty—Con.		Posco city, Franklin Caunty							Remoinder of Fronklin County	
	Tract 0115.01	Tract 0115.02	Tract 0201[p]	Tract 0202	Tract 0203[p]	Tract 0204[p]	Tract 0205[p]	Tract 0206[p]	Tract 0207[p]	Tract 0201[p]	Tract 0203[p]
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**4 822**	**4 554**	**4 148**	**4 269**	**3 998**	**5 184**	**165**	**180**	–	**10**	–
Native	4 724	4 398	3 432	3 745	3 798	4 898	165	180	–	...	–
Born in State of residence	2 457	1 676	1 451	1 771	1 880	2 181	88	120	–	...	–
Born in different State	2 252	2 675	1 961	1 940	1 885	2 669	77	60	–	...	–
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	15	47	20	34	33	48	–	–	–	...	–
Foreign born	98	156	716	524	200	286	–	–	–	...	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 to 17 years	**1 257**	**1 123**	**1 051**	**794**	**775**	**799**	**49**	**55**	–	...	–
Speak a language other than English at home	27	7	541	349	73	70	–	–	–	...	–
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	40.3	22.3	21.9	25.7	–	–	–	...	–
Persons 18 years and over	**3 107**	**2 883**	**2 555**	**3 027**	**2 735**	**3 868**	**113**	**103**	–	...	–
Speak a language other than English at home	79	99	820	633	331	373	–	–	–	...	–
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	8.9	15.2	54.3	27.3	24.2	30.8	–	–	–	...	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 356**	**1 352**	**1 118**	**1 031**	**1 013**	**1 036**	**49**	**81**	–	...	–
Nursery school	52	67	46	75	45	69	–	–	–	...	–
Private	32	56	29	11	24	21	–	–	–	...	–
Kindergarten	93	89	114	94	72	97	–	11	–	...	–
Private	–	7	30	16	–	14	–	–	–	...	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	710	736	652	497	442	485	23	26	–	...	–
Private	19	6	16	25	19	45	–	–	–	...	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	402	257	237	146	262	228	26	24	–	...	–
Private	7	14	4	10	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
College	99	203	69	219	192	157	–	20	–	...	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 604**	**2 436**	**1 871**	**2 390**	**2 228**	**2 959**	**80**	**88**	–	...	–
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	54	12	250	200	89	64	–	–	–	...	–
5 to 7 years	95	44	297	205	96	70	–	–	–	...	–
8 years	181	36	170	260	91	147	3	–	–	...	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	399	209	319	354	213	531	11	–	–	...	–
4 years	1 227	891	530	778	1 028	1 172	32	44	–	...	–
College: 1 to 3 years	448	709	265	402	504	605	22	17	–	...	–
4 or more years	200	535	40	191	207	370	12	27	–	...	–
Percent high school graduates	72.0	87.6	44.6	57.4	78.1	72.6	82.5	100.0	–	...	–
FERTILITY											
Women 35 to 44 years	**320**	**266**	**138**	**115**	**174**	**181**	**7**	**16**	–	...	–
Children ever born	959	700	513	576	563	463	21	52	–	...	–
Per 1,000 women	2 997	2 632	3 717	5 009	3 236	2 558	3 000	3 250	–	...	–
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 331**	**4 036**	**3 711**	**3 846**	**3 611**	**4 619**	**129**	**186**	–	...	–
Same house	1 635	187	1 118	1 774	1 497	1 501	66	–	–	...	–
Different house in United States	2 670	3 834	2 307	1 930	2 062	2 988	63	186	–	...	–
Central city of this SMSA	903	956	904	542	925	1 071	14	47	–	...	–
Remainder of this SMSA	476	422	166	165	157	240	10	49	–	...	–
Outside this SMSA	1 291	2 456	1 237	1 223	980	1 677	39	90	–	...	–
Different SMSA	889	1 838	937	831	623	955	–	90	–	...	–
Not in an SMSA	402	618	300	392	357	722	39	–	–	...	–
Abroad	26	15	286	142	52	130	–	–	–	...	–
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 059**	**2 164**	**1 477**	**1 709**	**1 790**	**2 282**	**99**	**57**	–	...	–
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 461	1 291	764	1 020	1 250	1 600	67	43	–	...	–
Carpool	454	753	552	469	398	506	26	9	–	...	–
Public transportation	13	22	14	12	11	4	–	–	–	...	–
Bus or streetcar	13	22	7	12	11	4	–	–	–	...	–
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Walked only	32	30	105	109	68	92	6	–	–	...	–
Other means	46	25	42	27	53	44	–	–	–	...	–
Worked at home	53	43	–	72	10	36	–	5	–	...	–
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.27	1.38	1.23	1.17	1.16	1.29	1.16	–	...	–
Mean travel time to work ---- minutes	22.7	25.4	20.6	16.9	19.4	16.9	6.9	14.0	–	...	–
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 917	1 950	1 181	1 260	1 514	1 729	42	72	–	...	–
Richland city	283	507	131	134	190	200	–	–	–	...	–
Kennewick city	622	748	99	141	166	256	10	25	–	...	–
Remainder of Benton County	512	397	44	99	121	168	–	22	–	...	–
Pasco city	413	250	689	717	896	984	11	25	–	...	–
Remainder of Franklin County	87	48	218	169	141	121	21	–	–	...	–
Worked outside SMSA of residence	12	93	82	35	101	208	–	–	–	...	–
Yakima city	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	...	–
Remainder of Yakima, Wash. SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Walla Walla city	–	–	–	7	44	–	–	–	–	...	–
Remainder of Walla Walla County	–	12	82	28	48	163	–	–	–	...	–
Adams County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Worked elsewhere	12	81	–	–	9	27	–	–	–	...	–
Place of work not reported	132	183	278	313	236	197	23	–	–	...	–

Table P-9. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Ooto ore estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Franklin County—Con.					Totals for split tracts in Franklin County					
	Tract 0204[P]	Tract 0205[P]	Tract 0206[P]	Tract 0207[P]	Tract 0208	Tract 0201	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**180**	**8 123**	**3 016**	**994**	**4 758**	**4 158**	**3 998**	**5 364**	**8 288**	**3 196**	**994**
Native	180	7 975	2 901	926	4 284	3 442	3 798	5 078	8 140	3 081	926
Born in State of residence	63	4 162	1 364	522	2 147	1 455	1 880	2 244	4 250	1 484	522
Born in different State	117	3 765	1 530	404	2 116	1 967	1 885	2 786	3 842	1 590	404
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	–	48	7	–	21	20	33	48	48	7	–
Foreign born	–	148	115	68	474	716	200	286	148	115	68
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 to 17 years	**86**	**2 040**	**716**	**209**	**1 262**	**1 053**	**775**	**885**	**2 089**	**771**	**209**
Speak a language other than English at home	43	84	73	15	320	541	73	113	84	73	15
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	13.7	100.0	5.3	40.3	21.9	15.9	–	13.7	100.0
Persons 18 years and over	**87**	**5 351**	**1 966**	**654**	**2 847**	**2 561**	**2 735**	**3 955**	**5 464**	**2 069**	**654**
Speak a language other than English at home	20	219	129	73	584	820	331	393	219	129	73
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	5.5	24.8	60.3	37.8	54.3	24.2	29.3	5.5	24.8	60.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**90**	**2 454**	**865**	**199**	**1 416**	**1 120**	**1 013**	**1 126**	**2 503**	**946**	**199**
Nursery school	–	80	23	6	75	46	45	69	80	23	6
Private	–	56	10	6	15	29	24	21	56	10	6
Kindergarten	7	133	38	13	82	114	72	104	133	49	13
Private	–	26	6	–	5	30	–	14	26	6	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	38	1 343	445	116	757	654	442	523	1 366	471	116
Private	–	161	26	–	12	16	19	45	161	26	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	41	497	203	61	381	237	262	269	523	227	61
Private	–	40	20	–	–	4	–	–	40	20	–
College	4	401	156	3	121	69	192	161	401	176	3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**70**	**4 571**	**1 618**	**522**	**2 309**	**1 877**	**2 228**	**3 029**	**4 651**	**1 706**	**522**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	–	43	26	19	171	250	89	64	43	26	19
5 to 7 years	–	44	34	14	156	297	96	70	44	34	14
8 years	5	200	63	39	119	170	91	152	203	63	39
High school: 1 to 3 years	15	426	225	71	239	319	213	546	437	225	71
4 years	15	1 735	732	191	866	536	1 028	1 187	1 767	776	191
College: 1 to 3 years	27	1 147	371	124	479	265	504	632	1 169	388	124
4 or more years	8	976	167	64	279	40	207	378	988	194	64
Percent high school graduates	71.4	84.4	78.5	72.6	70.3	44.8	78.1	72.5	84.4	79.6	72.6
FERTILITY											
Women 35 to 44 years	**5**	**524**	**154**	**39**	**218**	**138**	**174**	**186**	**531**	**170**	**39**
Children ever born	35	1 366	440	98	710	513	563	498	1 387	492	98
Per 1,000 women	7 000	2 607	2 857	2 513	3 257	3 717	3 236	2 677	2 612	2 894	2 513
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**174**	**7 380**	**2 678**	**914**	**4 101**	**3 719**	**3 611**	**4 793**	**7 509**	**2 864**	**914**
Same house	61	3 112	1 295	367	1 859	1 120	1 497	1 562	3 178	1 295	367
Different house in United States	113	4 236	1 274	531	2 177	2 313	2 062	3 101	4 299	1 460	531
Central city of this SMSA	19	1 687	215	115	79	904	925	1 090	1 701	262	115
Remainder of this SMSA	–	580	453	210	894	166	157	240	590	502	210
Outside this SMSA	94	1 969	606	206	1 204	1 243	980	1 771	2 008	696	206
Different SMSA	81	1 210	293	90	481	937	623	1 036	1 210	383	90
Not in an SMSA	13	759	313	116	723	306	357	735	798	313	116
Abroad	–	32	109	16	65	286	52	130	32	109	16
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**75**	**3 852**	**1 260**	**439**	**1 869**	**1 483**	**1 790**	**2 357**	**3 951**	**1 317**	**439**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	48	2 775	648	164	994	764	1 250	1 648	2 842	691	164
Carpool	23	827	171	87	353	558	398	529	853	180	87
Public transportation	–	20	7	5	11	14	11	4	20	7	5
Bus or streetcar	–	20	7	5	11	7	11	4	20	7	5
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walked only	–	67	55	74	158	105	68	92	73	55	74
Other means	–	61	119	8	80	42	53	44	61	119	8
Worked at home	4	102	260	101	273	–	10	40	102	265	101
Persons per private vehicle	1.25	1.16	1.15	1.24	1.18	1.38	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.24
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	11.3	20.7	18.5	18.9	12.4	20.8	19.4	16.7	20.4	18.3	18.9
Worked in SMSA of residence	79	2 987	1 157	405	1 422	1 187	1 514	1 808	3 029	1 229	405
Richland city	31	554	73	–	3	131	190	231	554	73	–
Kennewick city	–	563	74	22	2	99	166	256	573	99	22
Remainder of Benton County	–	245	–	12	–	50	121	168	245	22	12
Pasco city	44	1 346	224	51	77	689	896	1 028	1 357	249	51
Remainder of Franklin County	4	279	786	320	1 340	218	141	125	300	786	320
Worked outside SMSA of residence	–	245	44	23	230	82	101	208	245	44	23
Yakima city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–
Remainder of Yakima, Wash. SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walla Walla city	–	–	–	–	–	–	44	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Walla Walla County	–	124	13	23	–	82	48	163	124	13	23
Adams County	–	–	–	–	192	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked elsewhere	–	121	31	–	38	–	9	27	121	31	–
Place of work not reported	9	432	60	73	114	278	236	206	455	60	73

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Benton County				Franklin County			Kennewick city, Benton County			
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder	Tract 0108.01[P]	Tract 0108.02[P]	Tract 0109[P]	Tract 0110[P]
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**103 724**	**79 118**	**24 900**	**25 085**	**29 133**	**24 606**	**12 973**	**11 633**	**1 835**	**1 204**	**2 795**	**4 518**
Labor force	71 662	55 156	18 082	17 182	19 892	16 506	8 475	8 031	1 388	981	2 349	3 437
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.1	69.7	72.6	68.5	68.3	67.1	65.3	69.0	75.6	81.5	84.0	76.1
Civilian labor force	71 606	55 106	18 058	17 174	19 874	16 500	8 475	8 025	1 388	981	2 349	3 431
Employed	67 305	52 030	16 844	16 435	18 751	15 275	7 620	7 655	1 358	891	2 162	3 176
Unemployed	4 301	3 076	1 214	739	1 123	1 225	855	370	30	90	187	255
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	5.6	6.7	4.3	5.7	7.4	10.1	4.6	2.2	9.2	8.0	7.4
Female, 16 years and over	**51 392**	**39 207**	**12 342**	**12 568**	**14 297**	**12 185**	**6 515**	**5 670**	**915**	**561**	**1 264**	**2 267**
Labor force	26 992	20 801	7 016	6 472	7 313	6 191	3 370	2 821	571	362	903	1 367
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.5	53.1	56.8	51.5	51.2	50.8	51.7	49.8	62.4	64.5	71.4	60.3
Civilian labor force	26 984	20 793	7 016	6 464	7 313	6 191	3 370	2 821	571	362	903	1 367
Employed	25 201	19 588	6 491	6 188	6 909	5 613	3 010	2 603	546	311	799	1 266
Unemployed	1 783	1 205	525	276	404	578	360	218	25	51	104	101
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	5.8	7.5	4.3	5.5	9.3	10.7	7.7	4.4	14.1	11.5	7.4
With own children under 6 years	10 374	7 543	2 515	2 026	3 002	2 831	1 510	1 321	150	143	229	495
In labor force	4 258	3 018	1 098	773	1 147	1 240	768	472	97	77	114	217
Married, husband present	34 299	26 320	7 830	8 355	10 135	7 979	3 737	4 242	719	433	632	1 330
In labor force	17 003	13 072	4 159	3 944	4 969	3 931	1 953	1 978	435	255	351	704
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**10 072**	**7 525**	**2 215**	**2 374**	**2 936**	**2 547**	**1 238**	**1 309**	**160**	**81**	**249**	**489**
Not enrolled in school	3 047	2 164	857	448	859	883	538	345	38	37	132	227
Not high school graduate	1 453	916	359	130	427	537	372	165	–	19	40	75
Employed	711	404	166	46	192	307	200	107	–	–	35	27
Unemployed	211	138	44	35	59	73	45	28	–	19	5	13
Not in labor force	531	374	149	49	176	157	127	30	–	–	–	35
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**67 305**	**52 030**	**16 844**	**16 435**	**18 751**	**15 275**	**7 620**	**7 655**	**1 358**	**891**	**2 162**	**3 176**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17 035	14 528	4 260	6 249	4 019	2 507	1 159	1 348	597	353	506	741
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 969	5 771	1 889	2 243	1 639	1 198	591	607	292	125	185	342
Professional specialty occupations	10 066	8 757	2 371	4 006	2 380	1 309	568	741	305	228	321	399
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19 311	15 378	5 152	4 727	5 499	3 933	2 066	1 867	396	255	663	1 049
Technicians and related support occupations	3 366	2 952	679	1 233	1 040	414	206	208	46	30	98	116
Sales occupations	5 655	4 304	1 669	1 023	1 612	1 351	695	656	104	90	236	406
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 290	8 122	2 804	2 471	2 847	2 168	1 165	1 003	246	135	329	527
Service occupations	7 095	5 404	1 761	1 814	1 829	1 691	1 043	648	93	94	204	278
Private household occupations	188	155	52	32	71	33	5	28	–	–	15	12
Protective service occupations	957	746	188	244	314	211	125	86	14	11	13	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 950	4 503	1 521	1 538	1 444	1 447	913	534	79	83	176	266
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 782	1 898	213	85	1 600	1 884	423	1 461	14	–	9	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 279	8 642	3 168	2 215	3 259	2 637	1 459	1 178	181	152	450	597
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 803	6 180	2 290	1 345	2 545	2 623	1 470	1 153	77	37	330	482
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	3 342	2 519	761	725	1 033	823	413	410	24	19	121	148
Transportation and material moving occupations	2 643	1 710	747	245	718	933	454	479	16	–	63	183
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 818	1 951	782	375	794	867	603	264	37	18	146	151
Manufacturing	9 547	7 276	1 962	2 629	2 685	2 271	1 332	939	140	55	262	432
Wholesale and retail trade	11 303	8 472	3 445	1 957	3 070	2 831	1 646	1 185	281	140	465	758
Professional and related services	10 189	8 085	2 547	2 943	2 595	2 104	943	1 161	205	167	231	421
CLASS OF WORKER												
Private wage and salary workers	52 777	41 525	13 774	13 197	14 554	11 252	6 099	5 153	1 058	717	1 844	2 748
Government workers	10 076	7 680	2 247	2 584	2 849	2 396	1 135	1 261	200	132	223	330
Local government workers	5 155	3 859	1 186	1 319	1 354	1 296	509	787	90	43	121	167
Self-employed workers	4 180	2 692	798	614	1 280	1 488	346	1 142	94	42	95	98
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**78 006**	**59 770**	**19 466**	**18 623**	**21 681**	**18 236**	**9 220**	**9 016**	**1 478**	**1 003**	**2 429**	**3 655**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.2	75.5	78.2	74.2	74.4	74.1	71.1	77.5	80.5	83.3	86.9	80.9
Worked in 1979	77 163	59 133	19 259	18 400	21 474	18 030	9 066	8 964	1 465	996	2 422	3 602
40 or more weeks	55 784	43 184	14 117	13 667	15 400	12 600	6 141	6 459	1 127	794	1 835	2 561
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	49 918	38 839	12 793	12 183	13 863	11 079	5 469	5 610	1 010	756	1 683	2 368
50 to 52 weeks	43 877	34 152	10 914	11 302	11 936	9 725	4 601	5 124	1 030	627	1 293	1 894
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	40 195	31 460	10 150	10 376	10 934	8 735	4 204	4 531	930	609	1 203	1 789
With unemployment in 1979	17 614	13 344	4 713	3 346	5 285	4 270	2 766	1 504	153	210	732	1 088
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.6	22.3	24.2	18.0	24.4	23.4	30.0	16.7	10.4	20.9	30.1	29.8
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 777	3 477	1 188	895	1 394	1 300	897	403	27	54	183	244
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.7	11.5	11.3	11.7	11.5	12.5	13.0	11.6	9.9	11.3	11.5	9.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**47 919**	**36 730**	**11 723**	**11 387**	**13 620**	**11 189**	**5 665**	**5 524**	**871**	**634**	**1 500**	**2 173**
With a work disability	3 570	2 447	708	721	1 018	1 123	711	412	52	17	80	67
Not in labor force	1 161	756	199	222	335	405	299	106	7	–	18	14
Prevented from working	1 003	651	173	182	296	352	260	92	7	–	7	14
Female, 16 to 64 years	**45 771**	**35 122**	**11 211**	**11 009**	**12 902**	**10 649**	**5 382**	**5 267**	**852**	**561**	**1 234**	**2 154**
With a work disability	3 103	2 273	725	645	903	830	536	294	62	27	90	93
Not in labor force	2 070	1 472	454	401	617	598	401	197	35	20	42	35
Prevented from working	1 433	1 033	328	296	409	400	287	113	35	7	34	29
Persons 16 to 64 years	**93 690**	**71 852**	**22 934**	**22 396**	**26 522**	**21 838**	**11 047**	**10 791**	**1 723**	**1 195**	**2 734**	**4 327**
With a public transportation disability	1 037	673	219	214	240	364	284	80	11	–	25	38
With a work disability	911	574	206	184	184	337	263	74	11	–	19	38
Persons 65 years and over	**9 365**	**6 876**	**1 859**	**2 561**	**2 456**	**2 489**	**1 673**	**816**	**112**	**9**	**61**	**191**
With a public transportation disability	989	661	225	228	208	328	265	63	10	–	14	20
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
No workers	2 734	2 102	566	765	771	632	435	197	30	–	25	65
Mean family income	$10 672	$10 622	$9 535	$12 340	$9 713	$10 840	$10 013	$12 666	$8 335	–	$8 702	$8 069
1 worker	13 501	10 352	3 030	3 242	4 080	3 149	1 671	1 478	199	156	299	598
Mean family income	$22 821	$24 070	$22 598	$26 867	$22 941	$18 716	$16 706	$20 988	$27 821	$26 518	$17 114	$22 706
2 workers	18 255	14 029	4 781	4 013	5 235	4 226	1 979	2 247	428	264	460	868
Mean family income	$28 167	$29 022	$27 465	$31 866	$28 263	$25 329	$22 757	$27 593	$35 149	$25 994	$25 364	$25 263
3 or more workers	4 455	3 308	770	1 165	1 373	1 147	490	657	94	25	29	97
Mean family income	$36 745	$38 077	$38 842	$40 726	$35 399	$32 905	$32 237	$33 403	$45 620	$37 275	$44 898	$38 295

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Kennewick city, Benton County—Con.						Richland city, Benton County				
	Tract 0111[P]	Tract 0112	Tract 0113[P]	Tract 0114[P]	Tract 0115.01[P]	Tract 0115.02[P]	Tract 0101[P]	Tract 0102[P]	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**2 871**	**3 492**	**3 038**	**3 251**	...	**1 878**	**3 725**	**6 632**	**3 575**	**2 289**	**3 175**
Labor force	2 015	2 234	2 022	2 229	...	1 418	2 483	4 924	2 441	1 500	2 071
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.2	64.0	66.6	68.6	...	75.5	66.7	74.2	68.3	65.5	65.2
Civilian labor force	2 015	2 234	2 009	2 229	...	1 413	2 483	4 924	2 441	1 500	2 071
Employed	1 888	2 043	1 804	2 125	...	1 388	2 417	4 717	2 372	1 368	1 949
Unemployed	127	191	205	104	...	25	66	207	69	132	122
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	8.5	10.2	4.7	...	1.8	2.7	4.2	2.8	8.8	5.9
Female, 16 years and over	**1 461**	**1 798**	**1 516**	**1 621**	...	**930**	**1 895**	**3 210**	**1 800**	**1 179**	**1 663**
Labor force	837	849	780	796	...	551	980	1 832	935	581	856
Percent of female, 16 years and over	57.3	47.2	51.5	49.1	...	59.2	51.7	57.1	51.9	49.3	51.5
Civilian labor force	837	849	780	796	...	551	980	1 832	935	581	856
Employed	792	763	703	777	...	534	940	1 741	912	533	828
Unemployed	45	86	77	19	...	17	40	91	23	48	28
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	10.1	9.9	2.4	...	3.1	4.1	5.0	2.5	8.3	3.3
With own children under 6 years	265	426	271	308	...	228	197	576	227	183	238
In labor force	105	181	109	119	...	79	68	216	96	93	84
Married, husband present	997	950	843	1 221	...	696	1 362	2 072	1 280	653	992
In labor force	558	438	424	605	...	389	666	1 066	639	277	459
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**274**	**371**	**206**	**247**	...	**138**	**456**	**589**	**348**	**181**	**313**
Not enrolled in school	70	180	87	61	...	25	31	97	61	83	92
Not high school graduate	54	130	15	16	...	10	–	34	13	10	33
Employed	27	58	9	10	...	–	–	10	13	3	10
Unemployed	–	7	–	–	...	–	–	12	–	7	9
Not in labor force	27	65	6	6	...	10	–	12	–	–	14
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 888**	**2 043**	**1 804**	**2 125**	...	**1 388**	**2 417**	**4 717**	**2 372**	**1 368**	**1 949**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	475	354	230	608	...	396	1 317	1 955	753	276	619
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	215	151	158	240	...	181	487	585	274	96	218
Professional specialty occupations	260	203	72	368	...	215	830	1 370	479	180	401
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	630	660	448	639	...	412	663	1 233	775	455	523
Technicians and related support occupations	83	132	76	61	...	37	149	312	205	121	146
Sales occupations	220	158	126	222	...	107	146	267	148	105	95
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	327	370	246	356	...	268	368	654	422	229	282
Service occupations	204	269	294	210	...	115	177	470	264	227	344
Private household occupations	12	–	6	–	...	7	6	12	–	4	4
Protective service occupations	32	36	25	46	...	11	–	63	63	29	42
Service occupations, except protective and household	160	233	263	164	...	97	171	395	201	194	298
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	41	67	33	...	8	7	33	11	3	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	336	337	448	364	...	303	173	610	379	238	262
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	231	382	317	271	...	154	80	416	190	169	187
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	71	106	85	99	...	88	55	212	107	94	112
Transportation and material moving occupations	68	138	143	93	...	34	–	60	50	46	23
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	92	138	89	79	...	32	25	144	33	29	52
Manufacturing	172	260	198	254	...	189	303	677	461	281	311
Wholesale and retail trade	408	443	401	354	...	186	159	523	289	192	245
Professional and related services	331	344	252	385	...	211	516	807	447	172	451
CLASS OF WORKER											
Private wage and salary workers	1 561	1 584	1 445	1 672	...	1 136	1 883	3 866	1 885	1 091	1 554
Government workers	244	373	228	320	...	197	422	712	382	235	309
Local government workers	166	209	161	133	...	96	195	405	245	86	175
Self-employed workers	78	86	125	126	...	54	106	124	105	35	82
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 240**	**2 440**	**2 259**	**2 394**	...	**1 559**	**2 751**	**5 198**	**2 687**	**1 543**	**2 329**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	78.0	69.9	74.4	73.6	...	83.0	73.9	78.4	75.2	67.4	73.4
Worked in 1979	2 204	2 425	2 213	2 364	...	1 559	2 727	5 133	2 679	1 512	2 292
40 or more weeks	1 641	1 544	1 563	1 833	...	1 210	2 003	3 890	1 967	1 106	1 567
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 463	1 355	1 387	1 662	...	1 100	1 733	3 522	1 753	948	1 390
50 to 52 weeks	1 316	1 195	1 129	1 482	...	948	1 727	3 268	1 670	858	1 192
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 213	1 084	1 038	1 393	...	891	1 556	3 020	1 548	761	1 104
With unemployment in 1979	537	627	637	437	...	283	401	907	415	418	477
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	24.0	25.7	28.2	18.3	...	18.2	14.6	17.4	15.4	27.1	20.5
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	142	233	176	107	...	22	78	200	178	113	117
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.0	13.7	12.9	10.7	...	7.6	9.2	11.0	13.3	12.0	12.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**1 281**	**1 513**	**1 316**	**1 525**	...	**901**	**1 681**	**3 227**	**1 580**	**920**	**1 316**
With a work disability	102	117	122	116	...	26	89	168	133	53	113
Not in labor force	38	48	36	26	...	12	25	39	27	19	44
Prevented from working	23	48	36	26	...	12	18	32	27	13	31
Female, 16 to 64 years	**1 282**	**1 492**	**1 247**	**1 489**	...	**891**	**1 734**	**2 906**	**1 558**	**918**	**1 376**
With a work disability	89	131	91	99	...	43	107	136	103	104	52
Not in labor force	61	94	55	81	...	31	81	103	67	51	27
Prevented from working	19	75	49	56	...	24	60	75	41	44	21
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 563**	**3 005**	**2 563**	**3 014**	...	**1 792**	**3 415**	**6 133**	**3 138**	**1 838**	**2 692**
With a public transportation disability	15	37	47	35	...	11	34	55	15	30	9
With a work disability	15	37	47	35	...	4	34	55	15	23	9
Persons 65 years and over	**308**	**380**	**475**	**237**	...	**86**	**310**	**488**	**437**	**451**	**461**
With a public transportation disability	–	74	58	25	...	24	–	39	36	51	43
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
No workers	78	170	113	64	...	21	105	130	119	139	133
Mean family income	$14 022	$7 314	$11 449	$9 235	...	$8 717	$19 846	$9 111	$12 986	$9 960	$11 828
1 worker	307	411	371	468	...	212	507	818	418	262	345
Mean family income	$28 078	$14 687	$20 427	$25 471	...	$27 249	$37 886	$26 132	$24 016	$19 768	$20 478
2 workers	559	580	484	647	...	491	596	1 109	605	337	447
Mean family income	$29 048	$23 849	$21 962	$32 446	...	$28 745	$39 137	$31 412	$32 909	$23 622	$25 982
3 or more workers	155	123	88	92	...	67	226	266	248	55	162
Mean family income	$42 414	$28 545	$40 230	$37 631	...	$38 566	$50 662	$38 469	$36 557	$34 303	$40 067

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Richland city, Benton County—Con.					Remainder of Benton County					
	Tract 0106[P]	Tract 0107[P]	Tract 0108.01[P]	Tract 0108.02[P]	Tract 0109[P]	Tract 0101[P]	Tract 0102[P]	Tract 0106[P]	Tract 0107[P]	Tract 0108.01[P]	Tract 0108.02[P]
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**2 691**	–	–	**2 998**	–	–	**59**	–	**3 868**	**1 035**	**359**
Labor force	1 768	–	–	1 995	–	–	34	–	2 604	689	258
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.7	–	–	66.5	–	–	57.6	–	67.3	66.6	71.9
Civilian labor force	1 760	–	–	1 995	–	–	34	–	2 604	689	258
Employed	1 672	–	–	1 940	–	–	28	–	2 489	672	236
Unemployed	88	–	–	55	–	–	6	–	115	17	22
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	–	–	2.8	–	–	17.6	–	4.4	2.5	8.5
Female, 16 years and over	**1 382**	–	–	**1 439**	–	–	**31**	–	**1 855**	**541**	**187**
Labor force	689	–	–	599	–	–	13	–	884	267	94
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.9	–	–	41.6	–	–	41.9	–	47.7	49.4	50.3
Civilian labor force	681	–	–	599	–	–	13	–	884	267	94
Employed	645	–	–	589	–	–	13	–	838	257	77
Unemployed	36	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	46	10	17
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	–	–	1.7	–	–	–	–	5.2	3.7	18.1
With own children under 6 years	289	–	–	316	–	–	6	–	365	110	39
In labor force	106	–	–	110	–	–	–	–	124	55	17
Married, husband present	860	–	–	1 136	–	–	12	–	1 318	410	139
In labor force	372	–	–	465	–	–	6	–	600	198	61
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**208**	–	–	**279**	–	–	–	–	**358**	**119**	**30**
Not enrolled in school	47	–	–	37	–	–	–	–	99	23	11
Not high school graduate	23	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	43	4	–
Employed	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	35	–	–
Unemployed	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	6	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	8	4	–
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 672**	–	–	**1 940**	–	–	**28**	–	**2 489**	**672**	**236**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	430	–	–	899	–	–	–	–	728	208	87
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	173	–	–	410	–	–	–	–	284	56	37
Professional specialty occupations	257	–	–	489	–	–	–	–	444	152	50
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	545	–	–	533	–	–	13	–	764	270	88
Technicians and related support occupations	198	–	–	102	–	–	–	–	201	55	23
Sales occupations	107	–	–	155	–	–	–	–	160	94	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	240	–	–	276	–	–	13	–	403	121	56
Service occupations	217	–	–	115	–	–	–	–	238	46	20
Private household occupations	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–
Protective service occupations	47	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	41	15	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	164	–	–	115	–	–	–	–	189	31	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	49	21	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	303	–	–	250	–	–	–	–	423	60	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	171	–	–	132	–	–	15	–	287	67	6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	85	–	–	60	–	–	–	–	140	19	1
Transportation and material moving occupations	48	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	62	26	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	38	–	–	54	–	–	15	–	85	22	5
Manufacturing	360	–	–	236	–	–	–	–	373	68	39
Wholesale and retail trade	226	–	–	323	–	–	–	–	289	122	15
Professional and related services	223	–	–	327	–	–	–	–	324	85	39
CLASS OF WORKER											
Private wage and salary workers	1 409	–	–	1 509	–	–	28	–	2 034	529	172
Government workers	223	–	–	301	–	–	–	–	356	87	24
Local government workers	130	–	–	83	–	–	–	–	135	30	–
Self-employed workers	40	–	–	122	–	–	–	–	92	56	40
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 863**	–	–	**2 252**	–	–	**34**	–	**2 806**	**795**	**277**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.2	–	–	75.1	–	–	57.6	–	72.5	76.8	77.2
Worked in 1979	1 837	–	–	2 220	–	–	34	–	2 790	795	270
40 or more weeks	1 438	–	–	1 696	–	–	34	–	2 141	565	215
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 273	–	–	1 564	–	–	34	–	1 954	508	193
50 to 52 weeks	1 167	–	–	1 420	–	–	21	–	1 627	457	175
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 071	–	–	1 316	–	–	21	–	1 523	422	165
With unemployment in 1979	381	–	–	347	–	–	13	–	653	151	78
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.5	–	–	15.4	–	–	38.2	–	23.3	19.0	28.2
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	119	–	–	90	–	–	–	–	133	47	18
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.1	–	–	11.8	–	–	9.7	–	10.5	13.7	11.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**1 150**	–	–	**1 513**	–	–	**28**	–	**1 860**	**487**	**156**
With a work disability	93	–	–	72	–	–	7	–	125	35	6
Not in labor force	43	–	–	25	–	–	7	–	30	20	–
Prevented from working	36	–	–	25	–	–	7	–	20	20	–
Female, 16 to 64 years	**1 150**	–	–	**1 367**	–	–	**24**	–	**1 692**	**524**	**187**
With a work disability	63	–	–	80	–	–	–	–	121	18	21
Not in labor force	35	–	–	37	–	–	–	–	86	18	6
Prevented from working	35	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	59	6	–
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 300**	–	–	**2 880**	–	–	**52**	–	**3 552**	**1 011**	**343**
With a public transportation disability	21	–	–	50	–	–	–	–	29	–	–
With a work disability	21	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	27	–	–
Persons 65 years and over	**296**	–	–	**118**	–	–	**7**	–	**316**	**24**	**16**
With a public transportation disability	20	–	–	39	–	–	–	–	43	8	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
No workers	89	–	–	50	–	–	5	–	128	7	4
Mean family income	$13 821	–	–	$8 785	–	–	$8 470	–	$9 197	$13 025	–
1 worker	394	–	–	498	–	–	20	–	557	144	52
Mean family income	$21 069	–	–	$31 999	–	–	$17 807	–	$22 710	$28 802	$27 424
2 workers	367	–	–	552	–	–	8	–	715	170	81
Mean family income	$27 634	–	–	$36 397	–	–	$23 010	–	$28 097	$33 640	$30 315
3 or more workers	95	–	–	113	–	–	–	–	133	79	16
Mean family income	$34 111	–	–	$44 948	–	–	–	–	$44 496	$35 143	$43 297

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Benton County—Con.										
	Tract 0109[P]	Tract 0110[P]	Tract 0111[P]	Tract 0113[P]	Tract 0114[P]	Tract 0115.01[P]	Tract 0115.02[P]	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**3 633**	**1 882**	**1 400**	**57**	**2 634**	**3 300**	**1 153**	**355**	**2 852**	**3 689**	**2 826**	**31**
Labor force	2 672	1 243	1 081	42	1 841	2 278	874	239	1 791	2 374	1 849	23
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.5	66.0	77.2	73.7	69.9	69.0	75.8	67.3	62.8	64.4	65.4	74.2
Civilian labor force	2 662	1 243	1 081	42	1 841	2 270	874	239	1 791	2 374	1 849	23
Employed	2 544	1 109	1 030	42	1 787	2 125	826	230	1 705	2 194	1 711	23
Unemployed	118	134	51	–	54	145	48	9	86	180	138	–
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	10.8	4.7	–	2.9	6.4	5.5	3.8	4.8	7.6	7.5	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 793**	**969**	**659**	**30**	**1 263**	**1 632**	**585**	**167**	**1 422**	**1 784**	**1 363**	**16**
Labor force	1 054	486	404	15	680	919	330	59	664	827	609	8
Percent of female, 16 years and over	58.8	50.2	61.3	50.0	53.8	56.3	56.4	35.3	46.7	46.4	44.7	50.0
Civilian labor force	1 054	486	404	15	680	919	330	59	664	827	609	8
Employed	1 024	433	385	15	671	879	308	59	624	751	567	8
Unemployed	30	53	19	–	9	40	22	–	40	76	42	–
Percent of civilian labor force	2.8	10.9	4.7	–	1.3	4.4	6.7	–	6.0	9.2	6.9	–
With own children under 6 years	288	216	234	7	262	341	175	56	259	343	290	11
In labor force	99	45	96	7	118	123	75	8	147	134	96	3
Married, husband present	1 258	600	498	30	988	1 124	455	118	925	1 274	970	16
In labor force	683	269	288	15	531	613	241	35	418	587	416	8
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**366**	**227**	**110**	**–**	**333**	**339**	**79**	**29**	**244**	**409**	**293**	**–**
Not enrolled in school	67	116	51	–	69	74	31	8	90	156	64	–
Not high school graduate	50	53	16	–	26	43	6	3	60	98	25	–
Employed	33	6	10	–	16	12	–	–	34	34	12	–
Unemployed	5	22	–	–	10	–	–	–	8	12	2	–
Not in labor force	12	25	6	–	–	31	6	3	18	52	11	–
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 544**	**1 109**	**1 030**	**42**	**1 787**	**2 125**	**826**	**230**	**1 705**	**2 194**	**1 711**	**23**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	623	206	278	–	525	290	214	27	342	199	286	6
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	321	88	120	–	238	155	58	22	90	64	106	–
Professional specialty occupations	302	118	158	–	287	135	156	5	252	135	180	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	918	351	320	22	496	565	337	15	492	451	397	–
Technicians and related support occupations	174	28	45	–	41	60	47	–	150	91	125	–
Sales occupations	277	97	102	7	208	207	116	–	132	109	94	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	467	226	173	15	247	298	174	15	210	251	178	–
Service occupations	326	138	131	–	184	273	71	6	101	144	143	8
Private household occupations	6	8	–	–	8	14	10	–	–	15	2	–
Protective service occupations	50	–	34	–	31	51	6	–	9	25	52	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	270	130	97	–	145	208	55	6	92	104	89	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	49	27	11	–	26	87	48	144	250	712	165	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	401	270	224	9	304	437	120	–	285	285	408	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	227	117	66	11	252	473	36	38	235	403	312	–
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	72	34	19	–	98	193	11	18	108	213	107	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	52	27	24	–	87	194	8	14	58	76	90	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	103	56	23	11	67	86	17	6	69	114	115	–
Manufacturing	400	184	135	14	230	361	84	14	264	289	230	–
Wholesale and retail trade	517	223	139	7	391	505	167	11	210	297	174	3
Professional and related services	313	149	161	7	323	198	95	17	432	268	181	3
CLASS OF WORKER												
Private wage and salary workers	2 104	902	798	33	1 362	1 659	713	169	1 166	1 525	1 357	3
Government workers	321	145	163	9	299	295	71	22	444	344	257	12
Local government workers	160	67	101	–	200	139	18	11	232	129	129	3
Self-employed workers	119	57	69	–	122	139	42	39	90	318	89	8
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 879**	**1 401**	**1 141**	**42**	**2 043**	**2 450**	**897**	**263**	**2 001**	**2 608**	**2 021**	**23**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	79.2	74.4	81.5	73.7	77.6	74.2	77.8	74.1	70.2	70.7	71.5	74.2
Worked in 1979	2 865	1 392	1 134	42	2 038	2 423	890	249	1 952	2 590	1 987	23
40 or more weeks	2 083	982	891	42	1 486	1 773	705	171	1 267	1 608	1 417	20
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 891	870	816	27	1 311	1 549	664	156	1 130	1 416	1 324	20
50 to 52 weeks	1 715	693	679	37	1 304	1 369	598	133	935	1 152	1 024	17
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 589	610	638	22	1 170	1 211	563	129	882	1 017	955	17
With unemployment in 1979	615	483	317	5	296	576	159	80	623	752	484	–
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.4	34.5	27.8	11.9	14.5	23.5	17.7	30.4	31.1	28.8	23.9	–
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	126	143	77	–	61	142	23	37	205	243	139	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	9.7	11.7	9.2	2.0	9.2	11.5	7.0	18.7	12.6	13.9	12.2	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**1 690**	**824**	**706**	**27**	**1 285**	**1 524**	**564**	**176**	**1 204**	**1 698**	**1 376**	**15**
With a work disability	112	55	18	–	68	103	20	6	79	282	102	–
Not in labor force	27	17	6	–	16	50	–	–	32	100	30	–
Prevented from working	27	17	6	–	4	50	–	–	26	91	28	–
Female, 16 to 64 years	**1 630**	**859**	**627**	**24**	**1 178**	**1 500**	**552**	**155**	**1 137**	**1 531**	**1 266**	**16**
With a work disability	122	49	26	9	77	64	40	4	64	202	86	–
Not in labor force	64	39	7	9	50	40	28	4	58	142	66	–
Prevented from working	44	8	7	9	36	19	–	–	44	125	52	–
Persons 16 to 64 years	**3 320**	**1 683**	**1 333**	**51**	**2 463**	**3 024**	**1 116**	**331**	**2 341**	**3 229**	**2 642**	**31**
With a public transportation disability	28	–	–	16	11	50	–	2	19	63	22	–
With a work disability	19	–	–	9	11	16	–	2	19	63	18	–
Persons 65 years and over	**313**	**163**	**67**	**6**	**171**	**276**	**37**	**24**	**458**	**394**	**184**	**–**
With a public transportation disability	12	16	–	–	16	22	5	–	9	64	13	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
No workers	83	75	28	–	37	101	11	–	112	133	47	–
Mean family income	$13 432	$8 288	$8 600	–	$6 938	$9 416	$6 738	–	$13 562	$8 496	$5 751	–
1 worker	462	237	176	12	331	493	195	66	352	492	484	7
Mean family income	$25 774	$21 498	$24 980	$22 973	$27 112	$20 050	$21 539	$25 557	$20 449	$20 187	$23 375	$22 461
2 workers	648	347	316	15	564	539	298	50	452	584	440	8
Mean family income	$30 987	$26 146	$29 103	$23 516	$31 787	$30 443	$27 174	$14 172	$23 122	$25 484	$27 255	$42 608
3 or more workers	246	70	57	–	154	197	6	14	104	195	102	–
Mean family income	$36 679	$26 988	$38 073	–	$40 086	$36 123	$38 100	$27 753	$27 727	$28 549	$37 023	–

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Benton County									
	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108.01	Tract 0108.02	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0113	Tract 0114
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 725**	**6 691**	**2 691**	**3 868**	**2 870**	**4 561**	**6 428**	**6 400**	**4 271**	**3 095**	**5 885**
Labor force	2 483	4 958	1 768	2 604	2 077	3 234	5 021	4 680	3 096	2 064	4 070
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.7	74.1	65.7	67.3	72.4	70.9	78.1	73.1	72.5	66.7	69.2
Civilian labor force	2 483	4 958	1 760	2 604	2 077	3 234	5 011	4 674	3 096	2 051	4 070
Employed	2 417	4 745	1 672	2 489	2 030	3 067	4 706	4 285	2 918	1 846	3 912
Unemployed	66	213	88	115	47	167	305	389	178	205	158
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	4.3	5.0	4.4	2.3	5.2	6.1	8.3	5.7	10.0	3.9
Female, 16 years and over	**1 895**	**3 241**	**1 382**	**1 855**	**1 456**	**2 187**	**3 057**	**3 236**	**2 120**	**1 546**	**2 884**
Labor force	980	1 845	689	884	838	1 055	1 957	1 853	1 241	795	1 476
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.7	56.9	49.9	47.7	57.6	48.2	64.0	57.3	58.5	51.4	51.2
Civilian labor force	980	1 845	681	884	838	1 055	1 957	1 853	1 241	795	1 476
Employed	940	1 754	645	838	803	977	1 823	1 699	1 177	718	1 448
Unemployed	40	91	36	46	35	78	134	154	64	77	28
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	4.9	5.3	5.2	4.2	7.4	6.8	8.3	5.2	9.7	1.9
With own children under 6 years	197	582	289	365	260	498	517	711	499	278	570
In labor force	68	216	106	124	152	204	213	262	201	116	237
Married, husband present	1 362	2 084	860	1 318	1 129	1 708	1 890	1 930	1 495	873	2 209
In labor force	666	1 072	372	600	633	781	1 034	973	846	439	1 136
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**456**	**589**	**208**	**358**	**279**	**390**	**615**	**716**	**384**	**206**	**580**
Not enrolled in school	31	97	47	99	61	85	199	343	121	87	130
Not high school graduate	–	34	23	43	4	36	90	128	70	15	42
Employed	–	10	10	35	–	–	68	33	37	9	26
Unemployed	–	12	7	–	–	19	10	35	–	–	10
Not in labor force	–	12	6	8	4	17	12	60	33	6	6
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 417**	**4 745**	**1 672**	**2 489**	**2 030**	**3 067**	**4 706**	**4 285**	**2 918**	**1 846**	**3 912**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 317	1 955	430	728	805	1 339	1 129	947	753	230	1 133
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	487	585	173	284	348	572	506	430	335	158	478
Professional specialty occupations	830	1 370	257	444	457	767	623	517	418	72	655
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	663	1 246	545	764	666	876	1 581	1 400	950	470	1 135
Technicians and related support occupations	149	312	198	201	101	155	272	144	128	76	102
Sales occupations	146	267	107	160	198	254	513	503	322	133	430
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	368	667	240	403	367	467	796	753	500	261	603
Service occupations	177	470	217	238	139	229	530	416	335	294	394
Private household occupations	6	12	6	8	–	–	21	20	12	6	8
Protective service occupations	–	63	47	41	29	11	63	–	66	25	77
Service occupations, except protective and household	171	395	164	189	110	218	446	396	257	263	309
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	33	6	49	35	22	58	56	23	67	59
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	173	610	303	423	241	426	851	867	560	457	668
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	80	431	171	287	144	175	557	599	297	328	523
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	55	212	85	140	43	80	193	182	90	85	197
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	60	48	62	42	18	115	210	92	143	180
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	25	159	38	85	59	77	249	207	115	100	146
Manufacturing	303	677	360	373	208	330	662	616	307	212	484
Wholesale and retail trade	159	523	226	289	403	478	982	981	547	408	745
Professional and related services	516	807	223	324	290	533	544	570	492	259	708
CLASS OF WORKER											
Private wage and salary workers	1 883	3 894	1 409	2 034	1 587	2 398	3 948	3 650	2 359	1 478	3 034
Government workers	422	712	223	356	287	457	544	475	407	237	619
Local government workers	195	405	130	135	120	126	281	234	267	161	333
Self-employed workers	106	124	40	92	150	204	214	155	147	125	248
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 751**	**5 232**	**1 863**	**2 806**	**2 273**	**3 532**	**5 308**	**5 056**	**3 381**	**2 301**	**4 437**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.9	78.2	69.2	72.5	79.2	77.4	82.6	79.0	79.2	74.3	75.4
Worked in 1979	2 727	5 167	1 837	2 790	2 260	3 486	5 287	4 994	3 338	2 255	4 402
40 or more weeks	2 003	3 924	1 438	2 141	1 692	2 705	3 918	3 543	2 532	1 605	3 319
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 733	3 556	1 273	1 954	1 518	2 513	3 574	3 238	2 279	1 414	2 973
50 to 52 weeks	1 727	3 289	1 167	1 627	1 487	2 222	3 008	2 587	1 995	1 166	2 786
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 556	3 041	1 071	1 523	1 352	2 090	2 792	2 399	1 851	1 060	2 563
With unemployment in 1979	401	920	381	653	304	635	1 347	1 571	854	642	733
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.6	17.6	20.5	23.3	13.4	18.0	25.4	31.1	25.3	27.9	16.5
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	78	200	119	133	74	162	309	387	219	176	168
Mean weeks of unemployment	9.2	10.9	13.1	10.5	11.8	11.6	10.7	10.3	10.9	12.8	10.1
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**1 681**	**3 255**	**1 150**	**1 860**	**1 358**	**2 303**	**3 190**	**2 997**	**1 987**	**1 343**	**2 810**
With a work disability	89	175	93	125	87	95	192	122	120	122	184
Not in labor force	25	46	43	30	27	25	45	31	44	36	42
Prevented from working	18	39	36	20	27	25	34	31	29	36	30
Female, 16 to 64 years	**1 734**	**2 930**	**1 150**	**1 692**	**1 376**	**2 115**	**2 864**	**3 013**	**1 909**	**1 271**	**2 667**
With a work disability	107	136	63	121	80	128	212	142	115	100	176
Not in labor force	81	103	35	86	53	63	106	74	68	64	131
Prevented from working	60	75	35	59	41	27	78	37	26	58	92
Persons 16 to 64 years	**3 415**	**6 185**	**2 300**	**3 552**	**2 734**	**4 418**	**6 054**	**6 010**	**3 896**	**2 614**	**5 477**
With a public transportation disability	34	55	21	29	11	50	53	38	15	63	46
With a work disability	34	55	21	27	11	27	38	38	15	56	46
Persons 65 years and over	**310**	**495**	**296**	**316**	**136**	**143**	**374**	**354**	**375**	**481**	**408**
With a public transportation disability	–	39	20	43	18	39	26	36	–	58	41
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
No workers	105	135	89	128	37	54	108	140	106	113	101
Mean family income	$19 846	$9 087	$13 821	$9 197	$9 222	$8 134	$12 337	$8 186	$12 590	$11 449	$8 394
1 worker	507	838	394	557	343	706	761	835	483	383	799
Mean family income	$37 886	$25 934	$21 069	$22 710	$28 233	$30 451	$22 371	$22 363	$26 949	$20 507	$26 151
2 workers	596	1 117	367	715	598	897	1 108	1 215	875	499	1 211
Mean family income	$39 137	$31 352	$27 634	$28 097	$34 720	$32 786	$28 652	$25 515	$29 068	$22 008	$32 139
3 or more workers	226	266	95	133	173	154	275	167	212	88	246
Mean family income	$50 662	$38 469	$34 111	$44 496	$40 836	$43 531	$37 545	$33 556	$41 247	$40 230	$39 168

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Benton County—Con.		Pasco city, Franklin County							Remainder of Franklin County	
	Tract 0115.01	Tract 0115.02	Tract 0201[P]	Tract 0202	Tract 0203[P]	Tract 0204[P]	Tract 0205[P]	Tract 0206[P]	Tract 0207[P]	Tract 0201[P]	Tract 0203[P]
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 318**	**3 031**	**2 710**	**3 161**	**2 870**	**3 993**	**128**	**111**	–	...	–
Labor force	2 287	2 292	1 758	1 996	1 975	2 590	99	57	–	...	–
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.9	75.6	64.9	63.1	68.8	64.9	77.3	51.4	–	...	–
Civilian labor force	2 279	2 287	1 758	1 996	1 975	2 590	99	57	–	...	–
Employed	2 134	2 214	1 512	1 769	1 836	2 347	99	57	–	...	–
Unemployed	145	73	246	227	139	243	–	–	–	...	–
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	3.2	14.0	11.4	7.0	9.4	–	–	–	...	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 641**	**1 515**	**1 333**	**1 562**	**1 423**	**2 099**	**56**	**42**	–	...	–
Labor force	919	881	726	795	738	1 059	46	6	–	...	–
Percent of female, 16 years and over	56.0	58.2	54.5	50.9	51.9	50.5	82.1	14.3	–	...	–
Civilian labor force	919	881	726	795	738	1 059	46	6	–	...	–
Employed	879	842	629	697	679	953	46	6	–	...	–
Unemployed	40	39	97	98	59	106	–	–	–	...	–
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	4.4	13.4	12.3	8.0	10.0	–	–	–	...	–
With own children under 6 years	341	403	394	371	307	415	4	19	–	...	–
In labor force	123	154	214	236	113	195	4	6	–	...	–
Married, husband present	1 133	1 151	727	856	939	1 151	30	34	–	...	–
In labor force	613	630	407	506	446	562	26	6	–	...	–
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**339**	**217**	**288**	**322**	**263**	**333**	**18**	**14**	–	...	–
Not enrolled in school	74	56	150	169	63	153	3	–	–	...	–
Not high school graduate	43	16	131	150	38	50	3	–	–	...	–
Employed	12	–	78	70	19	30	3	–	–	...	–
Unemployed	–	–	6	31	5	3	–	–	–	...	–
Not in labor force	31	16	47	49	14	17	–	–	–	...	–
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 134**	**2 214**	**1 512**	**1 769**	**1 836**	**2 347**	**99**	**57**	–	...	–
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	290	610	98	304	320	394	19	24	–	...	–
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	155	239	69	163	147	199	4	9	–	...	–
Professional specialty occupations	135	371	29	141	173	195	15	15	–	...	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	565	749	289	481	560	700	20	16	–	...	–
Technicians and related support occupations	60	84	17	92	67	30	–	–	–	...	–
Sales occupations	207	223	43	123	207	319	3	–	–	...	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	298	442	229	266	286	351	17	16	–	...	–
Service occupations	273	186	268	239	164	347	25	–	–	...	–
Private household occupations	14	17	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Protective service occupations	51	17	33	34	15	43	–	–	–	...	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	208	152	235	200	149	304	25	–	–	...	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	87	56	267	88	34	34	–	–	–	...	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	437	423	295	302	401	419	25	17	–	...	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	482	190	295	355	357	453	10	–	–	...	–
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	193	99	65	125	110	113	–	–	–	...	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	203	42	87	86	93	178	10	–	–	...	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	86	49	143	144	154	162	–	–	–	...	–
Manufacturing	361	273	214	360	292	437	14	15	–	...	–
Wholesale and retail trade	514	353	269	325	430	598	24	–	–	...	–
Professional and related services	198	306	101	241	230	330	35	6	–	...	–
CLASS OF WORKER											
Private wage and salary workers	1 668	1 849	1 179	1 448	1 486	1 874	67	45	–	...	–
Government workers	295	268	263	209	275	360	28	–	–	...	–
Local government workers	139	114	58	96	140	187	28	–	–	...	–
Self-employed workers	139	96	64	96	66	104	4	12	–	...	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 459**	**2 456**	**2 009**	**2 050**	**2 196**	**2 786**	**110**	**69**	–	...	–
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.1	81.0	74.1	64.9	76.5	69.8	85.9	62.2	–	...	–
Worked in 1979	2 432	2 449	1 935	2 021	2 161	2 776	104	69	–	...	–
40 or more weeks	1 782	1 915	1 063	1 297	1 563	2 082	82	54	–	...	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 558	1 764	931	1 167	1 387	1 861	69	54	–	...	–
50 to 52 weeks	1 369	1 546	753	949	1 184	1 599	74	42	–	...	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 211	1 454	662	874	1 092	1 472	62	42	–	...	–
With unemployment in 1979	585	442	846	745	450	695	21	9	–	...	–
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	23.8	18.0	42.1	36.3	20.5	24.9	19.1	13.0	–	...	–
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	142	45	357	242	120	178	–	–	–	...	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.5	7.4	15.8	13.8	10.9	10.4	3.8	12.0	–	...	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**1 533**	**1 465**	**1 207**	**1 315**	**1 340**	**1 666**	**68**	**69**	–	...	–
With a work disability	112	46	166	146	174	211	14	–	–	...	–
Not in labor force	50	12	106	46	63	77	7	–	–	...	–
Prevented from working	50	12	106	46	52	49	7	–	–	...	–
Female, 16 to 64 years	**1 509**	**1 443**	**1 191**	**1 138**	**1 293**	**1 662**	**56**	**42**	–	...	–
With a work disability	64	83	157	126	121	132	–	–	–	...	–
Not in labor force	40	59	120	91	88	102	–	–	–	...	–
Prevented from working	19	24	91	79	65	52	–	–	–	...	–
Persons 16 to 64 years	**3 042**	**2 908**	**2 398**	**2 453**	**2 633**	**3 328**	**124**	**111**	–	...	–
With a public transportation disability	50	11	89	96	51	48	–	–	–	...	–
With a work disability	16	4	83	87	51	42	–	–	–	...	–
Persons 65 years and over	**276**	**123**	**312**	**658**	**237**	**462**	**4**	–	–	...	–
With a public transportation disability	22	29	22	135	42	66	–	–	–	...	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
No workers	101	32	95	114	55	171	–	–	–	...	–
Mean family income	$9 416	$8 036	$5 047	$10 878	$9 942	$12 217	–	–	–	...	–
1 worker	502	407	294	350	419	571	11	26	–	...	–
Mean family income	$20 030	$24 513	$14 932	$14 197	$18 424	$17 383	$18 582	$27 236	–	...	–
2 workers	539	789	456	406	539	558	14	6	–	...	–
Mean family income	$30 443	$28 151	$21 175	$20 195	$25 273	$23 292	$30 891	$21 810	–	...	–
3 or more workers	197	73	111	99	123	139	8	10	–	...	–
Mean family income	$36 123	$38 527	$20 861	$28 857	$36 362	$38 745	$40 913	$43 835	–	...	–

Table P-10. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Franklin County—Con.					Totals for split tracts in Franklin County					
	Tract 0204[P]	Tract 0205[P]	Tract 0206[P]	Tract 0207[P]	Tract 0208	Tract 0201	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**105**	**5 676**	**2 080**	**697**	**3 069**	**2 716**	**2 870**	**4 098**	**5 804**	**2 191**	**697**
Labor force	75	4 125	1 334	453	2 038	1 764	1 975	2 665	4 224	1 391	453
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.4	72.7	64.1	65.0	66.4	64.9	68.8	65.0	72.8	63.5	65.0
Civilian labor force	75	4 119	1 334	453	2 038	1 764	1 975	2 665	4 218	1 391	453
Employed	75	3 937	1 289	439	1 909	1 518	1 836	2 422	4 036	1 346	439
Unemployed	–	182	45	14	129	246	139	243	182	45	14
Percent of civilian labor force	–	4.4	3.4	3.1	6.3	13.9	7.0	9.1	4.3	3.2	3.1
Female, 16 years and over	**38**	**2 804**	**1 001**	**311**	**1 512**	**1 337**	**1 423**	**2 137**	**2 860**	**1 043**	**311**
Labor force	26	1 529	377	137	748	730	738	1 085	1 575	383	137
Percent of female, 16 years and over	68.4	54.5	37.7	44.1	49.5	54.6	51.9	50.8	55.1	36.7	44.1
Civilian labor force	26	1 529	377	137	748	730	738	1 085	1 575	383	137
Employed	26	1 439	347	130	657	633	679	979	1 485	353	130
Unemployed	–	90	30	7	91	97	59	106	90	30	7
Percent of civilian labor force	–	5.9	8.0	5.1	12.2	13.3	8.0	9.8	5.7	7.8	5.1
With own children under 6 years	7	566	280	85	381	396	307	422	570	299	85
In labor force	7	209	82	23	149	216	113	202	213	88	23
Married, husband present	24	2 091	809	236	1 080	729	939	1 175	2 121	843	236
In labor force	21	1 064	310	86	495	409	446	583	1 090	316	86
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**18**	**602**	**205**	**69**	**415**	**288**	**263**	**351**	**620**	**219**	**69**
Not enrolled in school	–	143	63	26	113	150	63	153	146	63	26
Not high school graduate	–	59	18	23	65	131	38	50	62	18	23
Employed	–	34	10	23	40	78	19	30	37	10	23
Unemployed	–	18	8	–	2	6	5	3	18	8	–
Not in labor force	–	7	–	–	23	47	14	17	7	–	–
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**75**	**3 937**	**1 289**	**439**	**1 909**	**1 518**	**1 836**	**2 422**	**4 036**	**1 346**	**439**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20	990	92	49	193	102	320	414	1 009	116	49
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12	493	31	17	50	73	147	211	497	40	17
Professional specialty occupations	8	497	61	32	143	29	173	203	512	76	32
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	29	1 223	239	50	326	289	560	729	1 243	255	50
Technicians and related support occupations	9	133	12	6	48	17	67	39	133	12	6
Sales occupations	–	445	76	17	118	43	207	319	448	76	17
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20	645	151	27	160	229	286	371	662	167	27
Service occupations	–	361	95	23	169	268	164	347	386	95	23
Private household occupations	–	–	10	–	18	–	–	–	–	10	–
Protective service occupations	–	55	13	7	11	33	15	43	55	13	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	–	306	72	16	140	235	149	304	331	72	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	114	554	190	603	267	34	34	114	554	190
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	775	135	72	190	297	401	423	800	152	72
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22	474	174	55	428	295	357	475	484	174	55
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	5	178	43	38	146	65	110	118	178	43	38
Transportation and material moving occupations	12	212	95	5	155	87	93	190	222	95	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	84	36	12	127	143	154	167	84	36	12
Manufacturing	10	434	53	21	419	216	292	447	448	68	21
Wholesale and retail trade	7	844	103	44	187	269	430	605	868	103	44
Professional and related services	7	708	134	50	262	101	230	337	743	140	50
CLASS OF WORKER											
Private wage and salary workers	60	2 859	723	275	1 230	1 185	1 486	1 934	2 926	768	275
Government workers	–	773	136	67	285	263	275	360	801	136	67
Local government workers	–	413	101	47	226	58	140	187	441	101	47
Self-employed workers	8	305	403	78	348	64	66	112	309	415	78
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**75**	**4 484**	**1 542**	**504**	**2 407**	**2 013**	**2 196**	**2 861**	**4 594**	**1 611**	**504**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.4	79.0	74.1	72.3	78.4	74.1	76.5	69.8	79.2	73.5	72.3
Worked in 1979	75	4 461	1 542	504	2 378	1 939	2 161	2 851	4 565	1 611	504
40 or more weeks	61	3 416	1 163	328	1 487	1 067	1 563	2 143	3 498	1 217	328
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	56	2 928	1 012	289	1 321	935	1 387	1 917	2 997	1 066	289
50 to 52 weeks	57	2 733	966	276	1 088	757	1 184	1 656	2 807	1 008	276
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	52	2 402	855	242	976	666	1 092	1 524	2 464	897	242
With unemployment in 1979	27	762	159	115	441	846	450	722	783	168	115
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	36.0	17.0	10.3	22.8	18.3	42.0	20.5	25.2	17.0	10.4	22.8
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	10	187	27	45	134	357	120	188	187	27	45
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.6	10.8	10.0	14.9	12.8	15.8	10.9	10.4	10.6	10.1	14.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**67**	**2 688**	**1 003**	**350**	**1 414**	**1 209**	**1 340**	**1 733**	**2 756**	**1 072**	**350**
With a work disability	–	179	104	18	111	166	174	211	193	104	18
Not in labor force	–	39	24	8	35	106	63	77	46	24	8
Prevented from working	–	39	10	8	35	106	52	49	46	10	8
Female, 16 to 64 years	**29**	**2 602**	**934**	**264**	**1 434**	**1 195**	**1 293**	**1 691**	**2 658**	**976**	**264**
With a work disability	3	174	39	21	57	157	121	135	174	39	21
Not in labor force	3	119	30	12	33	120	88	105	119	30	12
Prevented from working	3	65	17	10	18	91	65	55	65	17	10
Persons 16 to 64 years	**96**	**5 290**	**1 937**	**614**	**2 848**	**2 404**	**2 633**	**3 424**	**5 414**	**2 048**	**614**
With a public transportation disability	–	46	5	5	24	89	51	48	46	5	5
With a work disability	–	46	5	5	18	83	51	42	46	5	5
Persons 65 years and over	**9**	**386**	**143**	**83**	**195**	**312**	**237**	**471**	**390**	**143**	**83**
With a public transportation disability	–	43	–	13	7	22	42	66	43	–	13
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
No workers	–	93	13	28	63	95	55	171	93	13	28
Mean family income	–	$13 847	–$6 892	$23 406	$10 187	$5 047	$9 942	$12 217	$13 847	–$6 892	$23 406
1 worker	17	630	365	105	361	294	419	588	641	391	105
Mean family income	$14 195	$24 915	$17 051	$14 501	$20 320	$14 932	$18 424	$17 290	$24 806	$17 728	$14 501
2 workers	19	1 131	373	97	625	458	539	577	1 145	379	97
Mean family income	$19 317	$34 195	$24 922	$19 041	$18 802	$21 227	$25 273	$23 161	$34 155	$24 873	$19 041
3 or more workers	4	361	95	31	166	111	123	143	369	105	31
Mean family income	$27 290	$39 107	$37 480	$20 644	$21 194	$20 861	$36 362	$38 424	$39 146	$38 085	$20 644

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Benton County				Franklin County			Kennewick city, Benton County			
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder	Tract 0108.01[P]	Tract 0108.02[P]	Tract 0109[P]	Tract 0110[P]
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**51 262**	**39 249**	**12 937**	**12 422**	**13 890**	**12 013**	**6 708**	**5 305**	**862**	**625**	**1 702**	**2 370**
Less than $5,000	4 504	2 989	1 174	765	1 050	1 515	1 078	437	11	38	139	217
$5,000 to $7,499	2 633	1 839	676	466	697	794	560	234	13	20	93	132
$7,500 to $9,999	2 789	1 998	731	607	660	791	535	256	29	25	119	169
$10,000 to $14,999	6 335	4 533	1 685	1 227	1 621	1 802	971	831	56	38	386	267
$15,000 to $19,999	6 724	5 034	1 789	1 468	1 777	1 690	1 015	675	47	84	255	344
$20,000 to $24,999	7 219	5 629	1 871	1 547	2 211	1 590	858	732	84	112	236	376
$25,000 to $34,999	11 534	9 296	2 923	3 112	3 261	2 238	1 118	1 120	308	196	309	547
$35,000 to $49,999	6 979	5 851	1 491	2 406	1 954	1 128	454	674	242	88	110	210
$50,000 or more	2 545	2 080	597	824	659	465	119	346	72	24	55	108
Median	$21 815	$22 898	$21 145	$25 388	$22 622	$18 082	$15 956	$21 303	$30 508	$24 806	$17 518	$20 814
Mean	$23 524	$24 406	$22 682	$26 473	$24 162	$20 642	$17 825	$24 204	$32 035	$24 996	$19 622	$21 922
Owner-occupied households	**34 661**	**26 854**	**7 813**	**8 123**	**10 918**	**7 807**	**3 516**	**4 291**	**833**	**426**	**523**	**1 093**
Median income	$25 150	$25 954	$25 303	$29 163	$24 528	$21 932	$20 890	$22 765	$30 457	$26 830	$21 496	$26 239
Mean income	$26 669	$27 441	$26 734	$29 944	$26 084	$24 015	$22 169	$25 526	$32 017	$28 082	$23 697	$28 132
Renter-occupied households	**16 601**	**12 395**	**5 124**	**4 299**	**2 972**	**4 206**	**3 192**	**1 014**	**29**	**199**	**1 179**	**1 277**
Median income	$15 169	$16 303	$14 245	$18 876	$15 739	$12 131	$11 369	$14 617	$31 419	$22 527	$14 724	$15 755
Mean income	$16 957	$17 830	$16 502	$19 917	$17 102	$14 382	$13 039	$18 607	$32 550	$18 390	$17 814	$16 606
Families	**38 945**	**29 791**	**9 147**	**9 185**	**11 459**	**9 154**	**4 575**	**4 579**	**751**	**445**	**813**	**1 628**
Median income	$24 470	$25 472	$24 328	$28 686	$24 252	$20 989	$18 783	$22 791	$31 762	$26 614	$20 148	$23 787
Mean income	$26 067	$27 008	$25 701	$29 599	$25 975	$23 003	$20 351	$25 652	$33 447	$26 811	$22 514	$24 414
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**16 218**	**12 500**	**5 094**	**4 017**	**3 389**	**3 718**	**2 714**	**1 004**	**139**	**254**	**1 158**	**1 071**
Median income	$10 123	$10 598	$9 694	$12 723	$9 736	$8 716	$8 169	$10 782	$14 821	$9 677	$11 725	$9 836
Mean income	$11 817	$12 319	$11 496	$14 229	$11 293	$10 131	$9 852	$10 884	$17 572	$14 549	$13 148	$11 468
Per capita income	**$8 352**	**$8 763**	**$8 528**	**$9 837**	**$8 087**	**$7 069**	**$6 657**	**$7 502**	**$10 451**	**$9 247**	**$9 516**	**$8 380**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**51 262**	**39 249**	**12 937**	**12 422**	**13 890**	**12 013**	**6 708**	**5 305**	**862**	**625**	**1 702**	**2 370**
With earnings	45 858	35 272	11 688	11 019	12 565	10 586	5 612	4 974	801	617	1 638	2 218
Mean earnings	$23 483	$24 384	$22 816	$26 433	$24 045	$20 484	$17 970	$23 320	$31 760	$24 101	$19 424	$21 455
With Social Security income	8 160	5 938	1 597	2 033	2 308	2 222	1 543	679	85	9	67	224
Mean Social Security income	$4 242	$4 329	$4 227	$4 592	$4 167	$4 010	$4 150	$3 694	$4 166	$6 274	$3 894	$3 554
With public assistance income	2 368	1 706	626	480	600	662	567	95	16	6	47	100
Mean public assistance income	$2 592	$2 647	$2 387	$2 592	$2 963	$2 450	$2 362	$2 977	$2 767	$105	$2 141	$2 048
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE												
Families	**$26 067**	**$27 008**	**$25 701**	**$29 599**	**$25 975**	**$23 003**	**$20 351**	**$25 652**	**$33 447**	**$26 811**	**$22 514**	**$24 414**
With own children under 18 years	$25 729	$26 853	$24 814	$29 725	$26 438	$22 079	$18 297	$25 457	$34 795	$25 345	$22 754	$22 669
Without own children under 18 years	$26 517	$27 216	$26 987	$29 460	$25 304	$24 238	$22 763	$25 950	$31 328	$30 007	$22 200	$27 006
Married-couple families	**$27 411**	**$28 360**	**$27 461**	**$30 976**	**$26 961**	**$24 278**	**$21 951**	**$26 309**	**$34 137**	**$27 222**	**$24 389**	**$27 061**
With own children under 18 years	$27 649	$28 851	$27 430	$31 892	$27 786	$23 709	$20 378	$26 206	$35 727	$25 838	$26 180	$25 789
Without own children under 18 years	$27 109	$27 740	$27 503	$30 014	$25 795	$25 007	$23 632	$26 464	$31 616	$30 291	$22 245	$28 778
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 481**	**$13 126**	**$11 226**	**$15 055**	**$13 601**	**$10 658**	**$10 264**	**$12 043**	**$14 934**	**$11 150**	**$10 451**	**$9 527**
With own children under 18 years	$10 047	$10 372	$9 306	$11 545	$10 829	$9 198	$9 049	$9 696	$7 195	$5 185	$8 696	$9 349
Without own children under 18 years	$18 434	$19 401	$17 998	$21 288	$18 641	$15 074	$13 788	$20 315	$24 608	$18 110	$16 091	$10 102
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**38 945**	**29 791**	**9 147**	**9 185**	**11 459**	**9 154**	**4 575**	**4 579**	**751**	**445**	**813**	**1 628**
Householder worked in 1979	34 651	26 626	8 291	8 070	10 265	8 025	3 806	4 219	705	445	779	1 519
With related children under 18 years	22 905	17 416	5 518	4 927	6 971	5 489	2 636	2 853	459	305	474	995
Female householder, no husband present	3 128	2 311	887	694	730	817	636	181	27	13	118	225
Householder worked in 1979	2 310	1 731	676	502	553	579	424	155	27	13	106	179
With related children under 18 years	2 363	1 678	719	466	493	685	542	143	15	7	98	178
With related children under 6 years	887	617	290	133	194	270	235	35	6	–	37	57
Householder 65 years and over	3 633	2 698	681	1 045	972	935	553	382	44	9	24	69
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**16 200**	**12 500**	**5 094**	**4 017**	**3 389**	**3 700**	**2 696**	**1 004**	**139**	**254**	**1 158**	**1 071**
65 years and over	2 738	1 906	619	674	613	832	642	190	19	–	28	60
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**143 246**	**108 655**	**34 174**	**33 346**	**41 135**	**34 591**	**17 619**	**16 972**	**2 631**	**1 720**	**3 518**	**6 132**
Under 18 years	45 616	34 040	10 535	9 751	13 754	11 576	5 489	6 087	875	567	807	1 847
Related children under 18 years	45 258	33 792	10 408	9 695	13 689	11 466	5 429	6 037	875	537	795	1 801
Related children 5 to 17 years	31 906	24 271	7 101	7 293	9 877	7 635	3 428	4 207	688	308	483	1 188
18 to 59 years	83 173	64 035	20 852	19 584	23 599	19 138	9 578	9 560	1 587	1 118	2 593	3 941
60 years and over	14 457	10 580	2 787	4 011	3 782	3 877	2 552	1 325	169	35	118	344
65 years and over	9 365	6 876	1 859	2 561	2 456	2 489	1 673	816	112	9	61	191
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**2 630**	**1 681**	**657**	**336**	**688**	**949**	**548**	**401**	**3**	**14**	**70**	**134**
Percent below poverty level	6.8	5.6	7.2	3.7	6.0	10.4	12.0	8.8	0.4	3.1	8.6	8.2
Householder worked in 1979	1 803	1 138	461	198	479	665	360	305	3	14	58	100
With related children under 18 years	2 042	1 282	563	232	487	760	477	283	3	14	64	104
Female householder, no husband present	922	639	313	141	185	283	237	46	3	7	35	87
Householder worked in 1979	464	339	180	59	100	125	97	28	3	7	23	53
With related children under 18 years	864	596	304	118	174	268	222	46	3	7	35	78
With related children under 6 years	525	343	202	48	93	182	160	22	–	–	19	41
Householder 65 years and over	137	102	36	17	49	35	22	13	–	–	–	17
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**3 106**	**2 207**	**1 001**	**605**	**601**	**899**	**678**	**221**	**8**	**68**	**151**	**209**
Percent below poverty level	19.2	17.7	19.7	15.1	17.7	24.3	25.1	22.0	5.8	26.8	13.0	19.5
65 years and over	782	508	183	203	122	274	204	70	–	–	7	9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**12 721**	**7 854**	**3 160**	**1 682**	**3 012**	**4 867**	**3 018**	**1 849**	**14**	**106**	**390**	**603**
Percent below poverty level	8.9	7.2	9.2	5.0	7.3	14.1	17.1	10.9	0.5	6.2	11.1	9.8
Under 18 years	5 208	3 031	1 317	535	1 179	2 177	1 406	771	3	48	146	243
Related children under 18 years	4 936	2 834	1 204	495	1 135	2 102	1 371	731	3	18	140	205
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 175	1 755	648	299	808	1 420	922	498	3	10	47	120
18 to 59 years	6 103	3 905	1 535	834	1 536	2 198	1 253	945	11	58	231	309
60 years and over	1 410	918	308	313	297	492	359	133	–	–	13	51
65 years and over	1 065	688	251	241	196	377	278	99	–	–	7	44
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.2	4.8	6.1	3.1	5.2	10.4	12.7	8.0	0.5	4.8	8.3	6.7
Below 125 percent of poverty level	12.1	9.6	11.9	6.7	10.0	19.9	23.2	16.4	1.0	8.4	14.2	13.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	15.3	12.4	14.8	8.6	13.6	24.6	29.1	19.8	2.2	9.5	18.2	16.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	22.3	19.0	21.0	14.1	21.2	32.9	38.7	26.9	4.6	14.8	24.8	22.7

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Kennewick city, Benton County—Con.						Richland city, Benton County				
	Tract 0111[P]	Tract 0112	Tract 0113[P]	Tract 0114[P]	Tract 0115.01[P]	Tract 0115.02[P]	Tract 0101[P]	Tract 0102[P]	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 381**	**1 839**	**1 650**	**1 565**	**9**	**934**	**1 643**	**3 501**	**1 670**	**1 257**	**1 579**
Less than $5,000	78	310	199	158	...	24	40	231	98	157	122
$5,000 to $7,499	62	138	124	59	...	35	26	129	27	99	79
$7,500 to $9,999	71	130	98	44	...	46	25	130	67	161	132
$10,000 to $14,999	108	307	337	113	...	73	122	336	129	186	235
$15,000 to $19,999	175	294	265	201	...	115	78	413	243	133	224
$20,000 to $24,999	228	254	220	236	...	125	112	437	228	165	223
$25,000 to $34,999	334	244	268	459	...	258	408	991	459	244	343
$35,000 to $49,999	217	133	71	188	...	232	565	681	295	107	163
$50,000 or more	108	29	68	107	...	26	267	153	124	5	58
Median	$24 468	$15 679	$16 288	$24 421	...	$27 635	$35 228	$25 642	$26 064	$15 898	$19 945
Mean	$26 203	$16 975	$19 143	$25 987	...	$26 785	$36 535	$25 767	$26 956	$17 930	$21 705
Owner-occupied households	**1 091**	**819**	**1 010**	**1 211**	...	**798**	**1 313**	**1 985**	**1 372**	**831**	**796**
Median income	$25 761	$19 910	$18 553	$26 720	...	$28 370	$38 012	$29 618	$28 083	$17 703	$25 672
Mean income	$28 165	$22 089	$20 923	$28 745	...	$27 782	$39 837	$29 763	$28 148	$18 970	$26 075
Renter-occupied households	**290**	**1 020**	**640**	**354**	...	**136**	**330**	**1 516**	**298**	**426**	**783**
Median income	$14 286	$10 819	$14 235	$15 982	...	$20 227	$23 846	$19 750	$21 196	$14 052	$16 909
Mean income	$18 821	$12 869	$16 334	$16 551	...	$20 939	$23 396	$20 535	$21 470	$15 903	$17 264
Families	**1 099**	**1 284**	**1 056**	**1 271**	...	**791**	**1 434**	**2 323**	**1 390**	**793**	**1 087**
Median income	$26 384	$18 465	$18 527	$27 294	...	$29 172	$36 999	$29 055	$28 684	$20 875	$22 219
Mean income	$29 596	$19 177	$21 820	$29 084	...	$28 644	$39 099	$29 113	$29 180	$20 695	$24 603
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**361**	**731**	**796**	**390**	...	**194**	**253**	**1 463**	**368**	**585**	**619**
Median income	$7 696	$6 990	$8 852	$8 171	...	$11 143	$12 903	$14 432	$12 389	$9 563	$10 633
Mean income	$10 336	$9 002	$10 770	$9 291	...	$12 402	$15 599	$15 440	$12 172	$10 500	$12 281
Per capita income	**$9 284**	**$6 357**	**$7 959**	**$8 507**	...	**$8 940**	**$12 040**	**$10 039**	**$9 811**	**$7 982**	**$8 198**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 381**	**1 839**	**1 650**	**1 565**	**9**	**934**	**1 643**	**3 501**	**1 670**	**1 257**	**1 579**
With earnings	1 240	1 498	1 353	1 421	...	893	1 508	3 191	1 468	960	1 323
Mean earnings	$25 803	$17 670	$19 918	$26 493	...	$26 666	$34 481	$25 675	$27 062	$19 427	$22 271
With Social Security income	196	347	416	190	...	63	267	429	300	378	376
Mean Social Security income	$4 454	$4 022	$4 488	$4 300	...	$5 253	$4 732	$4 151	$4 968	$4 267	$4 594
With public assistance income	29	256	85	59	...	28	47	108	64	67	71
Mean public assistance income	$998	$2 881	$2 244	$2 346	...	$1 730	$2 553	$2 274	$3 726	$2 001	$2 010
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE											
Families	**$29 596**	**$19 177**	**$21 820**	**$29 084**	...	**$28 644**	**$39 099**	**$29 113**	**$29 180**	**$20 695**	**$24 603**
With own children under 18 years	$29 293	$16 630	$22 711	$26 417	...	$28 283	$38 807	$29 442	$28 311	$21 882	$25 423
Without own children under 18 years	$29 973	$23 263	$21 012	$33 435	...	$29 365	$39 461	$28 720	$29 924	$19 839	$23 799
Married-couple families	**$30 699**	**$21 885**	**$23 603**	**$29 008**	...	**$29 495**	**$40 145**	**$30 476**	**$29 922**	**$22 098**	**$25 771**
With own children under 18 years	$31 077	$20 487	$26 916	$26 331	...	$29 687	$39 891	$31 598	$30 052	$25 018	$27 992
Without own children under 18 years	$30 232	$23 516	$21 174	$33 063	...	$29 138	$40 466	$29 219	$29 818	$20 263	$23 725
Female householder, no husband present	**$15 885**	**$10 035**	**$12 195**	**$12 457**	...	**$14 255**	**$23 346**	**$16 116**	**$18 039**	**$11 415**	**$16 000**
With own children under 18 years	$9 740	$8 547	$9 800	$9 587	...	$14 255	$7 331	$13 976	$15 195	$11 236	$7 977
Without own children under 18 years	$30 130	$19 579	$17 610	$41 875	...	–	$29 677	$20 498	$25 830	$11 768	$24 460
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 099**	**1 284**	**1 056**	**1 271**	...	**791**	**1 434**	**2 323**	**1 390**	**793**	**1 087**
Householder worked in 1979	975	1 043	880	1 179	...	757	1 274	2 141	1 231	640	894
With related children under 18 years	610	810	532	800	...	533	801	1 279	651	340	576
Female householder, no husband present	73	215	137	45	...	34	60	195	86	104	113
Householder worked in 1979	55	125	96	45	...	30	41	161	69	63	77
With related children under 18 years	51	193	102	41	...	34	17	131	68	71	63
With related children under 6 years	8	93	64	18	...	7	–	57	7	31	4
Householder 65 years and over	140	109	156	91	...	39	160	159	189	185	175
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**361**	**731**	**796**	**390**	...	**194**	**253**	**1 463**	**368**	**585**	**619**
65 years and over	58	165	216	59	...	14	8	169	95	174	154
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 899**	**4 768**	**3 953**	**4 769**	...	**2 766**	**5 009**	**8 958**	**4 571**	**2 834**	**4 184**
Under 18 years	1 177	1 592	1 011	1 667	...	992	1 601	2 647	1 242	592	1 190
Related children under 18 years	1 177	1 569	1 004	1 658	...	992	1 587	2 628	1 236	592	1 179
Related children 5 to 17 years	849	1 005	641	1 243	...	696	1 338	1 987	960	342	893
18 to 59 years	2 277	2 662	2 256	2 754	...	1 646	2 807	5 509	2 652	1 612	2 380
60 years and over	445	514	686	348	...	128	601	802	677	630	614
65 years and over	308	380	475	237	...	86	310	488	437	451	461
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**27**	**242**	**64**	**81**	...	**22**	**16**	**80**	**38**	**54**	**62**
Percent below poverty level	2.5	18.8	6.1	6.4	...	2.8	1.1	3.4	2.7	6.8	5.7
Householder worked in 1979	14	135	51	64	...	22	16	41	31	40	29
With related children under 18 years	20	209	64	63	...	22	16	36	25	26	56
Female householder, no husband present	13	98	41	18	...	11	9	40	6	20	29
Householder worked in 1979	–	37	28	18	...	11	9	17	6	6	9
With related children under 18 years	13	98	41	18	...	11	9	24	6	13	29
With related children under 6 years	8	75	41	18	...	–	–	19	–	13	4
Householder 65 years and over	–	19	–	–	...	–	–	6	–	7	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**76**	**193**	**155**	**101**	...	**40**	**46**	**209**	**77**	**103**	**97**
Percent below poverty level	21.1	26.4	19.5	25.9	...	20.6	18.2	14.3	20.9	17.6	15.7
65 years and over	23	46	92	6	...	–	–	67	49	52	30
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**154**	**1 027**	**389**	**367**	...	**110**	**100**	**429**	**235**	**264**	**299**
Percent below poverty level	3.9	21.5	9.8	7.7	...	4.0	2.0	4.8	5.1	9.3	7.1
Under 18 years	34	512	155	135	...	41	38	100	67	69	117
Related children under 18 years	34	489	148	126	...	41	31	90	61	69	106
Related children 5 to 17 years	17	260	95	74	...	22	22	56	39	5	85
18 to 59 years	97	415	134	211	...	69	55	223	107	129	133
60 years and over	23	100	100	21	...	–	7	106	61	66	49
65 years and over	23	79	92	6	...	–	–	83	54	59	30
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	2.7	12.8	6.4	6.2	...	0.8	1.2	3.4	2.5	4.9	3.7
Below 125 percent of poverty level	5.2	24.1	14.3	9.8	...	6.3	2.3	6.6	6.0	13.8	9.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	7.8	29.3	18.7	11.4	...	7.5	3.6	8.8	7.3	17.2	10.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	10.5	39.8	29.0	15.7	...	12.4	5.1	15.1	12.1	26.5	19.7

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Richland city, Benton County—Con.					Remainder of Benton County					
	Tract 0106[P]	Tract 0107[P]	Tract 0108.01[P]	Tract 0108.02[P]	Tract 0109[P]	Tract 0101[P]	Tract 0102[P]	Tract 0106[P]	Tract 0107[P]	Tract 0108.01[P]	Tract 0108.02[P]
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 312**	–	–	**1 460**	–	–	**33**	–	**1 966**	**433**	**166**
Less than $5,000	74	–	–	43	–	–	–	–	166	7	8
$5,000 to $7,499	59	–	–	47	–	–	–	–	75	11	6
$7,500 to $9,999	62	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	90	14	–
$10,000 to $14,999	157	–	–	62	–	–	7	–	266	14	15
$15,000 to $19,999	225	–	–	152	–	–	7	–	181	20	12
$20,000 to $24,999	197	–	–	185	–	–	8	–	312	56	30
$25,000 to $34,999	347	–	–	320	–	–	11	–	485	186	34
$35,000 to $49,999	177	–	–	418	–	–	–	–	295	91	51
$50,000 or more	14	–	–	203	–	–	–	–	96	34	10
Median	$21 555	–	–	$31 431	–	–	$23 281	–	$23 480	$29 856	$28 958
Mean	$22 523	–	–	$32 355	–	–	$20 307	–	$24 146	$31 149	$28 388
Owner-occupied households	**691**	–	–	**1 135**	–	–	**20**	–	**1 631**	**408**	**145**
Median income	$24 020	–	–	$34 757	–	–	...	–	$24 667	$30 219	$28 854
Mean income	$24 470	–	–	$35 066	–	–	...	–	$25 483	$32 037	$28 423
Renter-occupied households	**621**	–	–	**325**	–	–	**13**	–	**335**	**25**	**21**
Median income	$19 263	–	–	$20 823	–	–	...	–	$18 150	$14 821	$35 277
Mean income	$20 356	–	–	$22 889	–	–	...	–	$17 632	$16 654	$28 149
Families	**945**	–	–	**1 213**	–	–	**33**	–	**1 533**	**400**	**153**
Median income	$24 332	–	–	$34 210	–	–	$19 107	–	$24 793	$29 904	$30 368
Mean income	$24 247	–	–	$34 250	–	–	$17 654	–	$25 984	$31 834	$29 897
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**472**	–	–	**257**	–	–	**7**	–	**543**	**68**	**18**
Median income	$13 555	–	–	$18 885	–	–	$15 789	–	$12 699	$9 333	$8 500
Mean income	$14 217	–	–	$22 132	–	–	$17 510	–	$14 043	$11 527	$7 676
Per capita income	**$8 122**	–	–	**$11 211**	–	–	**$7 350**	–	**$8 777**	**$8 824**	**$7 440**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 312**	–	–	**1 460**	–	–	**33**	–	**1 966**	**433**	**166**
With earnings	1 174	–	–	1 395	–	–	28	–	1 739	426	158
Mean earnings	$22 035	–	–	$31 274	–	–	$17 135	–	$24 913	$29 545	$28 041
With Social Security income	205	–	–	78	–	–	12	–	317	27	13
Mean Social Security income	$4 932	–	–	$5 749	–	–	$4 204	–	$4 206	$4 748	$2 993
With public assistance income	50	–	–	73	–	–	7	–	82	–	3
Mean public assistance income	$2 506	–	–	$3 261	–	–	$4 595	–	$2 825	–	$8 005
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE											
Families	**$24 247**	–	–	**$34 250**	–	–	**$17 654**	–	**$25 984**	**$31 834**	**$29 897**
With own children under 18 years	$23 361	–	–	$33 302	–	–	$14 732	–	$27 819	$32 669	$33 180
Without own children under 18 years	$25 502	–	–	$35 526	–	–	$21 160	–	$23 551	$30 232	$21 500
Married-couple families	**$25 851**	–	–	**$35 589**	–	–	**$17 125**	–	**$27 099**	**$32 283**	**$31 723**
With own children under 18 years	$25 493	–	–	$34 927	–	–	$10 400	–	$29 938	$33 381	$34 432
Without own children under 18 years	$26 321	–	–	$36 454	–	–	$23 010	–	$23 687	$30 232	$23 963
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 908**	–	–	**$8 494**	–	–	**$14 639**	–	**$14 326**	**$6 620**	–
With own children under 18 years	$9 600	–	–	$8 541	–	–	$8 470	–	$12 838	$6 620	–
Without own children under 18 years	$15 707	–	–	$8 337	–	–	$19 045	–	$21 532	–	–
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**945**	–	–	**1 213**	–	–	**33**	–	**1 533**	**400**	**153**
Householder worked in 1979	785	–	–	1 105	–	–	21	–	1 376	374	142
With related children under 18 years	568	–	–	712	–	–	18	–	899	277	110
Female householder, no husband present	84	–	–	52	–	–	12	–	111	7	4
Householder worked in 1979	60	–	–	31	–	–	–	–	105	7	–
With related children under 18 years	72	–	–	44	–	–	5	–	94	7	4
With related children under 6 years	21	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	34	–	4
Householder 65 years and over	137	–	–	40	–	–	7	–	113	7	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**472**	–	–	**257**	–	–	**7**	–	**543**	**68**	**18**
65 years and over	47	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	103	–	4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 578**	–	–	**4 212**	–	–	**93**	–	**5 355**	**1 532**	**631**
Under 18 years	1 087	–	–	1 392	–	–	34	–	1 663	577	287
Related children under 18 years	1 081	–	–	1 392	–	–	34	–	1 663	571	287
Related children 5 to 17 years	702	–	–	1 071	–	–	26	–	1 183	428	232
18 to 59 years	2 079	–	–	2 545	–	–	38	–	3 179	917	328
60 years and over	412	–	–	275	–	–	21	–	513	38	16
65 years and over	296	–	–	118	–	–	7	–	316	24	16
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**45**	–	–	**41**	–	–	–	–	**83**	**14**	**4**
Percent below poverty level	4.8	–	–	3.4	–	–	–	–	5.4	3.5	2.6
Householder worked in 1979	29	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	55	14	–
With related children under 18 years	41	–	–	32	–	–	–	–	29	7	4
Female householder, no husband present	24	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	21	7	4
Householder worked in 1979	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	7	–
With related children under 18 years	24	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	21	7	4
With related children under 6 years	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	4
Householder 65 years and over	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**56**	–	–	**17**	–	–	–	–	**61**	**6**	**4**
Percent below poverty level	11.9	–	–	6.6	–	–	–	–	11.2	8.8	22.2
65 years and over	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	13	–	4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**196**	–	–	**159**	–	–	–	–	**279**	**45**	**19**
Percent below poverty level	5.5	–	–	3.8	–	–	–	–	5.2	2.9	3.0
Under 18 years	75	–	–	69	–	–	–	–	58	12	11
Related children under 18 years	69	–	–	69	–	–	–	–	58	12	11
Related children 5 to 17 years	47	–	–	45	–	–	–	–	49	12	6
18 to 59 years	111	–	–	76	–	–	–	–	168	33	4
60 years and over	10	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	53	–	4
65 years and over	10	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	18	–	4
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	3.2	–	–	3.1	–	–	–	–	2.9	0.4	3.0
Below 125 percent of poverty level	7.1	–	–	5.7	–	–	–	–	8.5	3.3	3.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	9.9	–	–	6.3	–	–	31.2	–	9.9	7.2	4.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	18.3	–	–	7.6	–	–	43.0	–	16.3	9.2	5.7

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[0oto ore estimotes based on o sompl; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see oppendixes A ond B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Benton County—Con.											
	Tract 0109[P]	Tract 0110[P]	Tract 0111[P]	Tract 0113[P]	Tract 0114[P]	Tract 0115.01[P]	Tract 0115.02[P]	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**1 736**	**926**	**672**	**27**	**1 225**	**1 547**	**567**	**167**	**1 432**	**1 654**	**1 324**	**15**
Less than $5,000	78	86	33	–	54	87	27	29	202	202	71	–
$5,000 to $7,499	69	82	7	–	42	74	19	9	79	107	117	–
$7,500 to $9,999	47	28	5	–	57	56	15	7	99	193	49	–
$10,000 to $14,999	146	102	40	–	123	175	42	28	244	237	182	–
$15,000 to $19,999	231	151	83	7	179	216	49	28	237	188	188	–
$20,000 to $24,999	274	157	135	15	132	297	93	32	206	237	220	7
$25,000 to $34,999	463	144	232	5	327	363	230	16	202	267	291	5
$35,000 to $49,999	306	161	123	–	200	225	92	3	122	136	149	–
$50,000 or more	122	15	14	–	111	54	–	15	41	87	57	3
Median	$25 414	$20 398	$25 959	$23 583	$25 536	$22 932	$26 046	$16 544	$16 769	$17 642	$21 217	$27 750
Mean	$27 475	$21 356	$26 714	$23 274	$28 710	$24 272	$24 354	$18 883	$18 847	$21 220	$23 376	$33 206
Owner-occupied households	**1 289**	**651**	**467**	**27**	**1 154**	**1 376**	**516**	**99**	**865**	**1 202**	**1 068**	**–**
Median income	$29 430	$21 295	$27 127	$23 583	$26 071	$23 345	$26 614	$22 721	$21 116	$19 472	$22 588	–
Mean income	$30 972	$22 504	$27 419	$23 274	$29 584	$24 949	$24 885	$25 275	$22 820	$22 728	$25 001	–
Renter-occupied households	**447**	**275**	**205**	**–**	**71**	**171**	**51**	**68**	**567**	**452**	**256**	**15**
Median income	$16 336	$17 371	$22 961	–	$14 306	$18 487	$23 438	$9 286	$11 806	$12 500	$14 394	$27 750
Mean income	$17 390	$18 638	$25 108	–	$14 507	$18 826	$18 981	$9 578	$12 786	$17 209	$16 598	$33 206
Families	**1 439**	**729**	**577**	**27**	**1 086**	**1 330**	**510**	**130**	**1 020**	**1 404**	**1 073**	**15**
Median income	$26 985	$22 077	$26 846	$23 583	$26 816	$23 947	$26 122	$19 318	$20 417	$19 599	$23 230	$27 750
Mean income	$29 274	$22 879	$27 737	$23 274	$30 692	$25 835	$24 707	$21 414	$21 619	$22 444	$25 492	$33 206
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**433**	**281**	**178**	**–**	**164**	**325**	**102**	**48**	**543**	**346**	**333**	**–**
Median income	$11 133	$9 981	$10 500	–	$12 214	$8 075	$11 222	$4 500	$7 417	$6 105	$10 029	–
Mean income	$12 763	$11 469	$11 477	–	$11 371	$9 833	$12 129	$7 660	$9 067	$10 499	$10 779	–
Per capita income	**$9 613**	**$8 060**	**$8 762**	**$8 730**	**$9 331**	**$7 744**	**$7 657**	**$5 348**	**$7 019**	**$6 540**	**$7 745**	**$8 739**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**1 736**	**926**	**672**	**27**	**1 225**	**1 547**	**567**	**167**	**1 432**	**1 654**	**1 324**	**15**
With earnings	1 587	819	624	27	1 153	1 401	551	163	1 184	1 472	1 218	15
Mean earnings	$26 989	$21 038	$27 316	$22 608	$27 720	$24 470	$23 741	$17 619	$18 927	$20 588	$23 158	$31 222
With Social Security income	279	159	41	7	169	249	57	21	382	396	179	–
Mean Social Security income	$3 880	$4 407	$4 599	$505	$3 789	$4 703	$3 267	$3 481	$4 156	$4 251	$4 189	–
With public assistance income	57	34	6	5	–	65	17	–	98	161	65	–
Mean public assistance income	$3 615	$2 704	$1 255	$2 405	–	$4 331	$640	–	$2 706	$2 667	$2 858	–
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE												
Families	**$29 274**	**$22 879**	**$27 737**	**$23 274**	**$30 692**	**$25 835**	**$24 707**	**$21 414**	**$21 619**	**$22 444**	**$25 492**	**$33 206**
With own children under 18 years	$28 058	$22 434	$25 579	$24 170	$32 759	$25 985	$24 799	$24 584	$22 667	$21 385	$26 652	$35 225
Without own children under 18 years	$30 741	$23 352	$31 113	$22 827	$27 161	$25 594	$24 528	$14 019	$20 297	$23 927	$23 659	$29 170
Married-couple families	**$30 418**	**$24 747**	**$28 150**	**$23 274**	**$31 544**	**$26 810**	**$25 661**	**$21 592**	**$22 742**	**$22 883**	**$26 125**	**$33 206**
With own children under 18 years	$29 578	$25 815	$26 412	$24 170	$33 677	$27 399	$25 867	$25 319	$24 724	$21 429	$27 409	$35 225
Without own children under 18 years	$31 365	$23 672	$30 983	$22 827	$27 933	$25 870	$25 262	$13 071	$20 263	$24 989	$24 176	$29 170
Female householder, no husband present	**$15 714**	**$11 825**	**$23 112**	**–**	**$9 623**	**$16 687**	**$12 159**	**$24 310**	**$9 939**	**$12 081**	**$10 642**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	$13 475	$5 903	$16 331	–	$10 544	$13 623	$11 815	$24 310	$4 727	$11 584	$7 480	–
Without own children under 18 years	$20 066	$21 391	$35 632	–	$8 588	$22 072	$12 640	–	$16 385	$12 782	$14 557	–
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**1 439**	**729**	**577**	**27**	**1 086**	**1 330**	**510**	**130**	**1 020**	**1 404**	**1 073**	**15**
Householder worked in 1979	1 320	634	549	27	1 005	1 151	492	124	859	1 206	970	15
With related children under 18 years	794	408	352	9	697	840	351	91	577	848	690	10
Female householder, no husband present	106	102	37	–	34	91	24	5	85	65	47	–
Householder worked in 1979	85	70	30	–	23	66	17	5	60	59	26	–
With related children under 18 years	77	63	24	–	23	58	14	5	47	44	28	–
With related children under 6 years	20	39	13	–	–	25	–	5	38	–	16	–
Householder 65 years and over	150	72	35	–	58	128	4	12	149	149	76	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**433**	**281**	**178**	**–**	**164**	**325**	**102**	**48**	**543**	**346**	**333**	**–**
65 years and over	44	32	6	–	39	60	5	4	154	98	64	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 904**	**2 442**	**2 044**	**74**	**3 723**	**4 757**	**1 783**	**588**	**3 819**	**5 293**	**4 040**	**57**
Under 18 years	1 467	691	685	17	1 275	1 668	674	246	1 157	1 916	1 371	26
Related children under 18 years	1 467	691	685	17	1 270	1 668	668	241	1 124	1 908	1 369	26
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 058	455	453	–	965	1 244	421	169	806	1 411	1 013	13
18 to 59 years	2 979	1 467	1 235	51	2 169	2 707	1 017	295	2 059	2 774	2 358	26
60 years and over	458	284	124	6	279	382	92	47	603	603	311	5
65 years and over	313	163	67	6	171	276	37	24	458	394	184	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**82**	**59**	**14**	**–**	**43**	**39**	**14**	**19**	**104**	**153**	**60**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	5.7	8.1	2.4	–	4.0	2.9	2.7	14.6	10.2	10.9	5.6	–
Householder worked in 1979	67	30	–	–	27	20	7	19	80	121	39	–
With related children under 18 years	55	59	7	–	27	28	14	8	83	123	43	–
Female householder, no husband present	24	40	7	–	13	6	–	–	40	8	15	–
Householder worked in 1979	9	17	–	–	9	–	–	–	28	8	7	–
With related children under 18 years	17	40	7	–	9	6	–	–	40	8	15	–
With related children under 6 years	–	31	7	–	–	6	–	–	31	–	10	–
Householder 65 years and over	14	6	7	–	5	–	–	–	6	–	8	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**27**	**31**	**25**	**–**	**25**	**89**	**25**	**24**	**113**	**112**	**59**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	6.2	11.0	14.0	–	15.2	27.4	24.5	50.0	20.8	32.4	17.7	–
65 years and over	5	–	–	–	–	11	5	4	29	42	9	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**268**	**270**	**52**	**–**	**175**	**236**	**80**	**93**	**448**	**789**	**258**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	5.5	11.1	2.5	–	4.7	5.0	4.5	15.8	11.7	14.9	6.4	–
Under 18 years	89	149	6	–	71	67	29	36	189	370	92	–
Related children under 18 years	89	149	6	–	66	67	23	31	163	370	90	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	38	107	–	–	59	60	12	27	128	260	50	–
18 to 59 years	147	115	32	–	92	146	46	53	198	367	135	–
60 years and over	32	6	14	–	12	23	5	4	61	52	31	–
65 years and over	25	6	7	–	12	11	5	4	43	42	19	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	3.0	8.8	1.3	–	4.1	3.7	4.5	15.1	6.5	12.2	4.0	–
Below 125 percent of poverty level	6.6	14.0	4.7	–	5.8	5.6	6.5	15.8	20.1	18.1	10.4	–
Below 150 percent of poverty level	10.7	16.3	8.8	–	7.8	7.7	9.1	26.0	22.7	25.0	15.1	–
Below 200 percent of poverty level	14.2	26.4	12.1	–	14.8	18.3	14.1	32.0	29.7	39.1	24.3	–

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[Doto ore estimotes bosed on o sompley see Introduction. For meoning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see oppendixes A ond B]

Census Tracts	Totols for split trocts in Benton County									
	Troct 0101	Tract 0102	Troct 0106	Troct 0107	Troct 0108.01	Troct 0108.02	Troct 0109	Troct 0110	Troct 0111	Troct 0113	Troct 0114
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 643**	**3 534**	**1 312**	**1 966**	**1 295**	**2 251**	**3 438**	**3 296**	**2 053**	**1 677**	**2 790**
Less thon $5,000	40	231	74	166	18	89	217	303	111	199	212
$5,000 to $7,499	26	129	59	75	24	73	162	214	69	124	101
$7,500 to $9,999	25	130	62	90	43	55	166	197	76	98	101
$10,000 to $14,999	122	343	157	266	70	115	532	369	148	337	236
$15,000 to $19,999	78	420	225	181	67	248	486	495	258	272	380
$20,000 to $24,999	112	445	197	312	140	327	510	533	363	235	368
$25,000 to $34,999	408	1 002	347	485	494	550	772	691	566	273	786
$35,000 to $49,999	565	681	177	295	333	557	416	371	340	71	388
$50,000 or more	267	153	14	96	106	237	177	123	122	68	218
Medion	$35 228	$25 573	$21 555	$23 480	$30 267	$28 759	$21 506	$20 673	$25 017	$16 548	$24 962
Meon	$36 535	$25 716	$22 523	$24 146	$31 739	$30 019	$23 587	$21 763	$26 370	$19 209	$27 182
Owner-occupied households	**1 313**	**2 005**	**691**	**1 631**	**1 241**	**1 706**	**1 812**	**1 744**	**1 558**	**1 037**	**2 365**
Medion income	$38 012	$29 469	$24 020	$24 667	$30 360	$31 489	$26 640	$24 591	$26 171	$18 870	$26 369
Mean income	$39 837	$29 689	$24 470	$25 483	$32 024	$32 757	$28 872	$26 031	$27 941	$20 984	$29 154
Renter-occupied households	**330**	**1 529**	**621**	**335**	**54**	**545**	**1 626**	**1 552**	**495**	**640**	**425**
Medion income	$23 846	$19 734	$19 263	$18 150	$24 167	$21 090	$15 497	$16 146	$20 225	$14 235	$15 659
Mean income	$23 396	$20 506	$20 356	$17 632	$25 191	$21 449	$17 698	$16 966	$21 425	$16 334	$16 209
Families	**1 434**	**2 356**	**945**	**1 533**	**1 151**	**1 811**	**2 252**	**2 357**	**1 676**	**1 083**	**2 357**
Medion income	$36 999	$28 845	$24 332	$24 793	$31 063	$31 236	$24 773	$23 310	$26 560	$18 750	$27 051
Mean income	$39 099	$28 952	$24 247	$25 984	$32 886	$32 054	$26 833	$23 939	$28 956	$21 856	$29 825
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**253**	**1 470**	**472**	**543**	**207**	**529**	**1 591**	**1 352**	**539**	**796**	**554**
Medion income	$12 903	$14 511	$13 555	$12 699	$13 461	$15 544	$11 579	$9 882	$8 420	$8 852	$8 800
Mean income	$15 599	$15 450	$14 217	$14 043	$15 586	$17 999	$13 043	$11 468	$10 713	$10 770	$9 907
Per capita income	**$12 040**	**$10 011**	**$8 122**	**$8 777**	**$9 851**	**$10 334**	**$9 572**	**$8 289**	**$9 104**	**$7 973**	**$8 866**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 643**	**3 534**	**1 312**	**1 966**	**1 295**	**2 251**	**3 438**	**3 296**	**2 053**	**1 677**	**2 790**
With earnings	1 508	3 219	1 174	1 739	1 227	2 170	3 225	3 037	1 864	1 380	2 574
Mean eornings	$34 481	$25 601	$22 035	$24 913	$30 991	$28 999	$23 146	$21 342	$26 310	$19 971	$27 043
With Sociol Security income	267	441	205	317	112	100	346	383	237	423	359
Meon Sociol Security income	$4 732	$4 152	$4 932	$4 206	$4 307	$5 438	$3 883	$3 908	$4 479	$4 422	$4 059
With public ossistonce income	47	115	50	82	16	82	104	134	35	90	59
Mean public ossistonce income	$2 553	$2 415	$2 506	$2 825	$2 767	$3 204	$2 949	$2 214	$1 042	$2 253	$2 346
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE											
Families	**$39 099**	**$28 952**	**$24 247**	**$25 984**	**$32 886**	**$32 054**	**$26 833**	**$23 939**	**$28 956**	**$21 856**	**$29 825**
With own children under 18 years	$38 807	$29 235	$23 361	$27 819	$34 020	$31 105	$26 099	$22 604	$27 934	$22 737	$29 366
Without own children under 18 years	$39 461	$28 614	$25 502	$23 551	$30 978	$33 561	$27 746	$25 726	$30 333	$21 069	$30 589
Married-couple families	**$40 145**	**$30 380**	**$25 851**	**$27 099**	**$33 485**	**$33 231**	**$28 473**	**$26 335**	**$29 836**	**$23 593**	**$30 191**
With own children under 18 years	$39 891	$31 463	$25 493	$29 938	$34 869	$32 385	$28 461	$25 797	$29 375	$26 849	$29 835
Without own children under 18 years	$40 466	$29 169	$26 321	$23 687	$31 161	$34 561	$28 487	$26 999	$30 460	$21 232	$30 759
Female householder, no husband present	**$23 346**	**$16 031**	**$10 908**	**$14 326**	**$13 222**	**$8 502**	**$12 941**	**$10 244**	**$18 316**	**$12 195**	**$11 237**
With own children under 18 years	$7 331	$13 773	$9 600	$12 838	$7 012	$7 410	$10 787	$8 425	$11 849	$9 800	$9 879
Without own children under 18 yeors	$29 677	$20 355	$15 707	$21 532	$24 608	$11 594	$18 327	$14 888	$32 174	$17 610	$15 245
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 434**	**2 356**	**945**	**1 533**	**1 151**	**1 811**	**2 252**	**2 357**	**1 676**	**1 083**	**2 357**
Householder worked in 1979	1 274	2 162	785	1 376	1 079	1 692	2 099	2 153	1 524	907	2 184
With related children under 18 years	801	1 297	568	899	736	1 127	1 268	1 403	962	541	1 497
Female householder, no husband present	60	207	84	111	34	69	224	327	110	137	79
Householder worked in 1979	41	161	60	105	34	44	191	249	85	96	68
With related children under 18 years	17	136	72	94	22	55	175	241	75	102	64
With related children under 6 years	–	57	21	34	6	17	57	96	21	64	18
Householder 65 years and over	160	166	137	113	51	61	174	141	175	156	149
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**253**	**1 470**	**472**	**543**	**207**	**529**	**1 591**	**1 352**	**539**	**796**	**554**
65 years and over	8	169	47	103	19	31	72	92	64	216	98
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**5 009**	**9 051**	**3 578**	**5 355**	**4 163**	**6 563**	**8 422**	**8 574**	**5 943**	**4 027**	**8 492**
Under 18 years	1 601	2 681	1 087	1 663	1 452	2 246	2 274	2 538	1 862	1 028	2 942
Related children under 18 years	1 587	2 662	1 081	1 663	1 446	2 216	2 262	2 492	1 862	1 021	2 928
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 338	2 013	702	1 183	1 116	1 611	1 541	1 643	1 302	641	2 208
18 to 59 years	2 807	5 547	2 079	3 179	2 504	3 991	5 572	5 408	3 512	2 307	4 923
60 years and over	601	823	412	513	207	326	576	628	569	692	627
65 years and over	310	495	296	316	136	143	374	354	375	481	408
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**16**	**80**	**45**	**83**	**17**	**59**	**152**	**193**	**41**	**64**	**124**
Percent below poverty level	1.1	3.4	4.8	5.4	1.5	3.3	6.7	8.2	2.4	5.9	5.3
Householder worked in 1979	16	41	29	55	17	26	125	130	14	51	91
With related children under 18 years	16	36	41	29	10	50	119	163	27	64	90
Female householder, no husband present	9	40	24	21	10	24	59	127	20	41	31
Householder worked in 1979	9	17	12	15	10	7	32	70	–	28	27
With related children under 18 years	9	24	24	21	10	24	52	118	20	41	27
With related children under 6 years	–	19	12	4	–	4	19	72	15	41	18
Householder 65 years and over	–	6	4	3	–	–	14	23	7	–	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**46**	**209**	**56**	**61**	**14**	**89**	**178**	**240**	**101**	**155**	**126**
Percent below poverty level	18.2	14.2	11.9	11.2	6.8	16.8	11.2	17.8	18.7	19.5	22.7
65 years and over	–	67	–	13	–	9	12	9	23	92	6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**100**	**429**	**196**	**279**	**59**	**284**	**658**	**873**	**206**	**389**	**542**
Percent below poverty level	2.0	4.7	5.5	5.2	1.4	4.3	7.8	10.2	3.5	9.7	6.4
Under 18 years	38	100	75	58	15	128	235	392	40	155	206
Related children under 18 years	31	90	69	58	15	98	229	354	40	148	192
Related children 5 to 17 years	22	56	47	49	15	61	85	227	17	95	133
18 to 59 years	55	223	111	168	44	138	378	424	129	134	303
60 years and over	7	106	10	53	–	18	45	57	37	100	33
65 years and over	–	83	10	18	–	9	32	50	30	92	18
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	1.2	3.4	3.2	2.9	0.5	3.6	5.2	7.3	2.2	6.3	5.3
Below 125 percent of poverty level	2.3	6.5	7.1	8.5	1.8	6.2	9.8	13.7	5.1	14.1	8.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	3.6	9.0	9.9	9.9	4.0	7.0	13.8	16.2	8.1	18.4	9.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	5.1	15.4	18.3	16.3	6.3	9.3	18.6	23.7	11.0	28.5	15.3

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Benton County—Con.		Pasco city, Franklin County							Remainder of Franklin County	
	Tract 0115.01	Tract 0115.02	Tract 0201P	Tract 0202	Tract 0203P	Tract 0204P	Tract 0205P	Tract 0206P	Tract 0207P	Tract 0201P	Tract 0203P
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 556**	**1 501**	**1 311**	**1 699**	**1 473**	**2 129**	**54**	**42**	–	**2**	–
Less than $5,000	87	51	261	429	174	214	–	–	–	...	–
$5,000 to $7,499	74	54	152	129	107	172	–	–	–	...	–
$7,500 to $9,999	56	61	114	135	142	144	–	–	–	...	–
$10,000 to $14,999	175	115	196	252	144	379	–	–	–	...	–
$15,000 to $19,999	225	164	211	206	177	398	14	9	–	...	–
$20,000 to $24,999	297	218	139	219	206	269	9	16	–	...	–
$25,000 to $34,999	363	488	147	249	323	379	20	–	–	...	–
$35,000 to $49,999	225	324	73	65	154	141	11	10	–	...	–
$50,000 or more	54	26	18	15	46	33	–	7	–	...	–
Median	$22 862	$26 597	$13 038	$12 959	$19 779	$16 587	$28 929	$21 875	–	...	–
Mean	$24 241	$25 867	$15 736	$14 911	$20 541	$19 027	$28 950	$30 413	–	...	–
Owner-occupied households	**1 385**	**1 314**	**641**	**718**	**983**	**1 118**	**19**	**37**	–	...	–
Median income	$23 269	$27 419	$18 962	$20 000	$23 645	$20 035	$40 206	...	–	...	–
Mean income	$24 910	$26 644	$20 893	$19 855	$23 748	$22 512	$32 390	...	–	...	–
Renter-occupied households	**171**	**187**	**670**	**981**	**490**	**1 011**	**35**	**5**	–	...	–
Median income	$18 487	$21 080	$8 937	$8 797	$12 500	$13 557	$28 393	...	–	...	–
Mean income	$18 826	$20 405	$10 803	$11 292	$14 108	$15 174	$27 082	...	–	...	–
Families	**1 339**	**1 301**	**956**	**969**	**1 136**	**1 439**	**33**	**42**	–	...	–
Median income	$23 876	$27 616	$15 429	$17 287	$22 921	$18 858	$28 036	$21 875	–	...	–
Mean income	$25 789	$27 101	$17 616	$17 817	$23 205	$21 124	$29 218	$30 413	–	...	–
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**325**	**296**	**484**	**944**	**418**	**823**	**45**	–	–	...	–
Median income	$8 075	$11 200	$6 286	$5 609	$7 595	$11 041	$11 357	–	–	...	–
Mean income	$9 833	$12 308	$7 818	$8 607	$9 673	$12 402	$12 882	–	–	...	–
Per capita income	**$7 750**	**$8 436**	**$4 900**	**$5 984**	**$7 488**	**$7 884**	**$8 929**	**$7 190**	–	...	–
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 556**	**1 501**	**1 311**	**1 699**	**1 473**	**2 129**	**54**	**42**	–	**2**	–
With earnings	1 410	1 444	1 110	1 225	1 351	1 830	54	42	–	...	–
Mean earnings	$24 375	$25 550	$15 939	$15 942	$20 088	$18 523	$24 806	$29 837	–	...	–
With Social Security income	249	120	337	508	259	428	11	–	–	...	–
Mean Social Security income	$4 703	$4 309	$3 908	$4 434	$3 569	$4 310	$5 858	–	–	...	–
With public assistance income	65	45	199	149	80	132	7	–	–	...	–
Mean public assistance income	$4 331	$1 318	$2 622	$1 916	$2 568	$2 257	$4 105	–	–	...	–
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE											
Families	**$25 789**	**$27 101**	**$17 616**	**$17 817**	**$23 205**	**$21 124**	**$29 218**	**$30 413**	–	...	–
With own children under 18 years	$25 985	$26 921	$15 047	$13 560	$23 022	$19 716	$27 036	$26 218	–	...	–
Without own children under 18 years	$25 477	$27 457	$21 739	$22 567	$23 418	$22 480	$33 581	$43 835	–	...	–
Married-couple families	**$26 750**	**$27 990**	**$19 215**	**$18 942**	**$24 290**	**$23 469**	**$29 218**	**$26 218**	–	...	–
With own children under 18 years	$27 399	$28 175	$17 224	$15 246	$24 169	$22 485	$27 036	$26 218	–	...	–
Without own children under 18 years	$25 733	$27 639	$22 348	$22 424	$24 431	$24 244	$33 581	–	–	...	–
Female householder, no husband present	**$16 687**	**$13 388**	**$9 765**	**$8 889**	**$12 627**	**$10 182**	–	–	–	...	–
With own children under 18 years	$13 623	$13 544	$6 580	$7 675	$12 788	$10 424	–	–	–	...	–
Without own children under 18 years	$22 072	$12 640	$18 327	$22 490	$12 421	$9 434	–	–	–	...	–
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 339**	**1 301**	**956**	**969**	**1 136**	**1 439**	**33**	**42**	–	...	–
Householder worked in 1979	1 160	1 249	753	808	1 013	1 157	33	42	–	...	–
With related children under 18 years	840	884	653	523	645	761	22	32	–	...	–
Female householder, no husband present	91	58	177	122	116	221	–	–	–	...	–
Householder worked in 1979	66	47	94	96	87	147	–	–	–	...	–
With related children under 18 years	58	48	148	116	76	202	–	–	–	...	–
With related children under 6 years	25	7	62	64	32	77	–	–	–	...	–
Householder 65 years and over	128	43	109	167	89	184	4	–	–	...	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**325**	**296**	**484**	**926**	**418**	**823**	**45**	–	–	...	–
65 years and over	60	19	124	337	44	137	–	–	–	...	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 775**	**4 549**	**4 137**	**4 180**	**3 992**	**4 976**	**154**	**180**	–	...	–
Under 18 years	1 668	1 666	1 582	1 221	1 257	1 311	41	77	–	...	–
Related children under 18 years	1 668	1 660	1 572	1 181	1 247	1 311	41	77	–	...	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 244	1 117	1 035	736	765	799	38	55	–	...	–
18 to 59 years	2 725	2 663	2 097	2 120	2 274	2 878	106	103	–	...	–
60 years and over	382	220	458	839	461	787	7	–	–	...	–
65 years and over	276	123	312	658	237	462	4	–	–	...	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**39**	**36**	**176**	**156**	**83**	**133**	–	–	–	...	–
Percent below poverty level	2.9	2.8	18.4	16.1	7.3	9.2	–	–	–	...	–
Householder worked in 1979	20	29	103	124	64	69	–	–	–	...	–
With related children under 18 years	28	36	169	147	55	106	–	–	–	...	–
Female householder, no husband present	6	11	82	47	36	72	–	–	–	...	–
Householder worked in 1979	–	11	27	27	17	26	–	–	–	...	–
With related children under 18 years	6	11	75	47	28	72	–	–	–	...	–
With related children under 6 years	6	–	51	42	18	49	–	–	–	...	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	9	–	13	–	–	–	...	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**89**	**65**	**167**	**313**	**97**	**96**	**5**	–	–	...	–
Percent below poverty level	27.4	22.0	34.5	33.8	23.2	11.7	11.1	–	–	...	–
65 years and over	11	5	57	124	6	17	–	–	–	...	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**236**	**190**	**1 130**	**1 018**	**348**	**517**	**5**	–	–	...	–
Percent below poverty level	4.9	4.2	27.3	24.4	8.7	10.4	3.2	–	–	...	–
Under 18 years	67	70	622	436	128	220	–	–	–	...	–
Related children under 18 years	67	64	612	421	118	220	–	–	–	...	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	60	34	471	258	43	150	–	–	–	...	–
18 to 59 years	146	115	445	417	178	208	5	–	–	...	–
60 years and over	23	5	63	165	42	89	–	–	–	...	–
65 years and over	11	5	57	141	25	55	–	–	–	...	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	3.7	2.2	21.5	18.9	6.3	6.3	3.2	–	–	...	–
Below 125 percent of poverty level	5.6	6.4	36.5	32.5	13.4	13.6	3.2	–	–	...	–
Below 150 percent of poverty level	7.7	8.2	47.4	35.4	16.9	20.2	5.2	–	–	...	–
Below 200 percent of poverty level	18.2	13.1	56.5	46.0	25.7	29.6	8.4	21.1	–	...	–

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980**—Con.

[Doto ore estimotes based on o sompl; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see oppendixes A ond 8]

Census Tracts	Remoinder of Fronklin County—Con.					Totols for split tracts in Fronklin County					
	Troct 0204P	Troct 0205P	Troct 0206P	Troct 0207P	Troct 0208	Troct 0201	Troct 0203	Troct 0204	Troct 0205	Troct 0206	Troct 0207
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**56**	**2 554**	**955**	**341**	**1 397**	**1 313**	**1 473**	**2 185**	**2 608**	**997**	**341**
Less thon $5,000	13	78	135	44	167	261	174	227	78	135	44
$5,000 to $7,499	13	71	33	10	107	152	107	185	71	33	10
$7,500 to $9,999	–	59	51	39	107	114	142	144	59	51	39
$10,000 to $14,999	–	210	190	90	341	196	144	379	210	190	90
$15,000 to $19,999	15	271	101	58	230	211	177	413	285	110	58
$20,000 to $24,999	3	390	137	39	163	139	206	272	399	153	39
$25,000 to $34,999	12	746	158	31	171	149	323	391	766	158	31
$35,000 to $49,999	–	514	77	24	59	73	154	141	525	87	24
$50,000 or more	–	215	73	6	52	18	46	33	215	80	6
Medion	$15 714	$27 535	$17 253	$14 290	$14 666	$13 067	$19 779	$16 563	$27 579	$17 950	$14 290
Meon	$14 347	$29 756	$21 154	$16 656	$18 364	$15 763	$20 541	$18 907	$29 739	$21 544	$16 656
Owner-occupied households	**38**	**2 265**	**756**	**226**	**1 006**	**641**	**983**	**1 156**	**2 284**	**793**	**226**
Medion income	$6 923	$28 484	$18 750	$14 808	$15 482	$18 962	$23 645	$19 750	$28 502	$19 937	$14 808
Mean income	$13 256	$30 988	$20 995	$16 793	$19 061	$20 893	$23 748	$22 208	$31 000	$21 493	$16 793
Renter-occupied households	**18**	**289**	**199**	**115**	**391**	**672**	**490**	**1 029**	**324**	**204**	**115**
Medion income	$16 786	$18 510	$14 583	$13 542	$12 899	$8 966	$12 500	$13 670	$19 621	$15 000	$13 542
Mean income	$16 648	$20 098	$21 759	$16 386	$16 571	$10 869	$14 108	$15 200	$20 853	$21 740	$16 386
Families	**40**	**2 215**	**846**	**261**	**1 215**	**958**	**1 136**	**1 479**	**2 248**	**888**	**261**
Medion income	$18 438	$28 647	$20 062	$15 759	$15 576	$15 455	$22 921	$18 828	$28 627	$20 365	$15 759
Mean income	$17 937	$31 502	$22 448	$17 873	$19 133	$17 648	$23 205	$21 037	$31 468	$22 824	$17 873
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**16**	**497**	**145**	**113**	**233**	**484**	**418**	**839**	**542**	**145**	**113**
Medion income	$3 444	$12 847	$7 550	$8 750	$10 419	$6 286	$7 595	$10 905	$12 728	$7 550	$8 750
Meon income	$5 370	$12 571	$8 441	$8 873	$10 159	$7 818	$9 673	$12 268	$12 597	$8 441	$8 873
Per capita income	**$4 599**	**$9 298**	**$6 713**	**$5 653**	**$5 433**	**$4 904**	**$7 488**	**$7 774**	**$9 290**	**$6 740**	**$5 653**
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**56**	**2 554**	**955**	**341**	**1 397**	**1 313**	**1 473**	**2 185**	**2 608**	**997**	**341**
With earnings	47	2 403	904	301	1 317	1 112	1 351	1 877	2 457	946	301
Mean earnings	$15 747	$28 874	$20 394	$15 279	$17 287	$15 970	$20 088	$18 454	$28 784	$20 813	$15 279
With Sociol Security income	9	312	113	79	166	337	259	437	323	113	79
Meon Sociol Security income	$3 355	$3 806	$2 843	$4 098	$3 888	$3 908	$3 569	$4 290	$3 876	$2 843	$4 098
With public ossistonce income	5	32	7	3	48	199	80	137	39	7	3
Mean public ossistonce income	$5 005	$3 768	$605	$2 805	$2 595	$2 622	$2 568	$2 358	$3 828	$605	$2 805
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE											
Families	**$17 937**	**$31 502**	**$22 448**	**$17 873**	**$19 133**	**$17 648**	**$23 205**	**$21 037**	**$31 468**	**$22 824**	**$17 873**
With own children under 18 years	$17 937	$30 311	$24 558	$15 581	$20 138	$15 047	$23 022	$19 620	$30 258	$24 667	$15 581
Without own children under 18 years	–	$33 271	$19 992	$20 922	$17 211	$21 801	$23 418	$22 480	$33 274	$20 586	$20 922
Married-couple families	**$19 914**	**$32 066**	**$22 764**	**$18 013**	**$19 944**	**$19 215**	**$24 290**	**$23 387**	**$32 022**	**$22 896**	**$18 013**
With own children under 18 years	$19 914	$30 915	$24 995	$15 581	$21 291	$17 224	$24 169	$22 355	$30 847	$25 077	$15 581
Without own children under 18 years	–	$33 720	$20 072	$21 710	$17 387	$22 348	$24 431	$24 244	$33 718	$20 072	$21 710
Female householder, no husband present	**$6 510**	**$12 376**	**$17 058**	**$23 500**	**$9 390**	**$10 026**	**$12 627**	**$10 100**	**$12 376**	**$17 058**	**$23 500**
With own children under 18 years	$6 510	$11 078	$8 424	–	$9 076	$6 580	$12 788	$10 310	$11 078	$8 424	–
Without own children under 18 years	–	$16 759	$30 010	$23 500	$12 140	$18 919	$12 421	$9 434	$16 759	$30 010	$23 500
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**40**	**2 215**	**846**	**261**	**1 215**	**958**	**1 136**	**1 479**	**2 248**	**888**	**261**
Householder worked in 1979	40	2 051	818	218	1 090	755	1 013	1 197	2 084	860	218
With related children under 18 years	40	1 353	502	149	807	655	645	801	1 375	534	149
Female householder, no husband present	5	70	20	6	78	179	116	226	70	20	6
Householder worked in 1979	5	56	20	6	66	96	87	152	56	20	6
With related children under 18 years	5	54	12	–	70	150	76	207	54	12	–
With related children under 6 years	–	10	5	–	18	64	32	77	10	5	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	174	61	38	109	109	89	184	178	61	38
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**16**	**497**	**145**	**113**	**233**	**484**	**418**	**839**	**542**	**145**	**113**
65 years and over	9	88	48	19	26	124	44	146	88	48	19
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**180**	**8 090**	**3 016**	**983**	**4 693**	**4 147**	**3 992**	**5 156**	**8 244**	**3 196**	**983**
Under 18 years	93	2 739	1 050	329	1 872	1 586	1 257	1 404	2 780	1 127	329
Related children under 18 years	93	2 708	1 050	322	1 860	1 576	1 247	1 404	2 749	1 127	322
Related children 5 to 17 years	86	1 976	716	196	1 231	1 037	765	885	2 014	771	196
18 to 59 years	78	4 697	1 732	532	2 515	2 103	2 274	2 956	4 803	1 835	532
60 years and over	9	654	234	122	306	458	461	796	661	234	122
65 years and over	9	386	143	83	195	312	237	471	390	143	83
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**8**	**44**	**115**	**34**	**200**	**176**	**83**	**141**	**44**	**115**	**34**
Percent below poverty level	20.0	2.0	13.6	13.0	16.5	18.4	7.3	9.5	2.0	13.0	13.0
Householder worked in 1979	8	29	94	34	140	103	64	77	29	94	34
With related children under 18 years	8	44	70	22	139	169	55	114	44	70	22
Female householder, no husband present	–	21	5	–	20	82	36	72	21	5	–
Householder worked in 1979	–	11	5	–	12	27	17	26	11	5	–
With related children under 18 years	–	21	5	–	20	75	28	72	21	5	–
With related children under 6 years	–	5	5	–	12	51	18	49	5	5	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	6	–	7	–	–	13	–	6	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**13**	**94**	**32**	**39**	**43**	**167**	**97**	**109**	**99**	**32**	**39**
Percent below poverty level	81.3	18.9	22.1	34.5	18.5	34.5	23.2	13.0	18.3	22.1	34.5
65 years and over	9	29	13	10	9	57	6	26	29	13	10
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**43**	**268**	**469**	**167**	**902**	**1 130**	**348**	**560**	**273**	**469**	**167**
Percent below poverty level	23.9	3.3	15.6	17.0	19.2	27.2	8.7	10.9	3.3	14.7	17.0
Under 18 years	15	132	169	45	410	622	128	235	132	169	45
Related children under 18 years	15	108	169	38	401	612	118	235	108	169	38
Related children 5 to 17 years	15	73	115	24	271	471	43	165	73	115	24
18 to 59 years	19	104	265	109	448	445	178	227	109	265	109
60 years and over	9	32	35	13	44	63	42	98	32	35	13
65 years and over	9	29	27	10	24	57	25	64	29	27	10
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	2.2	2.0	14.1	15.2	13.2	21.5	6.3	6.1	2.0	13.3	15.2
Below 125 percent of poverty level	35.6	5.5	23.1	25.6	28.1	36.4	13.4	14.4	5.5	21.8	25.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	35.6	6.1	25.8	31.5	36.7	47.3	16.9	20.8	6.0	24.3	31.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	35.6	10.1	33.0	44.6	47.8	56.4	25.7	29.8	10.1	32.3	44.6

Table P-12. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	The SMSA	Benton County				Franklin County			Pasco city, Franklin County	Totals for split tracts in Franklin County
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder	Tract 0201[P]	Tract 0201
NATIVITY										
Total persons	**133 414**	**103 150**	**32 732**	**31 737**	**38 681**	**30 264**	**14 260**	**16 004**	**2 393**	**2 401**
Native	129 891	101 102	32 036	30 994	38 072	28 789	13 243	15 546	1 959	1 967
Foreign born	3 523	2 048	696	743	609	1 475	1 017	458	434	434
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 to 17 years	**29 462**	**23 052**	**6 928**	**6 940**	**9 184**	**6 410**	**2 456**	**3 954**	**487**	**489**
Speak a language other than English at home	1 419	659	242	222	195	760	467	293	253	253
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	13.8	4.1	2.9	5.4	4.1	22.2	30.2	9.6	31.6	31.6
Persons 18 years and over	**92 049**	**71 317**	**22 705**	**22 603**	**26 009**	**20 732**	**10 372**	**10 360**	**1 568**	**1 572**
Speak a language other than English at home	4 414	2 616	1 022	807	787	1 798	1 152	646	382	382
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	20.8	12.2	12.0	9.8	14.7	33.4	35.1	30.5	44.5	44.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**35 812**	**28 022**	**8 165**	**9 052**	**10 805**	**7 790**	**3 100**	**4 690**	**507**	**509**
Nursery school	1 695	1 382	363	488	531	313	147	166	30	30
Kindergarten	2 154	1 618	532	395	691	536	281	255	63	63
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	17 864	13 931	4 283	4 103	5 545	3 933	1 447	2 486	303	305
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 843	7 053	1 800	2 479	2 774	1 790	675	1 115	66	66
College	5 256	4 038	1 187	1 587	1 264	1 218	550	668	45	45
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**75 595**	**58 803**	**17 831**	**19 156**	**21 816**	**16 792**	**8 135**	**8 657**	**1 130**	**1 134**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	948	499	119	144	236	449	287	162	90	90
5 to 7 years	1 696	1 115	332	245	538	581	411	170	157	157
8 years	3 663	2 714	779	713	1 222	949	547	402	84	84
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 059	5 991	1 994	1 441	2 556	2 068	1 151	917	185	185
4 years	29 200	22 371	7 094	6 377	8 900	6 829	3 372	3 457	421	425
College: 1 to 3 years	16 515	12 829	4 174	4 135	4 520	3 686	1 597	2 089	171	171
4 or more years	15 514	13 284	3 339	6 101	3 844	2 230	770	1 460	22	22
FERTILITY										
Women 35 to 44 years	**7 679**	**6 274**	**1 728**	**2 087**	**2 459**	**1 405**	**518**	**887**	**75**	**75**
Children ever born	21 259	17 025	4 856	5 437	6 732	4 234	1 735	2 499	334	334
Per 1,000 women	2 768	2 714	2 810	2 605	2 738	3 014	3 349	2 817	4 453	4 453
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**121 679**	**94 163**	**29 392**	**29 326**	**35 445**	**27 516**	**13 147**	**14 369**	**2 298**	**2 304**
Same house	45 382	34 029	7 536	13 401	13 092	11 353	4 957	6 396	693	695
Different house in United States	75 074	59 445	21 730	15 706	22 009	15 629	7 829	7 800	1 449	1 453
Central city of this SMSA	21 898	17 216	6 800	4 584	5 832	4 682	2 591	2 091	391	391
Remainder of this SMSA	8 711	6 051	1 842	791	3 418	2 660	787	1 873	166	166
Outside this SMSA	44 465	36 178	13 088	10 331	12 759	8 287	4 451	3 836	892	896
Different SMSA	29 358	24 652	8 382	7 774	8 496	4 706	2 768	1 938	604	604
Abroad	1 223	689	126	219	344	534	361	173	156	156
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**61 616**	**48 325**	**15 768**	**15 344**	**17 213**	**13 291**	**6 203**	**7 088**	**923**	**927**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	38 223	29 625	10 043	9 026	10 556	8 598	4 183	4 415	531	531
Carpool	16 275	13 504	4 539	3 949	5 016	2 771	1 441	1 330	298	302
Public transportation	1 484	1 418	201	977	240	66	30	36	7	7
Other means or worked at home	5 634	3 778	985	1 392	1 401	1 856	549	1 307	87	87
Mean travel time to work minutes	21.3	22.2	22.2	19.6	24.5	18.1	17.7	18.4	20.1	20.2
Worked in SMSA of residence	52 373	41 612	12 950	14 033	14 629	10 761	5 039	5 722	885	889
Central city	38 502	31 485	10 741	11 647	9 097	7 017	4 048	2 969	638	638
Outside central city	13 871	10 127	2 209	2 386	5 532	3 744	991	2 753	247	251
Worked outside SMSA of residence	2 381	1 557	664	233	660	824	312	512	30	30
Place of work not reported	5 629	4 155	1 488	1 165	1 502	1 474	793	681	132	132
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**97 047**	**75 232**	**23 816**	**23 940**	**27 476**	**21 815**	**10 802**	**11 013**	**1 646**	**1 650**
Labor force	66 843	52 281	17 263	16 313	18 705	14 562	6 991	7 571	1 086	1 090
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.9	69.5	72.5	68.1	68.1	66.8	64.7	68.7	66.0	66.1
Employed	62 978	49 385	16 124	15 593	17 668	13 593	6 351	7 242	937	941
Unemployed	3 809	2 846	1 115	712	1 019	963	640	323	149	149
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	5.4	6.5	4.4	5.5	6.6	9.2	4.3	13.7	13.7
Female, 16 years and over	**48 147**	**37 341**	**11 822**	**12 001**	**13 518**	**10 806**	**5 414**	**5 392**	**807**	**811**
Labor force	25 137	19 778	6 726	6 149	6 903	5 359	2 707	2 652	427	431
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.2	53.0	56.9	51.2	51.1	49.6	50.0	49.2	52.9	53.1
Employed	23 547	18 662	6 252	5 876	6 534	4 885	2 427	2 458	367	371
Unemployed	1 582	1 108	474	265	369	474	280	194	60	60
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	5.6	7.0	4.3	5.3	8.8	10.3	7.3	14.1	13.9
With own children under 6 years	9 304	6 958	2 331	1 851	2 776	2 346	1 102	1 244	245	247
In labor force	3 678	2 759	992	719	1 048	919	500	419	114	116
Married, husband present	32 271	25 076	7 510	7 974	9 592	7 195	3 172	4 023	481	483
In labor force	15 905	12 423	3 978	3 758	4 687	3 482	1 630	1 852	244	246
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**9 339**	**7 178**	**2 155**	**2 310**	**2 713**	**2 161**	**954**	**1 207**	**140**	**140**
Not enrolled in school	2 738	2 047	840	438	769	691	397	294	89	89
Not high school graduate	1 162	815	348	130	337	347	231	116	70	70
Employed	553	354	160	46	148	199	117	82	26	26
Unemployed	142	106	39	35	32	36	18	18	6	6
Not in labor force	467	355	149	49	157	112	96	16	38	38
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**72 792**	**56 676**	**18 612**	**17 719**	**20 345**	**16 116**	**7 581**	**8 535**	**1 198**	**1 200**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.0	75.3	78.1	74.0	74.0	73.9	70.2	77.5	72.8	72.7
Worked in 1979	72 041	56 083	18 419	17 502	20 162	15 958	7 473	8 485	1 159	1 161
40 or more weeks	52 687	41 315	13 619	12 969	14 727	11 372	5 234	6 138	691	693
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	47 039	37 060	12 321	11 526	13 213	9 979	4 682	5 297	628	630
50 to 52 weeks	41 633	32 753	10 579	10 722	11 452	8 880	3 987	4 893	521	523
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	38 080	30 117	9 831	9 828	10 458	7 963	3 659	4 304	483	485
With unemployment in 1979	15 742	12 268	4 393	3 148	4 727	3 474	2 061	1 413	476	476
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.6	21.6	23.6	17.8	23.2	21.6	27.2	16.6	39.7	39.7
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 094	3 093	1 040	855	1 198	1 001	628	373	182	182
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.4	11.3	11.0	11.8	11.2	11.7	11.8	11.6	12.8	12.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**87 330**	**68 070**	**21 876**	**21 282**	**24 912**	**19 260**	**9 081**	**10 179**	**1 476**	**1 480**
With a work disability	6 142	4 442	1 349	1 307	1 786	1 700	1 003	697	195	195
Prevented from working	2 195	1 598	495	454	649	597	399	198	88	88
With a public transportation disability	904	629	219	206	204	275	195	80	37	37
Persons 65 years and over	**9 112**	**6 805**	**1 840**	**2 535**	**2 430**	**2 307**	**1 499**	**808**	**170**	**170**
With a public transportation disability	944	645	211	228	206	299	236	63	–	–

Table P-13. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]

	The SMSA	Benton County				Franklin County			Pasco city, Franklin County	Totals for split tracts in Franklin County
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder	Tract 0201P	Tract 0201
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**62 978**	**49 385**	**16 124**	**15 593**	**17 668**	**13 593**	**6 351**	**7 242**	**937**	**941**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 256	13 899	4 108	5 907	3 884	2 357	1 045	1 312	61	65
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 714	5 577	1 833	2 134	1 610	1 137	553	584	50	54
Professional specialty occupations	9 542	8 322	2 275	3 773	2 274	1 220	492	728	11	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 472	14 834	5 043	4 488	5 303	3 638	1 820	1 818	203	203
Technicians and related support occupations	3 191	2 816	663	1 164	989	375	176	199	11	11
Sales occupations	5 534	4 213	1 652	968	1 593	1 321	670	651	43	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 747	7 805	2 728	2 356	2 721	1 942	974	968	149	149
Service occupations	6 663	5 163	1 673	1 749	1 741	1 500	889	611	157	157
Private household occupations	177	148	45	32	71	29	5	24	–	–
Protective service occupations	926	733	188	244	301	193	109	84	33	33
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 560	4 282	1 440	1 473	1 369	1 278	775	503	124	124
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 974	1 449	146	80	1 223	1 525	177	1 348	78	78
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 796	8 387	3 071	2 122	3 194	2 409	1 256	1 153	235	235
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 817	5 653	2 083	1 247	2 323	2 164	1 164	1 000	203	203
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	2 917	2 269	688	671	910	648	299	349	48	48
Transportation and material moving occupations	2 479	1 630	719	227	684	849	411	438	77	77
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 421	1 754	676	349	729	667	454	213	78	78
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**48 253**	**37 510**	**12 394**	**11 847**	**13 269**	**10 743**	**5 682**	**5 061**	**818**	**820**
Less than $5,000	4 084	2 827	1 084	734	1 009	1 257	845	412	105	105
$5,000 to $7,499	2 416	1 756	645	460	651	660	446	214	100	100
$7,500 to $9,999	2 582	1 887	679	589	619	695	469	226	83	83
$10,000 to $14,999	5 802	4 205	1 590	1 126	1 489	1 597	824	773	143	143
$15,000 to $19,999	6 300	4 801	1 703	1 391	1 707	1 499	848	651	137	137
$20,000 to $24,999	6 855	5 406	1 794	1 481	2 131	1 449	734	715	89	89
$25,000 to $34,999	10 960	8 900	2 856	2 950	3 094	2 060	979	1 081	101	103
$35,000 to $49,999	6 795	5 696	1 473	2 307	1 916	1 099	436	663	60	60
$50,000 or more	2 459	2 032	570	809	653	427	101	326	–	–
Median	$22 138	$23 066	$21 437	$25 462	$22 743	$18 756	$16 418	$21 511	$14 167	$14 205
Mean	$23 826	$24 581	$22 890	$26 581	$24 374	$21 190	$18 308	$24 426	$16 156	$16 198
Families	**36 619**	**28 450**	**8 780**	**8 771**	**10 899**	**8 169**	**3 813**	**4 356**	**608**	**610**
Median income	$24 826	$25 672	$24 678	$28 800	$24 455	$21 676	$19 863	$23 047	$15 599	$15 634
Mean income	$26 449	$27 245	$25 972	$29 718	$26 280	$23 676	$21 110	$25 922	$17 241	$17 293
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**15 085**	**11 792**	**4 827**	**3 798**	**3 167**	**3 293**	**2 329**	**964**	**282**	**282**
Median income	$10 332	$10 687	$9 715	$12 703	$10 061	$9 117	$8 513	$10 878	$8 938	$8 938
Mean income	$12 017	$12 448	$11 547	$14 244	$11 666	$10 475	$10 254	$11 009	$9 787	$9 787
Per capita income	**$8 611**	**$8 939**	**$8 658**	**$9 957**	**$8 340**	**$7 494**	**$7 283**	**$7 681**	**$5 407**	**$5 403**
Households	**48 253**	**37 510**	**12 394**	**11 847**	**13 269**	**10 743**	**5 682**	**5 061**	**818**	**820**
With earnings	43 061	33 634	11 202	10 478	11 954	9 427	4 695	4 732	700	702
Mean earnings	$23 796	$24 570	$22 991	$26 515	$24 344	$21 037	$18 509	$23 545	$16 288	$16 336
With Social Security income	7 822	5 818	1 563	2 012	2 243	2 004	1 338	666	170	170
Mean Social Security income	$4 280	$4 351	$4 254	$4 609	$4 188	$4 071	$4 247	$3 718	$3 999	$3 999
With public assistance income	2 080	1 575	576	459	540	505	420	85	102	102
Mean public assistance income	$2 561	$2 608	$2 420	$2 603	$2 813	$2 413	$2 418	$2 387	$2 862	$2 862
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families	**$26 449**	**$27 245**	**$25 972**	**$29 718**	**$26 280**	**$23 676**	**$21 110**	**$25 922**	**$17 241**	**$17 293**
With own children under 18 years	$26 302	$27 206	$25 226	$29 875	$26 923	$23 116	$19 686	$25 664	$15 861	$15 861
Married-couple families	**$27 695**	**$28 564**	**$27 618**	**$31 065**	**$27 295**	**$24 688**	**$22 301**	**$26 587**	**$17 849**	**$17 849**
With own children under 18 years	$28 089	$29 168	$27 684	$32 004	$28 323	$24 342	$21 149	$26 428	$16 835	$16 835
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 909**	**$13 342**	**$11 428**	**$15 343**	**$13 778**	**$11 320**	**$11 023**	**$12 069**	**$10 021**	**$10 599**
With own children under 18 years	$10 388	$10 482	$9 453	$11 726	$10 848	$10 063	$10 299	$9 532	$7 929	$7 929
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**36 619**	**28 450**	**8 780**	**8 771**	**10 899**	**8 169**	**3 813**	**4 356**	**608**	**610**
Householder worked in 1979	32 558	25 400	7 973	7 681	9 746	7 158	3 156	4 002	504	506
With related children under 18 years	21 015	16 297	5 246	4 589	6 462	4 718	2 033	2 685	390	392
Female householder, no husband present	2 796	2 197	848	661	688	599	429	170	78	80
Householder worked in 1979	2 068	1 651	663	477	511	417	273	144	43	45
With related children under 18 years	2 045	1 564	680	433	451	481	347	134	61	63
With related children under 6 years	709	555	258	122	175	154	119	35	14	16
Householder 65 years and over	3 557	2 684	672	1 045	967	873	494	379	59	59
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**15 067**	**11 792**	**4 827**	**3 798**	**3 167**	**3 275**	**2 311**	**964**	**282**	**282**
65 years and over	2 618	1 870	609	659	602	748	563	185	68	68
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**132 345**	**102 441**	**32 524**	**31 521**	**38 396**	**29 904**	**13 976**	**15 928**	**2 387**	**2 395**
Related children under 18 years	40 594	31 250	9 797	8 971	12 482	9 344	3 794	5 550	819	823
Related children 5 to 17 years	28 845	22 589	6 737	6 787	9 065	6 256	2 371	3 885	481	483
60 years and over	13 993	10 408	2 721	3 972	3 715	3 585	2 279	1 306	253	253
65 years and over	9 112	6 805	1 840	2 535	2 430	2 307	1 499	808	170	170
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**2 202**	**1 496**	**562**	**312**	**622**	**706**	**349**	**357**	**72**	**72**
Percent below poverty level	6.0	5.3	6.4	3.6	5.7	8.6	9.2	8.2	11.8	11.8
Householder worked in 1979	1 491	997	391	193	413	494	227	267	52	52
With related children under 18 years	1 631	1 112	472	219	421	519	278	241	65	65
Female householder, no husband present	791	592	284	133	175	199	153	46	34	34
Householder worked in 1979	400	316	167	59	90	84	56	28	14	14
With related children under 18 years	733	549	275	110	164	184	138	46	27	27
With related children under 6 years	424	311	180	48	83	113	91	22	14	14
Householder 65 years and over	128	93	27	17	49	35	22	13	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**2 749**	**2 005**	**954**	**558**	**493**	**744**	**529**	**215**	**54**	**54**
Percent below poverty level	18.2	17.0	19.8	14.7	15.6	22.7	22.9	22.3	19.1	19.1
65 years and over	712	493	183	188	122	219	149	70	10	10
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**10 255**	**6 882**	**2 783**	**1 543**	**2 556**	**3 373**	**1 743**	**1 630**	**403**	**403**
Percent below poverty level	7.7	6.7	8.6	4.9	6.7	11.3	12.5	10.2	16.9	16.8
Related children under 18 years	3 623	2 371	1 004	458	909	1 252	643	609	215	215
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 252	1 426	500	271	655	826	399	427	164	164
60 years and over	1 302	877	287	293	297	425	292	133	10	10
65 years and over	981	659	242	221	196	322	223	99	10	10
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.3	4.5	5.9	3.1	4.6	8.2	8.9	7.6	14.9	14.8
Below 125 percent of poverty level	10.7	8.9	10.9	6.6	9.2	16.8	18.0	15.6	25.3	25.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	20.4	17.8	20.1	13.7	19.2	29.2	33.0	25.8	49.6	49.4

Table P-14. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	The SMSA	Benton County				Franklin County			Pasco city, Franklin County	Totals for split tracts in Franklin County
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder	Tract 0201[P]	Tract 0201
NATIVITY										
Total persons	**2 512**	**971**	**185**	**471**	**315**	**1 541**	**1 414**	**127**	**871**	**871**
Native	2 454	953	185	471	297	1 501	1 376	125	871	871
Foreign born	58	18	–	–	18	40	38	2	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 to 17 years	**728**	**291**	**9**	**151**	**131**	**437**	**389**	**48**	**263**	**263**
Speak a language other than English at home	38	–	–	–	–	38	38	–	22	22
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	26.3	–	–	–	–	26.3	26.3	–	45.5	45.5
Persons 18 years and over	**1 496**	**530**	**138**	**263**	**129**	**966**	**903**	**63**	**552**	**552**
Speak a language other than English at home	91	28	14	5	9	63	61	2	25	25
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	8.8	28.6	57.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**912**	**357**	**22**	**193**	**142**	**555**	**498**	**57**	**328**	**328**
Nursery school	68	41	–	24	17	27	26	1	16	16
Kindergarten	38	19	–	–	19	19	19	–	7	7
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	513	213	5	128	80	300	253	47	171	171
High school (1 to 4 years)	187	38	–	22	16	149	149	–	118	118
College	106	46	17	19	10	60	51	9	16	16
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 126**	**386**	**68**	**215**	**103**	**740**	**694**	**46**	**451**	**451**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	81	17	14	–	3	64	64	–	42	42
5 to 7 years	113	14	–	–	14	99	99	–	61	61
8 years	74	–	–	–	–	74	74	–	51	51
High school: 1 to 3 years	183	25	–	13	12	158	150	8	116	116
4 years	248	103	25	50	28	145	137	8	102	102
College: 1 to 3 years	213	68	–	46	22	145	139	6	74	74
4 or more years	214	159	29	106	24	55	31	24	5	5
FERTILITY										
Women 35 to 44 years	**106**	**48**	**10**	**24**	**14**	**58**	**50**	**8**	**39**	**39**
Children ever born	265	82	10	36	36	183	175	8	110	110
Per 1,000 women	2 500	1 708	1 000	1 500	2 571	3 155	3 500	1 000	2 821	2 821
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**1 763**	**538**	**127**	**260**	**151**	**1 225**	**1 097**	**128**	**678**	**678**
Same house	586	119	8	96	15	467	467	–	356	356
Different house in United States	1 169	419	119	164	136	750	622	128	322	322
Central city of this SMSA	447	66	40	26	–	381	366	15	163	163
Remainder of this SMSA	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outside this SMSA	722	353	79	138	136	369	256	113	159	159
Different SMSA	653	284	65	83	136	369	256	113	159	159
Abroad	8	–	–	–	–	8	8	–	–	–
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**940**	**425**	**102**	**221**	**102**	**515**	**469**	**46**	**237**	**237**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	533	238	70	114	54	295	260	35	147	147
Carpool	323	139	32	67	40	184	173	11	77	77
Public transportation	53	42	–	34	8	11	11	–	7	7
Other means or worked at home	31	6	–	6	–	25	25	–	6	6
Mean travel time to work minutes	23.4	22.0	37.7	9.1	42.8	24.3	24.5	23.2	21.8	21.8
Worked in SMSA of residence	695	299	63	192	44	396	335	61	176	176
Central city	623	255	52	179	24	368	307	61	176	176
Outside central city	72	44	11	13	20	28	28	–	–	–
Worked outside SMSA of residence	22	–	–	–	–	22	22	–	–	–
Place of work not reported	106	32	21	–	11	74	74	–	33	33
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**1 575**	**546**	**138**	**274**	**134**	**1 029**	**966**	**63**	**593**	**593**
Labor force	1 110	461	113	236	112	649	603	46	309	309
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.5	84.4	81.9	86.1	83.6	63.1	62.4	73.0	52.1	52.1
Employed	1 007	451	107	236	108	556	510	46	249	249
Unemployed	103	10	6	–	4	93	93	–	60	60
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	2.2	5.3	–	3.6	14.3	15.4	–	19.4	19.4
Female, 16 years and over	**767**	**268**	**53**	**142**	**73**	**499**	**475**	**24**	**297**	**297**
Labor force	493	193	35	104	54	300	284	16	152	152
Percent of female, 16 years and over	64.3	72.0	66.0	73.2	74.0	60.1	59.8	66.7	51.2	51.2
Employed	460	183	29	104	50	277	261	16	138	138
Unemployed	33	10	6	–	4	23	23	–	14	14
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	5.2	17.1	–	7.4	7.7	8.1	–	9.2	9.2
With own children under 6 years	187	81	18	40	23	106	95	11	48	48
In labor force	150	65	12	32	21	85	74	11	31	31
Married, husband present	382	171	35	86	50	211	187	24	124	124
In labor force	271	133	24	66	43	138	122	16	74	74
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**163**	**23**	**–**	**11**	**12**	**140**	**140**	**–**	**69**	**69**
Not enrolled in school	47	–	–	–	–	47	47	–	5	5
Not high school graduate	47	–	–	–	–	47	47	–	5	5
Employed	27	–	–	–	–	27	27	–	–	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	20	–	–	–	–	20	20	–	5	5
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 234**	**464**	**113**	**246**	**105**	**770**	**715**	**55**	**412**	**412**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	78.3	85.0	81.9	89.8	78.4	74.8	74.0	87.3	69.5	69.5
Worked in 1979	1 178	448	106	246	96	730	675	55	383	383
40 or more weeks	840	362	77	212	73	478	437	41	223	223
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	778	356	77	206	73	422	381	41	183	183
50 to 52 weeks	610	273	48	164	61	337	301	36	143	143
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	567	267	48	158	61	300	264	36	113	113
With unemployment in 1979	396	115	46	42	27	281	268	13	162	162
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	32.1	24.8	40.7	17.1	25.7	36.5	37.5	23.6	39.3	39.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	147	12	7	–	5	135	130	5	91	91
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.2	8.0	9.7	5.7	8.5	21.0	21.6	9.1	25.1	25.1
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 402**	**523**	**131**	**264**	**128**	**879**	**816**	**63**	**481**	**481**
With a work disability	186	42	25	8	9	144	144	–	111	111
Prevented from working	116	8	–	8	–	108	108	–	97	97
With a public transportation disability	68	8	–	8	–	60	60	–	46	46
Persons 65 years and over	**148**	**16**	**–**	**10**	**6**	**132**	**132**	**–**	**112**	**112**
With a public transportation disability	22	–	–	–	–	22	22	–	22	22

Table P-15. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	The SMSA	Benton County				Franklin County			Posco city, Franklin County	Totals for split tracts in Franklin County
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder	Tract 0201[P]	Tract 0201
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 007**	**451**	**107**	**236**	**108**	**556**	**510**	**46**	**249**	**249**
Monagerial and professional specialty occupations	225	153	20	108	25	72	50	22	24	24
Executive, administrotive, and managerial occupations	95	69	8	54	7	26	17	9	12	12
Professional specialty occupations	130	84	12	54	18	46	33	13	12	12
Technical, soles, and administrative support occupations	277	118	28	49	41	159	156	3	64	64
Technicions and related support occupotions	57	33	16	8	9	24	24	–	6	6
Sales occupations	23	7	–	5	2	16	16	–	–	–
Administrative suppart occupatians, including clerical	197	78	12	36	30	119	116	3	58	58
Service occupations	139	44	11	27	6	95	95	–	78	78
Privote household occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupatians	6	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	133	38	11	27	–	95	95	–	78	78
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupatians	16	5	–	–	5	11	11	–	6	6
Precisian production, croft, and repair occupatians	110	40	12	22	6	70	60	10	26	26
Operators, fabricotors, and laborers	240	91	36	30	25	149	138	11	51	51
Machine aperatars, assemblers, and inspectors	101	39	7	26	6	62	62	–	17	17
Transpartation and materiol moving occupations	35	13	5	–	8	22	16	6	5	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and loborers	104	39	24	4	11	65	60	5	29	29
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**840**	**320**	**81**	**165**	**74**	**520**	**492**	**28**	**308**	**308**
Less than $5,000	122	13	6	7	–	109	109	–	93	93
$5,000 to $7,499	59	5	5	–	–	54	54	–	32	32
$7,500 to $9,999	54	15	12	3	–	39	39	–	22	22
$10,000 to $14,999	133	77	6	63	8	56	54	2	22	22
$15,000 to $19,999	142	77	22	34	21	65	65	–	36	36
$20,000 to $24,999	73	6	6	–	–	67	64	3	45	45
$25,000 to $34,999	181	84	11	36	37	97	83	14	34	34
$35,000 to $49,999	49	43	13	22	8	6	6	–	6	6
$50,000 or more	27	–	–	–	–	27	18	9	18	18
Median	$16 781	$18 071	$18 125	$16 131	$27 500	$15 161	$14 038	$32 549	$11 029	$11 029
Mean	$19 374	$21 114	$18 729	$20 351	$25 425	$18 303	$17 299	$35 952	$17 345	$17 345
Families	**584**	**230**	**53**	**103**	**74**	**354**	**328**	**26**	**208**	**208**
Median income	$19 928	$21 250	$18 661	$25 347	$27 500	$19 632	$18 676	$32 948	$19 300	$19 300
Mean income	$22 619	$23 336	$18 974	$24 179	$25 287	$22 153	$20 931	$37 575	$22 740	$22 740
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**316**	**102**	**28**	**74**	**–**	**214**	**212**	**2**	**124**	**124**
Median income	$8 000	$12 677	$13 256	$12 537	–	$5 474	$5 421	$12 272	$3 609	$3 609
Mean income	$9 079	$12 390	$13 529	$11 958	–	$7 501	$7 432	$14 860	$4 788	$4 788
Per capita income	**$6 425**	**$6 760**	**$7 293**	**$7 389**	**$5 505**	**$6 213**	**$6 062**	**$7 899**	**$6 048**	**$6 048**
Households	**840**	**320**	**81**	**165**	**74**	**520**	**492**	**28**	**308**	**308**
With earnings	768	317	81	165	71	451	423	28	244	244
Mean earnings	$19 322	$20 745	$18 222	$19 989	$25 380	$18 322	$17 345	$33 087	$17 756	$17 756
With Social Security income	183	13	–	10	3	170	170	–	144	144
Mean Social Security income	$3 645	$3 952	–	$3 005	$7 110	$3 622	$3 622	–	$4 016	$4 016
With public assistance income	117	10	5	5	–	107	99	8	85	85
Mean public assistance income	$2 787	$3 358	$1 555	$5 160	–	$2 734	$2 179	$9 605	$2 272	$2 272
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families	**$22 619**	**$23 336**	**$18 974**	**$24 179**	**$25 287**	**$22 153**	**$20 931**	**$37 575**	**$22 740**	**$22 740**
With own children under 18 years	$20 996	$23 831	$15 563	$24 312	$26 941	$18 613	$16 072	$37 575	$16 714	$16 714
Married-couple families	**$27 377**	**$26 257**	**$20 292**	**$28 831**	**$27 265**	**$28 315**	**$26 992**	**$37 575**	**$28 428**	**$28 428**
With own children under 18 years	$26 988	$27 365	$16 502	$30 091	$28 106	$26 591	$23 764	$37 575	$24 156	$24 156
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 908**	**$13 079**	**–**	**$11 653**	**$15 932**	**$11 544**	**$11 544**	**–**	**$12 665**	**$12 665**
With own children under 18 years	$9 734	$13 388	–	$11 653	$19 750	$8 455	$8 455	–	$7 431	$7 431
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**584**	**230**	**53**	**103**	**74**	**354**	**328**	**26**	**208**	**208**
Hausehalder warked in 1979	509	222	53	103	66	287	261	26	146	146
With related children under 18 years	455	190	30	89	71	265	239	26	140	140
Female householder, na husband present	139	33	–	22	11	106	106	–	68	68
Householder worked in 1979	114	33	–	22	11	81	81	–	43	43
With related children under 18 years	132	33	–	22	11	99	99	–	61	61
With related children under 6 years	60	15	–	11	4	45	45	–	28	28
Householder 65 years and over	57	3	–	–	3	54	54	–	50	50
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**316**	**102**	**28**	**74**	**–**	**214**	**212**	**2**	**124**	**124**
65 years and over	66	10	–	10	–	56	56	–	40	40
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 445**	**954**	**174**	**471**	**309**	**1 491**	**1 391**	**100**	**871**	**871**
Reloted children under 18 years	974	431	43	208	180	543	506	37	319	319
Reloted children 5 to 17 years	691	281	5	151	125	410	389	21	263	263
60 years ond over	245	28	–	17	11	217	217	–	175	175
65 yeors and aver	148	16	–	10	6	132	132	–	112	112
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**53**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**53**	**53**	**–**	**32**	**32**
Percent belaw poverty level	9.1	–	–	–	–	15.0	16.2	–	15.4	15.4
Householder warked in 1979	27	–	–	–	–	27	27	–	11	11
With related children under 18 years	53	–	–	–	–	53	53	–	32	32
Female householder, na husband present	34	–	–	–	–	34	34	–	22	22
Householder worked in 1979	17	–	–	–	–	17	17	–	5	5
With related children under 18 years	34	–	–	–	–	34	34	–	22	22
With reloted children under 6 years	25	–	–	–	–	25	25	–	17	17
Householder 65 years and aver	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**112**	**24**	**–**	**24**	**–**	**88**	**88**	**–**	**71**	**71**
Percent belaw paverty level	35.4	23.5	–	32.4	–	41.1	41.5	–	57.3	57.3
65 years and aver	49	10	–	10	–	39	39	–	31	31
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**381**	**35**	**9**	**24**	**2**	**346**	**340**	**6**	**246**	**246**
Percent below poverty level	15.6	3.7	5.2	5.1	0.6	23.2	24.4	6.0	28.2	28.2
Related children under 18 years	201	11	9	–	2	190	184	6	138	138
Related children 5 ta 17 years	152	2	–	–	2	150	149	1	111	111
60 years and over	55	10	–	10	–	45	45	–	37	37
65 years and aver	49	10	–	10	–	39	39	–	31	31
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	10.6	1.9	5.2	1.5	0.6	16.2	16.9	6.0	19.9	19.9
Below 125 percent of paverty level	21.3	5.3	14.4	5.1	0.6	31.6	33.4	6.0	37.9	37.9
Below 200 percent of paverty level	33.3	21.2	28.7	22.5	14.9	41.0	43.6	6.0	48.9	48.9

Table P-16. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	The SMSA	Benton County				Franklin County		
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder
NATIVITY								
Total persons	**1 134**	**736**	**267**	**191**	**278**	**398**	**260**	**138**
Native	1 124	726	262	186	278	398	260	138
Foreign born	10	10	5	5	–	–	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 to 17 years	**302**	**165**	**30**	**58**	**77**	**137**	**92**	**45**
Speak a language other than English at home	29	14	–	4	10	15	15	–
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	34.5	71.4	–	–	100.0	–	–	–
Persons 18 years and over	**763**	**539**	**220**	**133**	**186**	**224**	**134**	**90**
Speak a language other than English at home	61	24	5	–	19	37	25	12
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**296**	**183**	**38**	**62**	**83**	**113**	**85**	**28**
Nursery school	2	2	–	–	2	–	–	–
Kindergarten	4	2	–	–	2	2	–	2
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	198	106	24	32	50	92	73	19
High school (1 to 4 years)	71	52	–	30	22	19	12	7
College	21	21	14	–	7	–	–	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Persons 25 years old and over	**603**	**426**	**159**	**112**	**155**	**177**	**116**	**61**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	7	–	–	–	–	7	7	–
5 to 7 years	29	21	6	–	15	8	–	8
8 years	28	10	–	8	2	18	18	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	134	72	30	10	32	62	42	20
4 years	233	195	58	61	76	38	14	24
College: 1 to 3 years	135	97	53	22	22	38	29	9
4 or more years	37	31	12	11	8	6	6	–
FERTILITY								
Women 35 to 44 years	**124**	**101**	**22**	**24**	**55**	**23**	**10**	**13**
Children ever born	354	315	74	63	178	39	–	39
Per 1,000 women	2 855	3 119	3 364	2 625	3 236	1 696	–	3 000
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	**913**	**595**	**187**	**196**	**212**	**318**	**200**	**118**
Same house	366	215	17	114	84	151	127	24
Different house in United States	511	344	170	50	124	167	73	94
Central city of this SMSA	122	81	54	15	12	41	41	–
Remainder of this SMSA	77	11	–	–	11	66	–	66
Outside this SMSA	312	252	116	35	101	60	32	28
Different SMSA	189	142	64	28	50	47	32	15
Abroad	36	36	–	32	4	–	–	–
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**495**	**376**	**149**	**118**	**109**	**119**	**64**	**55**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	270	208	80	71	57	62	23	39
Carpool	157	109	40	24	45	48	32	16
Public transportation	5	5	–	5	–	–	–	–
Other means or worked at home	63	54	29	18	7	9	9	–
Mean travel time to work minutes	20.0	20.7	20.5	18.0	26.0	17.3	23.0	9.7
Worked in SMSA of residence	301	240	97	91	52	61	27	34
Central city	185	149	74	63	12	36	12	24
Outside central city	116	91	23	28	40	25	15	10
Worked outside SMSA of residence	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Place of work not reported	83	65	35	20	10	18	18	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**812**	**580**	**226**	**152**	**202**	**232**	**140**	**92**
Labor force	583	444	190	129	125	139	76	63
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.8	76.6	84.1	84.9	61.9	59.9	54.3	68.5
Employed	513	394	167	118	109	119	64	55
Unemployed	70	50	23	11	16	20	12	8
Percent of civilian labor force	12.0	11.3	12.1	8.5	12.8	14.4	15.8	12.7
Female, 16 years and over	**454**	**298**	**106**	**82**	**110**	**156**	**94**	**62**
Labor force	279	196	70	71	55	83	43	40
Percent of female, 16 years and over	61.5	65.8	66.0	86.6	50.0	53.2	45.7	64.5
Employed	227	164	58	60	46	63	31	32
Unemployed	52	32	12	11	9	20	12	8
Percent of civilian labor force	18.6	16.3	17.1	15.5	16.4	24.1	27.9	20.0
With own children under 6 years	98	50	24	–	26	48	39	9
In labor force	37	23	18	–	5	14	12	2
Married, husband present	263	180	57	48	75	83	43	40
In labor force	130	106	34	42	30	24	6	18
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**93**	**63**	**6**	**28**	**29**	**30**	**6**	**24**
Not enrolled in school	35	18	6	5	7	17	–	17
Not high school graduate	28	13	6	–	7	15	–	15
Employed	13	6	6	–	–	7	–	7
Unemployed	15	7	–	–	7	8	–	8
Not in labor force	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**633**	**475**	**194**	**124**	**157**	**158**	**88**	**70**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	78.0	81.9	85.8	81.6	77.7	68.1	62.9	76.1
Worked in 1979	627	475	194	124	157	152	82	70
40 or more weeks	340	255	72	86	97	85	39	46
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	319	243	72	80	91	76	30	46
50 to 52 weeks	296	228	54	79	95	68	32	36
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	275	216	54	73	89	59	23	36
With unemployment in 1979	145	111	80	21	10	34	25	9
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.9	23.4	41.2	16.9	6.4	21.5	28.4	12.9
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	67	53	45	5	3	14	6	8
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.4	16.0	16.8	13.6	14.5	13.3	10.7	20.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**772**	**556**	**226**	**142**	**188**	**216**	**124**	**92**
With a work disability	79	57	34	11	12	22	20	2
Prevented from working	14	–	–	–	–	14	14	–
With a public transportation disability	14	–	–	–	–	14	14	–
Persons 65 years and over	**23**	**7**	**–**	**5**	**2**	**16**	**16**	**–**
With a public transportation disability	2	2	–	–	2	–	–	–

Table P-17. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	The SMSA	Benton County				Franklin County		
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder
OCCUPATION								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**513**	**394**	**167**	**118**	**109**	**119**	**64**	**55**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	101	87	26	33	28	14	8	6
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	62	48	14	25	9	14	8	6
Professional specialty occupations	39	39	12	8	19	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	150	118	40	43	35	32	21	11
Technicians and related support occupations	6	–	–	–	–	6	6	–
Sales occupations	31	22	4	12	6	9	9	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	113	96	36	31	29	17	6	11
Service occupations	58	42	19	4	19	16	9	7
Private household occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	58	42	19	4	19	16	9	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	5	–	–	5	13	–	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	82	70	44	15	11	12	10	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	104	72	38	23	11	32	16	16
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	11	7	7	–	–	4	–	4
Transportation and material moving occupations	41	32	14	7	11	9	9	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	52	33	17	16	–	19	7	12
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	**371**	**260**	**125**	**60**	**75**	**111**	**83**	**28**
Less than $5,000	65	30	20	5	5	35	28	7
$5,000 to $7,499	28	13	13	–	–	15	13	2
$7,500 to $9,999	29	22	17	5	–	7	–	7
$10,000 to $14,999	68	53	32	6	15	15	9	6
$15,000 to $19,999	48	32	14	5	13	16	16	–
$20,000 to $24,999	22	13	13	–	–	9	9	–
$25,000 to $34,999	61	47	5	12	30	14	8	6
$35,000 to $49,999	36	36	5	19	12	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	14	14	6	8	–	–	–	–
Median	$14 732	$18 077	$13 194	$28 500	$25 511	$9 464	$10 139	$9 286
Mean	$17 668	$20 424	$14 662	$29 120	$23 071	$11 210	$11 326	$10 868
Families	**259**	**186**	**79**	**44**	**63**	**73**	**45**	**28**
Median income	$19 514	$21 923	$13 603	$38 339	$25 966	$11 042	$16 125	$9 286
Mean income	$20 599	$23 544	$15 791	$36 794	$24 011	$13 096	$14 482	$10 868
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**178**	**134**	**68**	**28**	**38**	**44**	**44**	**–**
Median income	$7 800	$8 429	$8 357	$10 000	$12 200	$5 000	$5 000	–
Mean income	$8 529	$9 178	$8 368	$10 276	$9 818	$6 553	$6 553	–
Per capita income	**$6 354**	**$7 613**	**$6 584**	**$9 905**	**$7 026**	**$4 025**	**$4 077**	**$3 928**
Households	**371**	**260**	**125**	**60**	**75**	**111**	**83**	**28**
With earnings	332	240	112	55	73	92	64	28
Mean earnings	$17 912	$20 611	$14 552	$30 655	$22 339	$10 870	$11 341	$9 795
With Social Security income	33	17	10	5	2	16	16	–
Mean Social Security income	$3 218	$4 021	$4 095	$3 365	$5 290	$2 364	$2 364	–
With public assistance income	36	18	6	–	12	18	18	–
Mean public assistance income	$2 815	$2 242	$2 085	–	$2 321	$3 388	$3 388	–
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE								
Families	**$20 599**	**$23 544**	**$15 791**	**$36 794**	**$24 011**	**$13 096**	**$14 482**	**$10 868**
With own children under 18 years	$17 981	$20 869	$12 984	$38 469	$22 742	$11 766	$11 870	$11 593
Married-couple families	**$23 687**	**$25 560**	**$17 953**	**$36 794**	**$25 694**	**$17 131**	**$21 809**	**$11 116**
With own children under 18 years	$21 858	$23 534	$15 511	$38 469	$24 643	$16 485	$19 807	$12 278
Female householder, no husband present	**$5 088**	**$4 727**	**$4 818**	–	**$4 490**	**$5 349**	**$3 492**	**$10 124**
With own children under 18 years	$5 088	$4 727	$4 818	–	$4 490	$5 349	$3 492	$10 124
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	**259**	**186**	**79**	**44**	**63**	**73**	**45**	**28**
Householder worked in 1979	237	178	73	44	61	59	33	26
With related children under 18 years	186	127	55	19	53	59	37	22
Female householder, no husband present	43	18	13	–	5	25	18	7
Householder worked in 1979	31	18	13	–	5	13	6	7
With related children under 18 years	43	18	13	–	5	25	18	7
With related children under 6 years	23	11	6	–	5	12	12	–
Householder 65 years and over	2	2	–	–	2	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**178**	**134**	**68**	**28**	**38**	**44**	**44**	**–**
65 years and over	21	5	–	5	–	16	16	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 095**	**703**	**267**	**182**	**254**	**392**	**260**	**132**
Related children under 18 years	333	173	47	54	72	160	120	40
Related children 5 to 17 years	266	143	30	54	59	123	86	37
60 years and over	47	23	16	5	2	24	24	–
65 years and over	23	7	–	5	2	16	16	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**52**	**25**	**20**	**–**	**5**	**27**	**18**	**9**
Percent below poverty level	20.1	13.4	25.3	–	7.9	37.0	40.0	32.1
Householder worked in 1979	38	25	20	–	5	13	6	7
With related children under 18 years	52	25	20	–	5	27	18	9
Female householder, no husband present	36	18	13	–	5	18	18	–
Householder worked in 1979	24	18	13	–	5	6	6	–
With related children under 18 years	36	18	13	–	5	18	18	–
With related children under 6 years	23	11	6	–	5	12	12	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**72**	**50**	**23**	**9**	**18**	**22**	**22**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	40.4	37.3	33.8	32.1	47.4	50.0	50.0	–
65 years and over	21	5	–	5	–	16	16	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**215**	**100**	**53**	**9**	**38**	**115**	**89**	**26**
Percent below poverty level	19.6	14.2	19.9	4.9	15.0	29.3	34.2	19.7
Related children under 18 years	71	25	10	–	15	46	39	7
Related children 5 to 17 years	53	25	10	–	15	28	24	4
60 years and over	21	5	–	5	–	16	16	–
65 years and over	21	5	–	5	–	16	16	–
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.0	5.5	9.4	2.2	3.9	15.3	17.3	11.4
Below 125 percent of poverty level	20.8	15.1	22.1	4.9	15.0	31.1	34.2	25.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	39.2	23.6	37.8	4.9	22.0	67.1	80.8	40.2

Table P-18. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	The SMSA	Benton County				Franklin County		
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder
NATIVITY								
Total persons	**2 186**	**1 838**	**507**	**972**	**359**	**348**	**250**	**98**
Native	810	710	176	375	159	100	74	26
Foreign born	1 376	1 128	331	597	200	248	176	72
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 to 17 years	**583**	**508**	**144**	**281**	**83**	**75**	**59**	**16**
Speak a language other than English at home	270	220	45	152	23	50	50	–
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	22.2	12.7	11.1	12.5	17.4	64.0	64.0	–
Persons 18 years and over	**1 277**	**1 082**	**291**	**573**	**218**	**195**	**136**	**59**
Speak a language other than English at home	916	773	221	430	122	143	94	49
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	19.5	17.2	18.6	17.7	13.1	32.2	39.4	18.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**739**	**644**	**187**	**340**	**117**	**95**	**79**	**16**
Nursery school	78	69	22	18	29	9	9	–
Kindergarten	109	86	26	51	9	23	18	5
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	344	313	84	180	49	31	26	5
High school (1 to 4 years)	119	106	35	41	30	13	11	2
College	89	70	20	50	–	19	15	4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 135**	**967**	**272**	**500**	**195**	**168**	**113**	**55**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	70	37	20	10	7	33	30	3
5 to 7 years	63	46	15	22	9	17	6	11
8 years	15	8	–	8	–	7	–	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	96	91	57	20	14	5	5	–
4 years	225	178	65	63	50	47	38	9
College: 1 to 3 years	203	163	34	102	27	40	23	17
4 or more years	463	444	81	275	88	19	11	8
FERTILITY								
Women 35 to 44 years	**176**	**156**	**45**	**81**	**30**	**20**	**13**	**7**
Children ever born	353	312	107	142	63	41	41	–
Per 1,000 women	2 006	2 000	2 378	1 753	2 100	2 050	3 154	–
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	**2 163**	**1 921**	**518**	**1 084**	**319**	**242**	**175**	**67**
Same house	510	439	58	282	99	71	47	24
Different house in United States	1 054	965	283	549	133	89	64	25
Central city of this SMSA	156	135	44	64	27	21	21	–
Remainder of this SMSA	28	28	11	–	17	–	–	–
Outside this SMSA	870	802	228	485	89	68	43	25
Different SMSA	715	649	191	402	56	66	43	23
Abroad	599	517	177	253	87	82	64	18
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**824**	**710**	**202**	**382**	**126**	**114**	**68**	**46**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	467	418	116	233	69	49	42	7
Carpool	261	223	56	113	54	38	19	19
Public transportation	15	8	–	7	1	7	–	7
Other means or worked at home	81	61	30	29	2	20	7	13
Mean travel time to work ---- minutes	20.3	19.2	22.6	18.4	15.0	29.7	22.0	42.9
Worked in SMSA of residence	838	740	198	416	126	98	52	46
Central city	603	567	147	332	88	36	32	4
Outside central city	235	173	51	84	38	62	20	42
Worked outside SMSA of residence	11	11	11	–	–	–	–	–
Place of work not reported	103	91	56	35	–	12	9	3
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**1 319**	**1 110**	**303**	**582**	**225**	**209**	**146**	**63**
Labor force	877	747	212	392	143	130	77	53
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.5	67.3	70.0	67.4	63.6	62.2	52.7	84.1
Employed	844	730	202	392	136	114	68	46
Unemployed	33	17	10	–	7	16	9	7
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	2.3	4.7	–	4.9	12.3	11.7	13.2
Female, 16 years and over	**751**	**630**	**186**	**299**	**145**	**121**	**89**	**32**
Labor force	357	298	107	123	68	59	37	22
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.5	47.3	57.5	41.1	46.9	48.8	41.6	68.8
Employed	342	285	97	123	65	57	37	20
Unemployed	15	13	10	–	3	2	–	2
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	4.4	9.3	–	4.4	3.4	–	9.1
With own children under 6 years	254	214	58	124	32	40	38	2
In labor force	93	73	42	22	9	20	20	–
Married, husband present	573	473	146	222	105	100	72	28
In labor force	240	198	77	72	49	42	24	18
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**73**	**55**	**12**	**25**	**18**	**18**	**14**	**4**
Not enrolled in school	15	5	–	5	–	10	8	2
Not high school graduate	10	–	–	–	–	10	8	2
Employed	6	–	–	–	–	6	4	2
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	4	–	–	–	–	4	4	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**930**	**807**	**220**	**418**	**169**	**123**	**83**	**40**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.5	72.7	72.6	71.8	75.1	58.9	56.8	63.5
Worked in 1979	910	787	213	412	162	123	83	40
40 or more weeks	709	617	163	326	128	92	54	38
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	648	564	142	297	125	84	46	38
50 to 52 weeks	546	481	121	269	91	65	31	34
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	508	443	105	249	89	65	31	34
With unemployment in 1979	216	186	39	97	50	30	28	2
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	23.2	23.0	17.7	23.2	29.6	24.4	33.7	5.0
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	51	51	21	30	–	–	–	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.3	11.5	21.1	9.8	7.6	2.9	2.8	5.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 276**	**1 077**	**288**	**571**	**218**	**199**	**141**	**58**
With a work disability	78	48	6	26	16	30	30	–
Prevented from working	31	21	6	10	5	10	10	–
With a public transportation disability	24	9	–	–	9	15	15	–
Persons 65 years and over	**43**	**33**	**15**	**11**	**7**	**10**	**5**	**5**
With a public transportation disability	10	10	10	–	–	–	–	–

Table P-19. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	The SMSA	Benton County				Franklin County		
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder
OCCUPATION								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**844**	**730**	**202**	**392**	**136**	**114**	**68**	**46**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	340	321	78	182	61	19	19	–
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	46	40	6	26	8	6	6	–
Professional specialty occupations	294	281	72	156	53	13	13	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	175	168	11	112	45	7	–	7
Technicians and related support occupations	82	82	–	54	28	–	–	–
Sales occupations	37	37	5	32	–	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	56	49	6	26	17	7	–	7
Service occupations	102	84	43	20	21	18	7	11
Private household occupations	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	4
Protective service occupations	14	7	–	–	7	7	7	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	84	77	43	20	14	7	–	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	48	27	22	5	–	21	8	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	62	50	5	45	–	12	6	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	117	80	43	28	9	37	28	9
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	62	44	14	23	7	18	9	9
Transportation and material moving occupations	12	5	–	5	–	7	7	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	43	31	29	–	2	12	12	–
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	**551**	**469**	**130**	**267**	**72**	**82**	**58**	**24**
Less than $5,000	55	43	24	19	–	12	8	4
$5,000 to $7,499	16	–	–	–	–	16	11	5
$7,500 to $9,999	37	22	10	10	2	15	9	6
$10,000 to $14,999	27	21	16	3	2	6	6	–
$15,000 to $19,999	33	33	21	12	–	–	–	–
$20,000 to $24,999	98	86	18	50	18	12	12	–
$25,000 to $34,999	171	164	20	108	36	7	7	–
$35,000 to $49,999	80	66	–	58	8	14	5	9
$50,000 or more	34	34	21	7	6	–	–	–
Median	$25 317	$26 085	$18 333	$27 101	$27 667	$9 667	$10 417	$8 750
Mean	$25 565	$27 295	$24 069	$27 917	$30 817	$15 665	$15 135	$16 948
Families	**399**	**342**	**72**	**204**	**66**	**57**	**38**	**19**
Median income	$26 995	$28 333	$24 250	$30 366	$28 167	$9 417	$9 167	$9 792
Mean income	$28 217	$30 442	$32 978	$29 122	$31 757	$14 865	$12 731	$19 134
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**203**	**174**	**63**	**88**	**23**	**29**	**24**	**5**
Median income	$12 128	$14 316	$11 125	$17 561	$10 750	$6 917	$10 571	$5 500
Mean income	$14 684	$15 365	$11 783	$19 036	$11 136	$10 593	$11 750	$5 035
Per capita income	**$6 817**	**$7 441**	**$6 577**	**$7 866**	**$7 512**	**$3 518**	**$3 229**	**$4 257**
Households	**551**	**469**	**130**	**267**	**72**	**82**	**58**	**24**
With earnings	501	421	113	238	70	80	58	22
Mean earnings	$26 391	$28 565	$26 273	$29 878	$27 800	$14 948	$14 236	$16 825
With Social Security income	39	29	10	–	19	10	5	5
Mean Social Security income	$4 950	$5 389	$4 105	–	$6 065	$3 678	$4 350	$3 005
With public assistance income	43	35	17	16	2	8	8	–
Mean public assistance income	$1 353	$1 572	$1 823	$1 466	$295	$395	$395	–
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE								
Families	**$28 217**	**$30 442**	**$32 978**	**$29 122**	**$31 757**	**$14 865**	**$12 731**	**$19 134**
With own children under 18 years	$28 089	$30 464	$29 005	$30 680	$31 188	$12 842	$13 183	$11 719
Married-couple families	**$29 676**	**$32 011**	**$36 103**	**$30 946**	**$30 875**	**$15 437**	**$13 242**	**$19 134**
With own children under 18 years	$30 308	$32 815	$32 989	$33 008	$32 035	$13 303	$13 889	$11 719
Female householder, no husband present	**$6 103**	**$4 933**	**$3 960**	**$4 554**	**$10 420**	**$10 005**	**$10 005**	–
With own children under 18 years	$6 103	$4 933	$3 960	$4 554	$10 420	$10 005	$10 005	–
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	**399**	**342**	**72**	**204**	**66**	**57**	**38**	**19**
Householder worked in 1979	357	302	60	185	57	55	38	17
With related children under 18 years	319	276	51	174	51	43	33	10
Female householder, no husband present	26	20	7	11	2	6	6	–
Householder worked in 1979	11	5	–	3	2	6	6	–
With related children under 18 years	26	20	7	11	2	6	6	–
With related children under 6 years	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	10	5	5	–	–	5	5	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**203**	**174**	**63**	**88**	**23**	**29**	**24**	**5**
65 years and over	15	10	10	–	–	5	–	5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 174**	**1 831**	**507**	**965**	**359**	**343**	**245**	**98**
Related children under 18 years	883	739	211	392	136	144	105	39
Related children 5 to 17 years	562	491	139	274	78	71	55	16
60 years and over	86	68	41	11	16	18	5	13
65 years and over	43	33	15	11	7	10	5	5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**59**	**36**	**12**	**24**	–	**23**	**13**	**10**
Percent below poverty level	14.8	10.5	16.7	11.8	–	40.4	34.2	52.6
Householder worked in 1979	26	5	–	5	–	21	13	8
With related children under 18 years	46	25	12	13	–	21	13	8
Female householder, no husband present	15	15	7	8	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	15	15	7	8	–	–	–	–
With related children under 6 years	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	5	5	5	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**26**	**22**	**12**	**5**	**5**	**4**	**4**	–
Percent below poverty level	12.8	12.6	19.0	5.7	21.7	13.8	16.7	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**261**	**157**	**55**	**97**	**5**	**103**	**79**	**24**
Percent below poverty level	12.0	8.6	10.8	10.1	1.4	30.0	32.2	24.5
Related children under 18 years	116	61	24	37	–	55	50	5
Related children 5 to 17 years	84	52	24	28	–	32	32	–
60 years and over	17	17	12	5	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	10	10	5	5	–	–	–	–
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.3	3.3	3.7	3.7	1.4	22.2	23.7	18.4
Below 125 percent of poverty level	15.9	10.8	12.8	13.2	1.4	43.4	42.0	46.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	22.0	17.4	14.8	20.9	11.4	46.6	44.5	52.0

Table P-20. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980**

[Ooto ore estimates bosed on o sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see oppendixes A ond 8]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	The SMSA	Benton County				Fronklin County			Remoinder of Benton County	
		Totol	Kennewick city	Richlond city	Remoinder	Totol	Posco city	Remoinder	Troct 0117	Troct 0118
NATIVITY										
Total persons	**9 985**	**4 582**	**1 409**	**714**	**2 459**	**5 403**	**3 735**	**1 668**	**425**	**1 096**
Native	6 916	3 352	1 141	616	1 595	3 564	2 476	1 088	210	696
Foreign born	3 069	1 230	268	98	864	1 839	1 259	580	215	400
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 to 17 years	**2 965**	**1 297**	**376**	**193**	**728**	**1 668**	**1 067**	**601**	**119**	**329**
Speak o longuoge other thon English ot home	2 249	851	231	51	569	1 398	903	495	104	307
Percent who speak English not well or not ot oll	23.1	23.6	15.6	15.7	27.6	22.8	30.7	8.5	34.6	15.6
Persons 18 years and over	**5 278**	**2 603**	**798**	**421**	**1 384**	**2 675**	**1 883**	**792**	**255**	**595**
Speak o longuoge other thon English ot home	4 389	1 941	555	218	1 168	2 448	1 743	705	237	584
Percent who speak English not well or not at oll	37.1	31.0	14.1	10.1	42.9	42.0	43.5	38.3	68.4	44.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 181**	**1 399**	**440**	**235**	**724**	**1 782**	**1 165**	**617**	**99**	**293**
Nursery school	187	54	18	9	27	133	106	27	15	–
Kindergorten	250	100	35	17	48	150	130	20	7	11
Elementory (1 to 8 years)	1 793	758	237	112	409	1 035	664	371	60	166
High school (1 to 4 years)	692	335	80	72	183	357	190	167	17	101
College	259	152	70	25	57	107	75	32	–	15
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 647**	**1 826**	**551**	**275**	**1 000**	**1 821**	**1 228**	**593**	**165**	**431**
Elementory: 0 to 4 years	1 188	521	75	7	439	667	466	201	99	271
5 to 7 years	592	224	31	12	181	368	256	112	24	97
8 years	314	164	68	11	85	150	117	33	19	19
High school: 1 to 3 years	437	208	102	34	72	229	133	96	8	36
4 years	576	327	118	73	136	249	151	98	–	–
College: 1 to 3 years	301	183	79	48	56	118	67	51	8	8
4 or more years	239	199	78	90	31	40	38	2	7	–
FERTILITY										
Women 35 to 44 years	**331**	**161**	**35**	**18**	**108**	**170**	**102**	**68**	**13**	**43**
Children ever born	1 428	667	130	48	489	761	478	283	86	261
Per 1,000 women	4 314	4 143	3 714	2 667	4 528	4 476	4 686	4 162	6 615	6 070
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**8 173**	**3 929**	**1 362**	**576**	**1 991**	**4 244**	**3 075**	**1 169**	**206**	**1 098**
Same house	2 337	929	126	190	613	1 408	907	501	–	476
Different house in United States	4 897	2 635	1 121	372	1 142	2 262	1 680	582	144	547
Central city of this SMSA	1 348	485	362	85	38	863	676	187	–	–
Remoinder of this SMSA	821	419	–	15	404	402	117	285	–	315
Outside this SMSA	2 728	1 731	759	272	700	997	887	110	144	232
Different SMSA	2 072	1 260	500	233	527	812	723	89	87	167
Abroad	939	365	115	14	236	574	488	86	62	75
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**3 750**	**1 889**	**591**	**308**	**990**	**1 861**	**1 326**	**535**	**185**	**478**
Private vehicle: Orive olone	1 822	985	295	200	490	837	577	260	59	227
Corpool	1 562	752	256	69	427	810	622	188	110	213
Public tronsportation	13	13	–	11	2	–	–	–	–	–
Other means or worked at home	353	139	40	28	71	214	127	87	16	38
Mean travel time to work ... minutes	19.4	19.9	21.8	15.1	19.7	18.7	19.4	16.4	15.3	15.8
Worked in SMSA of residence	2 822	1 521	635	219	667	1 301	957	344	139	324
Central city	1 394	768	465	183	120	626	556	70	–	12
Outside centrol city	1 428	753	170	36	547	675	401	274	139	312
Worked outside SMSA of residence	465	242	25	–	217	223	193	30	–	184
Place of work not reported	541	238	83	24	131	303	241	62	–	66
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**5 763**	**2 794**	**850**	**442**	**1 502**	**2 969**	**2 060**	**909**	**279**	**671**
Labor force	4 340	2 146	688	358	1 100	2 194	1 562	632	227	503
Percent of persons 16 years ond over	75.3	76.8	80.9	81.0	73.2	73.9	75.8	69.5	81.4	75.0
Employed	3 828	1 916	594	315	1 007	1 912	1 364	548	194	478
Unemployed	506	224	88	43	93	282	198	84	33	25
Percent of civilion lobor force	11.7	10.5	12.9	12.0	8.5	12.9	12.7	13.3	14.5	5.0
Female, 16 years and over	**2 575**	**1 169**	**379**	**157**	**633**	**1 406**	**950**	**456**	**93**	**283**
Labor force	1 522	687	254	92	341	835	581	254	66	170
Percent of femole, 16 years ond over	59.1	58.8	67.0	58.6	53.9	59.4	61.2	55.7	71.0	60.1
Employed	1 300	612	216	76	320	688	493	195	59	158
Unemployed	222	75	38	16	21	147	88	59	7	12
Percent of civilian lobor force	14.6	10.9	15.0	17.4	6.2	17.6	15.1	23.2	10.6	7.1
With own children under 6 yeors	953	384	150	37	197	569	446	123	36	63
In lobor force	501	175	80	14	81	326	269	57	26	29
Morried, husband present	1 599	755	212	110	433	844	589	255	82	165
In lobor force	923	441	148	69	224	482	351	131	55	92
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**946**	**401**	**104**	**62**	**235**	**545**	**340**	**205**	**46**	**121**
Not enrolled in school	428	159	17	26	116	269	193	76	30	49
Not high school groduote	368	107	5	7	95	261	185	76	30	40
Employed	206	49	–	–	49	157	106	51	22	15
Unemployed	68	39	5	7	27	29	27	2	8	12
Not in lobor force	94	19	–	–	19	75	52	23	–	13
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Persons 16 years and over, in lobor force in 1979	**4 726**	**2 329**	**741**	**365**	**1 223**	**2 397**	**1 682**	**715**	**231**	**577**
Percent of persons 16 years ond over	82.0	83.4	87.2	82.6	81.4	80.7	81.7	78.7	82.8	86.0
Worked in 1979	4 631	2 290	717	358	1 215	2 341	1 645	696	223	577
40 or more weeks	2 482	1 273	459	249	565	1 209	845	364	94	245
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 287	1 181	429	211	541	1 106	764	342	87	230
50 to 52 weeks	1 634	864	299	195	370	770	553	217	61	139
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 562	841	294	187	360	721	522	199	61	131
With unemployment in 1979	2 006	1 012	293	110	609	994	806	188	163	283
Percent of those in lobor force in 1979	42.4	43.5	39.5	30.1	49.8	41.5	47.9	26.3	70.6	49.0
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	770	359	117	31	211	411	318	93	54	118
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.6	13.4	13.3	11.9	13.8	15.8	14.9	19.9	11.3	16.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**5 604**	**2 734**	**850**	**429**	**1 455**	**2 870**	**1 976**	**894**	**262**	**671**
With o work disability	333	201	31	46	124	132	111	21	8	88
Prevented from working	101	64	–	11	53	37	23	14	8	40
With o public tronsportation disability	60	39	–	12	27	21	14	7	–	25
Persons 65 years and over	**137**	**51**	**–**	**13**	**38**	**86**	**71**	**15**	**8**	**–**
With o public tronsportation disability	21	7	–	7	–	14	14	–	–	–

Table P-20. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	Pasco city, Franklin County				Remainder of Franklin County	Totals for split tracts in Franklin County		
	Tract 0201[P]	Tract 0202	Tract 0203[P]	Tract 0204[P]	Tract 0208	Tract 0201	Tract 0203	Tract 0204
NATIVITY								
Total persons	**1 603**	**1 125**	**533**	**474**	**1 070**	**1 603**	**533**	**553**
Native	936	831	404	305	642	936	404	384
Foreign born	667	294	129	169	428	667	129	169
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 to 17 years	**535**	**382**	**109**	**41**	**344**	**535**	**109**	**100**
Speak a language other than English at home	504	285	73	41	305	504	73	84
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	41.3	16.1	21.9	17.1	5.6	41.3	21.9	8.3
Persons 18 years and over	**773**	**542**	**270**	**298**	**493**	**773**	**270**	**318**
Speak a language other than English at home	726	496	256	265	460	726	256	285
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	59.5	27.4	31.3	41.5	42.2	59.5	31.3	38.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**504**	**434**	**124**	**103**	**353**	**504**	**124**	**162**
Nursery school	14	55	–	37	27	14	–	37
Kindergarten	70	46	–	14	20	70	–	14
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	334	239	57	34	188	334	57	56
High school (1 to 4 years)	78	52	60	–	101	78	60	37
College	8	42	7	18	17	8	7	18
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Persons 25 years old and over	**518**	**364**	**183**	**163**	**372**	**518**	**183**	**183**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	192	142	89	43	156	192	89	43
5 to 7 years	154	62	40	–	93	154	40	–
8 years	46	24	15	32	21	46	15	37
High school: 1 to 3 years	39	88	6	–	43	39	6	15
4 years	34	35	17	65	42	34	17	65
College: 1 to 3 years	40	13	8	6	15	40	8	6
4 or more years	13	–	8	17	2	13	8	17
FERTILITY								
Women 35 to 44 years	**46**	**24**	**25**	**7**	**35**	**46**	**25**	**12**
Children ever born	195	208	75	–	170	195	75	35
Per 1,000 women	4 239	8 667	3 000	–	4 857	4 239	3 000	2 917
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	**1 311**	**927**	**459**	**378**	**570**	**1 311**	**459**	**422**
Same house	138	463	229	77	290	138	229	105
Different house in United States	887	374	193	226	237	887	193	242
Central city of this SMSA	369	112	37	158	–	369	37	174
Remainder of this SMSA	91	–	26	–	144	91	26	–
Outside this SMSA	427	262	130	68	93	427	130	68
Different SMSA	415	137	130	41	89	415	130	41
Abroad	286	90	37	75	43	286	37	75
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**544**	**394**	**213**	**175**	**304**	**544**	**213**	**195**
Private vehicle: Drive alone	205	171	136	65	176	205	136	85
Carpool	286	165	70	101	94	286	70	101
Public transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other means or worked at home	53	58	7	9	34	53	7	9
Mean travel time to work minutes	20.0	14.5	22.2	23.4	8.6	20.0	22.2	23.2
Worked in SMSA of residence	322	306	206	123	197	322	206	134
Central city	142	214	129	71	4	142	129	82
Outside central city	180	92	77	52	193	180	77	52
Worked outside SMSA of residence	69	20	44	60	4	69	44	60
Place of work not reported	167	58	16	–	4	167	16	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**848**	**616**	**298**	**298**	**559**	**848**	**298**	**336**
Labor force	630	512	219	201	385	630	219	221
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.3	83.1	73.5	67.4	68.9	74.3	73.5	65.8
Employed	553	404	213	194	312	553	213	214
Unemployed	77	108	6	7	73	77	6	7
Percent of civilian labor force	12.2	21.1	2.7	3.5	19.0	12.2	2.7	3.2
Female, 16 years and over	**400**	**279**	**133**	**138**	**289**	**400**	**133**	**150**
Labor force	247	203	61	70	160	247	61	82
Percent of female, 16 years and over	61.8	72.8	45.9	50.7	55.4	61.8	45.9	54.7
Employed	209	159	55	70	107	209	55	82
Unemployed	38	44	6	–	53	38	6	–
Percent of civilian labor force	15.4	21.7	9.8	–	33.1	15.4	9.8	–
With own children under 6 years	188	153	39	66	86	188	39	66
In labor force	109	129	5	26	43	109	5	26
Married, husband present	237	160	100	92	154	237	100	99
In labor force	154	119	40	38	82	154	40	45
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	**141**	**139**	**42**	**18**	**124**	**141**	**42**	**36**
Not enrolled in school	95	81	7	10	36	95	7	10
Not high school graduate	87	81	7	10	36	87	7	10
Employed	67	39	–	–	18	67	–	–
Unemployed	–	27	–	–	2	–	–	–
Not in labor force	20	15	7	10	16	20	7	10
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**723**	**478**	**240**	**241**	**457**	**723**	**240**	**261**
Percent of persons 16 years and over	85.3	77.6	80.5	80.9	81.8	85.3	80.5	77.7
Worked in 1979	701	463	240	241	445	701	240	261
40 or more weeks	297	228	146	174	224	297	146	189
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	268	201	121	174	216	268	121	189
50 to 52 weeks	201	134	86	132	95	201	86	147
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	178	134	78	132	91	178	78	147
With unemployment in 1979	370	296	72	68	133	370	72	73
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	51.2	61.9	30.0	28.2	29.1	51.2	30.0	28.0
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	161	99	22	36	65	161	22	41
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.5	15.4	11.6	12.6	19.9	15.5	11.6	13.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**819**	**594**	**279**	**284**	**557**	**819**	**279**	**322**
With a work disability	23	59	–	29	11	23	–	29
Prevented from working	13	10	–	–	9	13	–	–
With a public transportation disability	5	9	–	–	7	5	–	–
Persons 65 years and over	**29**	**9**	**19**	**14**	**2**	**29**	**19**	**14**
With a public transportation disability	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	14

Table P-21. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]

	The SMSA	Benton County				Franklin County			Remainder of Benton County	
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder	Tract 0117	Tract 0118
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 828**	**1 916**	**594**	**315**	**1 007**	**1 912**	**1 364**	**548**	**194**	**478**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	333	228	111	66	51	105	70	35	7	16
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	117	80	51	17	12	37	13	24	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	216	148	60	49	39	68	57	11	7	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	652	384	126	105	153	268	205	63	17	81
Technicians and related support occupations	81	58	–	37	21	23	–	23	8	6
Sales occupations	138	87	31	28	28	51	39	12	–	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	433	239	95	40	104	194	166	28	9	47
Service occupations	296	171	56	45	70	125	78	47	9	21
Private household occupations	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	26	15	–	4	11	11	9	2	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	263	149	49	41	59	114	69	45	9	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 016	494	62	–	432	522	354	168	134	225
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	616	259	120	60	79	357	334	23	10	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	915	380	119	39	222	535	323	212	17	126
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	407	211	58	16	137	196	100	96	9	86
Transportation and material moving occupations	140	41	9	6	26	99	50	49	8	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	368	128	52	17	59	240	173	67	–	40
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**2 493**	**1 262**	**441**	**252**	**569**	**1 231**	**886**	**345**	**91**	**251**
Less than $5,000	419	118	50	25	43	301	258	43	17	14
$5,000 to $7,499	183	101	33	–	68	82	62	20	8	50
$7,500 to $9,999	172	72	29	–	43	100	60	40	8	23
$10,000 to $14,999	475	243	76	25	142	232	139	93	18	75
$15,000 to $19,999	420	187	65	50	72	233	176	57	7	19
$20,000 to $24,999	294	184	76	36	72	110	69	41	19	30
$25,000 to $34,999	379	259	85	67	107	120	89	31	14	40
$35,000 to $49,999	111	81	27	35	19	30	21	9	–	–
$50,000 or more	40	17	–	14	3	23	12	11	–	–
Median	$14 972	$18 321	$18 018	$22 321	$14 611	$12 491	$11 559	$14 037	$11 736	$12 926
Mean	$16 513	$18 961	$18 339	$24 684	$16 908	$14 004	$13 078	$16 384	$15 089	$14 601
Families	**2 090**	**1 054**	**350**	**202**	**502**	**1 036**	**713**	**323**	**81**	**228**
Median income	$15 730	$18 893	$18 788	$22 500	$15 938	$13 537	$12 443	$14 207	$11 597	$13 580
Mean income	$17 248	$19 489	$18 589	$26 234	$17 402	$14 967	$14 339	$16 353	$14 820	$15 253
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**804**	**440**	**170**	**63**	**207**	**364**	**292**	**72**	**81**	**47**
Median income	$5 532	$5 605	$9 167	$9 375	$3 726	$5 417	$5 375	$6 143	$2 559	$3 633
Mean income	$7 558	$8 594	$11 715	$12 857	$4 732	$6 305	$6 298	$6 336	$2 601	$4 046
Per capita income	**$4 135**	**$5 075**	**$5 695**	**$7 634**	**$3 977**	**$3 337**	**$3 265**	**$3 500**	**$3 434**	**$3 186**
Households	**2 493**	**1 262**	**441**	**252**	**569**	**1 231**	**886**	**345**	**91**	**251**
With earnings	2 375	1 203	418	239	546	1 172	827	345	91	251
Mean earnings	$16 271	$18 255	$18 359	$24 713	$15 347	$14 236	$13 599	$15 762	$14 971	$12 690
With Social Security income	156	111	16	24	71	45	26	19	–	46
Mean Social Security income	$3 117	$2 818	$830	$2 404	$3 406	$3 854	$4 754	$2 623	–	$2 415
With public assistance income	190	105	43	7	55	85	66	19	–	46
Mean public assistance income	$2 717	$3 474	$2 355	$155	$4 771	$1 782	$1 602	$2 409	–	$5 009
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families	**$17 248**	**$19 489**	**$18 589**	**$26 234**	**$17 402**	**$14 967**	**$14 339**	**$16 353**	**$14 820**	**$15 253**
With own children under 18 years	$17 165	$19 261	$17 431	$29 215	$17 119	$15 101	$14 154	$17 439	$13 890	$15 229
Married-couple families	**$18 741**	**$21 144**	**$21 662**	**$27 051**	**$18 310**	**$16 201**	**$15 509**	**$17 733**	**$14 820**	**$15 944**
With own children under 18 years	$18 778	$21 217	$21 130	$29 215	$18 209	$16 370	$15 229	$19 241	$13 890	$16 050
Female householder, no husband present	**$7 993**	**$9 538**	**$8 774**	**$10 555**	**$9 872**	**$6 819**	**$5 908**	**$8 864**	–	**$10 859**
With own children under 18 years	$7 906	$9 426	$8 774	–	$9 872	$6 809	$5 902	$8 831	–	$10 859
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**2 090**	**1 054**	**350**	**202**	**502**	**1 036**	**713**	**323**	**81**	**228**
Householder worked in 1979	1 941	962	323	190	449	979	680	299	81	206
With related children under 18 years	1 733	876	279	151	446	857	619	238	67	219
Female householder, no husband present	234	101	37	10	54	133	92	41	–	31
Householder worked in 1979	183	69	18	10	41	114	73	41	–	31
With related children under 18 years	222	96	37	5	54	126	87	39	–	31
With related children under 6 years	113	48	25	–	23	65	59	6	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	14	11	–	–	11	3	–	3	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**804**	**440**	**170**	**63**	**207**	**364**	**292**	**72**	**81**	**47**
65 years and over	39	24	–	13	11	15	15	–	8	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**9 935**	**4 548**	**1 405**	**709**	**2 434**	**5 387**	**3 722**	**1 665**	**411**	**1 096**
Related children under 18 years	4 618	1 932	598	288	1 046	2 686	1 820	866	158	501
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 892	1 263	367	188	708	1 629	1 035	594	107	329
60 years and over	249	104	–	29	75	145	124	21	8	18
65 years and over	137	51	–	13	38	86	71	15	8	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**436**	**161**	**73**	**12**	**76**	**275**	**209**	**66**	**15**	**41**
Percent below poverty level	20.9	15.3	20.9	5.9	15.1	26.5	29.3	20.4	18.5	18.0
Householder worked in 1979	373	145	64	12	69	228	181	47	15	41
With related children under 18 years	400	149	73	–	76	251	195	56	15	41
Female householder, no husband present	87	40	15	5	20	47	39	8	–	8
Householder worked in 1979	57	24	6	5	13	33	25	8	–	8
With related children under 18 years	82	35	15	–	20	47	39	8	–	8
With related children under 6 years	61	27	15	–	12	34	32	2	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**284**	**141**	**21**	**16**	**104**	**143**	**110**	**33**	**48**	**29**
Percent below poverty level	35.3	32.0	12.4	25.4	50.2	39.3	37.7	45.8	59.3	61.7
65 years and over	14	7	–	7	–	7	7	–	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 581**	**868**	**340**	**53**	**475**	**1 713**	**1 278**	**435**	**105**	**248**
Percent below poverty level	26.0	19.1	24.2	7.5	19.5	31.8	34.3	26.1	25.5	22.6
Related children under 18 years	1 375	444	207	9	228	931	706	225	26	140
Related children 5 to 17 years	958	301	157	–	144	657	491	166	14	97
60 years and over	70	12	–	12	–	58	55	3	–	–
65 years and over	28	7	–	7	–	21	21	–	–	–
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	21.6	14.0	15.1	5.8	15.7	28.1	30.9	21.7	16.8	19.2
Below 125 percent of poverty level	34.9	26.8	36.9	8.6	26.2	41.8	45.4	33.7	40.1	27.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	56.4	46.8	45.8	17.8	55.8	64.6	67.5	58.1	53.3	74.0

Table P-21. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based an a sample; see Intraductian. Far meaning af symbals, see Introduction. Far definitians af terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	Pasca city, Franklin Caunty				Remainder af Franklin Caunty	Tatals far split tracts in Franklin Caunty		
	Tract 0201[P]	Tract 0202	Tract 0203[P]	Tract 0204[P]	Tract 0208	Tract 0201	Tract 0203	Tract 0204
OCCUPATION								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**553**	**404**	**213**	**194**	**312**	**553**	**213**	**214**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19	14	8	29	7	19	8	37
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7	6	–	–	–	7	–	8
Professional specialty occupations	12	8	8	29	7	12	8	29
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	53	85	40	27	22	53	40	34
Technicians and related support occupations	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Sales occupations	8	16	15	–	5	8	15	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	45	69	25	27	10	45	25	34
Service occupations	35	34	–	9	30	35	–	9
Private household occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	9	2	–	–	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	35	34	–	–	28	35	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	250	76	17	11	81	250	17	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	114	82	80	58	16	114	80	58
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	82	113	68	60	156	82	68	65
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6	53	33	8	67	6	33	13
Transportation and material moving occupations	20	12	10	8	35	20	10	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	56	48	25	44	54	56	25	44
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	**330**	**288**	**132**	**136**	**235**	**330**	**132**	**149**
Less than $5,000	89	122	14	33	30	89	14	33
$5,000 to $7,499	25	15	14	8	8	25	14	13
$7,500 to $9,999	37	6	8	9	32	37	8	9
$10,000 to $14,999	50	52	–	37	78	50	–	37
$15,000 to $19,999	71	40	49	16	48	71	49	16
$20,000 to $24,999	12	31	15	11	13	12	15	11
$25,000 to $34,999	32	22	20	15	13	32	20	23
$35,000 to $49,999	14	–	–	7	2	14	–	7
$50,000 or more	–	–	12	–	11	–	12	–
Median	$11 400	$10 064	$17 344	$11 216	$13 342	$11 400	$17 344	$11 318
Mean	$13 030	$10 313	$19 122	$13 184	$15 687	$13 030	$19 122	$13 864
Families	**269**	**205**	**126**	**113**	**220**	**269**	**126**	**126**
Median income	$12 083	$10 417	$17 647	$11 292	$13 466	$12 083	$17 647	$11 417
Mean income	$13 462	$12 293	$20 032	$13 790	$15 480	$13 462	$20 032	$14 531
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**97**	**127**	**21**	**47**	**37**	**97**	**21**	**47**
Median income	$7 324	$2 848	$8 500	$8 938	$8 417	$7 324	$8 500	$8 938
Mean income	$7 474	$4 221	$6 892	$9 216	$6 978	$7 474	$6 892	$9 216
Per capita income	**$2 730**	**$2 617**	**$4 879**	**$4 798**	**$3 388**	**$2 730**	**$4 879**	**$4 589**
Households	**330**	**288**	**132**	**136**	**235**	**330**	**132**	**149**
With earnings	316	249	126	136	235	316	126	149
Mean earnings	$13 171	$11 598	$19 189	$13 078	$15 186	$13 171	$19 189	$13 599
With Social Security income	14	–	12	–	5	14	12	–
Mean Social Security income	$2 263	–	$7 660	–	$2 463	$2 263	$7 660	–
With public assistance income	14	29	9	14	14	14	9	19
Mean public assistance income	$3 410	$1 402	$910	$655	$1 481	$3 410	$910	$1 800
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE								
Families	**$13 462**	**$12 293**	**$20 032**	**$13 790**	**$15 480**	**$13 462**	**$20 032**	**$14 531**
With own children under 18 years	$13 348	$11 274	$19 512	$17 362	$16 641	$13 348	$19 512	$17 972
Married-couple families	**$14 996**	**$13 088**	**$20 879**	**$13 725**	**$17 091**	**$14 996**	**$20 879**	**$15 096**
With own children under 18 years	$14 410	$12 876	$20 577	$15 668	$18 948	$14 410	$20 577	$17 716
Female householder, no husband present	**$3 073**	**$6 762**	**$7 535**	**$8 005**	**$8 238**	**$3 073**	**$7 535**	**$7 471**
With own children under 18 years	$2 373	$6 762	$7 535	$8 005	$8 154	$2 373	$7 535	$7 471
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	**269**	**205**	**126**	**113**	**220**	**269**	**126**	**126**
Householder worked in 1979	244	197	126	113	201	244	126	126
With related children under 18 years	252	195	98	74	150	252	98	87
Female householder, no husband present	26	49	8	9	32	26	8	14
Householder worked in 1979	15	41	8	9	32	15	8	14
With related children under 18 years	21	49	8	9	30	21	8	14
With related children under 6 years	14	36	–	9	6	14	–	9
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**97**	**127**	**21**	**47**	**37**	**97**	**21**	**47**
65 years and over	15	–	–	–	–	15	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 603**	**1 112**	**533**	**474**	**1 067**	**1 603**	**533**	**553**
Related children under 18 years	830	551	263	176	567	830	263	235
Related children 5 to 17 years	535	350	109	41	337	535	109	100
60 years and over	29	20	25	50	5	29	25	50
65 years and over	29	9	19	14	2	29	19	14
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**94**	**69**	**22**	**24**	**46**	**94**	**22**	**24**
Percent below poverty level	34.9	33.7	17.5	21.2	20.9	34.9	17.5	19.0
Householder worked in 1979	74	61	22	24	27	74	22	24
With related children under 18 years	94	69	22	10	36	94	22	10
Female householder, no husband present	21	18	–	–	8	21	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	15	10	–	–	8	15	–	–
With related children under 18 years	21	18	–	–	8	21	–	–
With related children under 6 years	14	18	–	–	2	14	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**37**	**67**	**6**	**–**	**14**	**37**	**6**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	38.1	52.8	28.6	–	37.8	38.1	28.6	–
65 years and over	7	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**642**	**467**	**75**	**94**	**264**	**642**	**75**	**94**
Percent below poverty level	40.0	42.0	14.1	19.8	24.7	40.0	14.1	17.0
Related children under 18 years	360	263	41	42	144	360	41	42
Related children 5 to 17 years	278	172	7	34	103	278	7	34
60 years and over	7	–	6	42	–	7	6	42
65 years and over	7	–	–	14	–	7	–	14
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	34.7	40.7	8.8	19.8	18.6	34.7	8.8	17.0
Below 125 percent of poverty level	52.5	59.6	14.1	23.2	34.6	52.5	14.1	23.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	78.9	78.6	18.2	58.2	66.7	78.9	18.2	53.7

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Benton County				Fronklin County			Kennewick city, Bentan County			
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder	Tract 0108.01[P]	Tract 0108.02[P]	Tract 0109[P]	Tract 0110[P]
Total housing units	**55 967**	**42 651**	**14 456**	**13 387**	**14 808**	**13 316**	**7 484**	**5 832**	**912**	**762**	**1 924**	**2 664**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	235	41	6	4	31	194	33	161	2	1	1	–
Year-round housing units	55 732	42 610	14 450	13 383	14 777	13 122	7 451	5 671	910	761	1 923	2 664
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units	33 880	26 316	7 583	8 083	10 650	7 564	3 407	4 157	826	419	499	1 054
Percent of occupied housing units	66.5	67.5	58.9	65.1	77.8	63.1	51.1	78.2	96.4	67.7	29.4	44.9
White	32 536	25 508	7 358	7 819	10 331	7 028	3 038	3 990	804	393	477	1 022
Black	355	120	28	65	27	235	205	30	...	...	1	6
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	159	127	39	29	59	32	18	14	...	1	6	6
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	304	256	70	131	55	48	25	23	8	19	4	13
Spanish origin[2]	888	507	164	88	255	381	215	166	13	7	11	10
Renter-occupied housing units	17 083	12 662	5 302	4 324	3 036	4 421	3 259	1 162	31	200	1 199	1 293
White	15 325	11 695	4 946	4 042	2 707	3 630	2 597	1 033	31	187	1 128	1 222
Black	439	175	65	89	21	264	256	8	...	...	21	17
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	148	121	67	37	17	27	17	10	...	6	5	15
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	198	162	55	90	17	36	33	3	–	4	14	15
Spanish origin[2]	1 584	709	251	127	331	875	666	209	–	4	39	46
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units	**4 769**	**3 632**	**1 565**	**976**	**1 091**	**1 137**	**785**	**352**	**53**	**142**	**225**	**317**
For sale only	1 029	871	261	352	258	158	90	68	39	75	14	15
Vacant less than 6 months	782	640	187	260	193	142	88	54	25	52	12	13
Median price asked	$69 200	$71 300	$69 100	$83 200	$69 300	$55 500	$57 300	$53 500	$74 300	$68 800	$62 500	$66 300
For rent	2 630	2 071	1 103	507	461	559	454	105	1	52	185	281
Vacant less than 2 months	1 706	1 336	685	357	294	370	313	57	–	11	146	170
Median rent asked	$269	$279	$275	$300	$264	$230	$231	$207	$500+	$325	$272	$293
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	366	240	92	39	109	126	74	52	12	15	2	13
Held for occasional use	172	123	22	9	92	49	24	25	–	–	12	2
Other vacant	572	327	87	69	171	245	143	102	1	–	12	6
Boarded up	26	15	–	4	11	11	4	7	–	–	–	–
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use												
Year-round housing units	**445**	**267**	**52**	**35**	**180**	**178**	**116**	**62**	**–**	**1**	**13**	**8**
Owner-occupied housing units	90	59	12	8	39	31	13	18	–	–	5	2
Renter-occupied housing units	241	137	31	19	87	104	82	22	–	1	7	5
Vacant for rent or for sale only	50	25	4	4	17	25	17	8	–	–	1	1
Rooms												
Year-round housing units	**55 732**	**42 610**	**14 450**	**13 383**	**14 777**	**13 122**	**7 451**	**5 671**	**910**	**761**	**1 923**	**2 664**
1 room	972	436	204	57	175	536	483	53	–	–	103	15
2 rooms	2 165	1 305	547	259	499	860	700	160	3	2	154	98
3 rooms	5 279	3 994	1 792	1 176	1 026	1 285	970	315	12	50	487	341
4 rooms	11 245	8 481	3 399	2 460	2 622	2 764	1 895	869	114	147	595	789
5 rooms	11 040	8 508	2 852	2 597	3 059	2 532	1 435	1 097	83	102	319	598
6 rooms	9 242	7 217	2 033	2 370	2 814	2 025	917	1 108	151	133	119	376
7 rooms	6 486	5 170	1 584	1 579	2 007	1 316	449	867	159	176	74	195
8 or more rooms	9 303	7 499	2 039	2 885	2 575	1 804	602	1 202	388	151	72	252
Median, year-round housing units	5.2	5.3	4.9	5.6	5.5	4.9	4.3	5.8	7.1	6.1	3.9	4.6
Median, occupied housing units	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.4	5.9	7.1	6.3	3.9	4.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.3	6.2	7.1	7.0	4.8	6.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.7	4.8	6.1	4.3	3.7	4.1
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units	**50 963**	**38 978**	**12 885**	**12 407**	**13 686**	**11 985**	**6 666**	**5 319**	**857**	**619**	**1 698**	**2 347**
1 person	10 076	7 630	2 961	2 691	1 978	2 446	1 819	627	91	114	680	519
2 persons	16 204	12 565	4 105	4 226	4 234	3 639	2 072	1 567	255	218	576	746
3 persons	9 009	6 928	2 333	2 004	2 591	2 081	1 106	975	172	106	206	489
4 persons	8 851	6 889	2 076	2 046	2 767	1 962	835	1 127	201	116	154	376
5 persons	4 097	3 081	920	891	1 270	1 016	422	594	92	49	48	138
6 persons	1 612	1 164	316	336	512	448	196	252	34	10	26	58
7 persons	686	467	115	144	208	219	108	111	9	4	5	11
8 or more persons	428	254	59	69	126	174	108	66	3	2	3	10
Median, occupied housing units	2.45	2.44	2.35	2.33	2.74	2.47	2.23	2.98	2.98	2.40	1.79	2.38
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.68	2.69	2.65	2.49	2.85	2.64	2.34	3.01	2.97	2.95	2.48	2.67
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.12	2.08	1.99	1.99	2.40	2.25	2.07	2.86	3.25	1.79	1.54	2.18
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units	**50 963**	**38 978**	**12 885**	**12 407**	**13 686**	**11 985**	**6 666**	**5 319**	**857**	**619**	**1 698**	**2 347**
1.00 or less	48 792	37 755	12 515	12 197	13 043	11 037	6 022	5 015	856	611	1 647	2 266
1.01 to 1.50	1 339	823	260	165	398	516	326	190	1	7	31	67
1.51 or more	832	400	110	45	245	432	318	114	–	1	20	14
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**24 939**	**19 923**	**5 827**	**6 957**	**7 139**	**5 016**	**2 528**	**2 488**	**616**	**325**	**231**	**755**
Less than $10,000	173	97	32	11	54	76	44	32	–	–	6	–
$10,000 to $14,999	260	187	55	59	73	73	42	31	1	–	8	2
$15,000 to $19,999	365	253	55	80	118	112	69	43	1	–	1	8
$20,000 to $24,999	646	529	136	159	234	117	75	42	6	–	1	5
$25,000 to $29,999	790	626	189	197	240	164	102	62	6	–	1	11
$30,000 to $34,999	1 012	756	226	262	268	256	187	69	5	2	8	11
$35,000 to $39,999	1 224	846	293	252	301	378	293	85	–	–	5	32
$40,000 to $49,999	3 672	2 684	919	825	940	988	734	254	3	11	12	94
$50,000 to $59,999	4 151	3 204	878	1 199	1 127	947	534	413	13	11	39	173
$60,000 to $79,999	7 424	6 210	2 050	1 873	2 287	1 214	349	865	263	269	128	297
$80,000 to $99,999	3 101	2 681	653	1 113	915	420	66	354	176	32	17	72
$100,000 to $149,999	1 825	1 632	300	843	489	193	17	176	120	–	5	45
$150,000 to $199,999	227	170	35	71	64	57	14	43	18	–	–	5
$200,000 or more	69	48	6	13	29	21	2	19	4	–	–	–
Median	$60 400	$62 100	$61 100	$63 700	$61 700	$53 100	$46 100	$64 100	$81 000	$70 700	$64 000	$61 800
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**16 312**	**12 225**	**5 227**	**4 244**	**2 754**	**4 087**	**3 184**	**903**	**29**	**197**	**1 186**	**1 277**
Median	$260	$273	$268	$282	$257	$216	$217	$215	$500	$347	$263	$288

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see oppendixes A ond 8]

Census Tracts	Kennewick city, Benton County—Con.						Richland city, Benton County				
	Tract 0111[P]	Tract 0112	Tract 0113[P]	Tract 0114[P]	Tract 0115.01[P]	Tract 0115.02[P]	Tract 0101[P]	Tract 0102[P]	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105
Total housing units	**1 473**	**2 138**	**1 802**	**1 788**	**12**	**981**	**1 710**	**3 790**	**1 706**	**1 304**	**1 620**
Vocant seasonol ond migratory	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Year-round housing units	1 473	2 138	1 800	1 788	12	981	1 710	3 786	1 706	1 304	1 620
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS											
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 023	762	995	1 223	6	776	1 351	1 973	1 395	835	760
Percent of occupied housing units	73.8	41.5	60.2	77.8	50.0	85.7	81.2	57.0	83.8	66.3	48.3
White	1 003	745	966	1 188	6	754	1 302	1 883	1 366	819	747
Block	4	2	...	5	–	...	9	26	9	5	2
American Indion, Eskimo, and Aleut	4	2	2	8	–	7	...	8	4	3	4
Asian and Pocific Islonder[1]	3	2	3	13	–	5	37	43	14	...	2
Spanish origin[2]	21	17	39	24	–	22	13	18	12	16	7
Renter-occupied housing units	363	1 074	657	349	6	130	312	1 487	269	424	812
White	340	967	614	323	6	128	286	1 360	259	401	775
Block	6	16	...	1	–	...	7	44	2	5	10
American Indion, Eskimo, and Aleut	5	19	11	6	–	–	...	11	2	6	2
Asian ond Pocific Islonder[1]	3	15	3	1	–	–	14	45	3	...	10
Spanish origin[2]	13	76	52	19	–	2	7	45	3	17	28
Vacancy Status											
Vacant housing units	**87**	**302**	**148**	**216**	**–**	**75**	**47**	**326**	**42**	**45**	**48**
For sale only	11	12	14	28	–	53	17	23	20	8	3
Vocont less than 6 months	10	6	12	20	–	37	14	16	19	7	2
Medion price asked	$57 500	$39 400	$25 800	$61 300	–	$79 500	$109 400	$58 800	$55 800	$30 000	$82 500
For rent	51	258	95	171	–	9	19	281	13	25	32
Vocont less thon 2 months	44	121	64	124	–	5	15	210	10	16	22
Medion rent asked	$264	$235	$179	$273	–	$375	$296	$305	$288	$234	$266
Rented or sold, owoiting occupancy	5	19	6	9	–	11	4	3	2	3	4
Held for occosional use	–	–	7	–	–	1	–	3	3	1	–
Other vocont	20	13	26	8	–	1	7	16	4	8	9
Boarded up	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use											
Year-round housing units	**1**	**6**	**18**	**4**	**–**	**1**	**5**	**8**	**1**	**2**	**2**
Owner-occupied housing units	–	1	3	1	–	–	4	2	–	–	1
Renter-occupied housing units	1	3	12	1	–	1	1	6	1	2	–
Vocant for rent or for sale only	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1
Rooms											
Year-round housing units	**1 473**	**2 138**	**1 800**	**1 788**	**12**	**981**	**1 710**	**3 786**	**1 706**	**1 304**	**1 620**
1 room	4	19	55	6	–	2	1	27	2	4	9
2 rooms	27	85	161	15	–	2	7	125	9	38	20
3 rooms	94	354	309	119	–	26	54	585	32	88	124
4 rooms	283	571	455	293	3	149	141	883	134	428	214
5 rooms	315	576	384	322	6	147	173	608	478	389	378
6 rooms	274	290	207	294	2	187	312	521	505	196	366
7 rooms	216	132	126	283	1	222	253	333	293	88	205
8 or more rooms	260	111	103	456	–	246	769	704	253	73	304
Medion, year-round housing units	5.5	4.6	4.3	6.0	5.0	6.4	7.2	4.9	5.9	4.7	5.7
Medion, occupied housing units	5.6	4.7	4.4	6.2	5.0	6.3	7.2	5.1	5.9	4.8	5.7
Medion, owner-occupied housing units	6.1	5.6	4.9	6.7	5.0	6.5	7.7	6.4	6.0	5.0	6.4
Medion, renter-occupied housing units	4.2	4.1	3.7	4.4	5.0	4.9	4.4	3.9	5.1	4.2	5.0
Persons in Unit											
Occupied housing units	**1 386**	**1 836**	**1 652**	**1 572**	**12**	**906**	**1 663**	**3 460**	**1 664**	**1 259**	**1 572**
1 person	246	470	502	219	2	118	180	967	222	379	415
2 persons	457	557	564	470	4	258	561	1 087	691	490	499
3 persons	266	351	260	294	3	186	306	470	299	191	247
4 persons	246	254	189	319	2	219	383	519	278	129	199
5 persons	108	136	81	185	–	83	162	246	113	43	108
6 persons	35	41	26	55	–	31	48	109	40	15	58
7 persons	20	21	17	18	1	9	18	41	10	10	29
8 or more persons	8	6	13	12	–	2	5	21	11	2	17
Medion, occupied housing units	2.48	2.30	2.07	2.83	2.50	2.91	2.80	2.20	2.38	2.01	2.24
Medion, owner-occupied housing units	2.72	2.33	2.13	3.03	2.50	2.95	2.97	2.68	2.39	1.99	2.35
Medion, renter-occupied housing units	2.00	2.27	1.96	2.19	2.50	2.74	2.19	1.69	2.34	2.06	2.11
Persons Per Room											
Occupied housing units	**1 386**	**1 836**	**1 652**	**1 572**	**12**	**906**	**1 663**	**3 460**	**1 664**	**1 259**	**1 572**
1.00 or less	1 366	1 752	1 563	1 546	11	897	1 655	3 387	1 639	1 234	1 545
1.01 to 1.50	15	61	51	20	1	6	5	60	21	18	18
1.51 or more	5	23	38	6	–	3	3	13	4	7	9
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**897**	**691**	**725**	**1 102**	**2**	**483**	**1 238**	**1 504**	**1 289**	**797**	**658**
Less thon $10,000	2	4	13	3	–	4	–	1	–	7	–
$10,000 to $14,999	2	6	29	7	–	–	1	19	1	28	–
$15,000 to $19,999	1	9	23	12	–	–	–	7	8	50	3
$20,000 to $24,999	18	23	62	21	–	–	–	21	14	76	16
$25,000 to $29,999	18	46	80	27	–	–	2	43	27	87	10
$30,000 to $34,999	35	58	83	24	–	–	6	35	33	114	32
$35,000 to $39,999	67	57	89	43	–	–	5	40	55	77	25
$40,000 to $49,999	185	253	181	173	2	5	47	137	224	207	87
$50,000 to $59,999	186	149	96	183	–	28	83	217	442	99	163
$60,000 to $79,999	287	68	55	438	–	245	364	381	428	48	291
$80,000 to $99,999	73	10	11	112	–	150	281	461	50	4	27
$100,000 to $149,999	20	7	3	57	–	43	410	140	7	–	4
$150,000 to $199,999	2	1	–	1	–	8	33	1	–	–	–
$200,000 or more	1	–	–	1	–	–	6	1	–	–	–
Medion	$55 900	$45 900	$39 100	$62 000	$45 000	$76 300	$87 900	$73 300	$56 300	$37 400	$59 500
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**359**	**1 054**	**648**	**343**	**4**	**130**	**302**	**1 454**	**262**	**417**	**800**
Medion	$253	$243	$213	$270	$288	$375	$298	$297	$296	$234	$247

[1]Excludes "Other Asion ond Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of ony roce.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Richland city, Benton County—Con.					Remainder of Benton County					
	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108.01	Tract 0108.02	Tract 0109	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108.01	Tract 0108.02
Total housing units	**1 536**	–	–	**1 721**	–	–	**33**	–	**2 160**	**479**	**193**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Year-round housing units	1 536	–	–	1 721	–	–	33	–	2 153	479	193
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS											
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder											
Owner-occupied housing units	682	–	–	1 087	–	–	25	–	1 605	395	159
Percent of occupied housing units	51.1	–	–	74.7	–	–	83.3	–	82.9	92.5	88.8
White	668	–	–	1 034	–	–	...	–	1 557	390	152
Black	6	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	...	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	9	...	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	3	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	20	...	...
Spanish origin[2]	8	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	19	5	...
Renter-occupied housing units	652	–	–	368	–	–	5	–	332	32	20
White	610	–	–	351	–	–	...	–	321	29	19
Black	15	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	3	...	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	9	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	4	...	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	12	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	2	...	...
Spanish origin[2]	17	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	9	3	...
Vacancy Status											
Vacant housing units	**202**	–	–	**266**	–	–	**3**	–	**216**	**52**	**14**
For sale only	123	–	–	158	–	–	–	–	74	29	11
Vacant less than 6 months	122	–	–	80	–	–	–	–	39	26	5
Median price asked	$32 500	–	–	$86 600	–	–	–	–	$74 000	$74 400	$80 000
For rent	56	–	–	81	–	–	1	–	96	3	1
Vacant less than 2 months	50	–	–	34	–	–	1	–	55	3	–
Median rent asked	$294	–	–	$318	–	–	–	–	$260	$500+	$500+
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	7	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	21	7	2
Held for occasional use	1	–	–	1	–	–	1	–	1	5	–
Other vacant	15	–	–	10	–	–	1	–	24	8	–
Boarded up	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	2	–
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use											
Year-round housing units	**9**	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	**7**	**2**	–
Owner-occupied housing units	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	3	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	6	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	2	1	–
Vacant for rent or for sale only	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–
Rooms											
Year-round housing units	**1 536**	–	–	**1 721**	–	–	**33**	–	**2 153**	**479**	**193**
1 room	9	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	32	1	2
2 rooms	12	–	–	48	–	–	1	–	85	6	3
3 rooms	115	–	–	178	–	–	–	–	151	9	3
4 rooms	403	–	–	257	–	–	11	–	408	24	9
5 rooms	401	–	–	170	–	–	7	–	447	53	13
6 rooms	280	–	–	190	–	–	8	–	389	71	35
7 rooms	118	–	–	289	–	–	2	–	275	111	50
8 or more rooms	198	–	–	584	–	–	4	–	366	204	78
Median, year-round housing units	5.1	–	–	6.5	–	–	5.1	–	5.4	7.2	7.1
Median, occupied housing units	5.3	–	–	6.8	–	–	5.4	–	5.4	7.2	7.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.9	–	–	7.4	–	–	5.3	–	5.7	7.3	7.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.6	–	–	3.9	–	–	5.7	–	4.2	5.5	5.5
Persons in Unit											
Occupied housing units	**1 334**	–	–	**1 455**	–	–	**30**	–	**1 937**	**427**	**179**
1 person	291	–	–	237	–	–	–	–	353	23	7
2 persons	442	–	–	456	–	–	12	–	651	103	57
3 persons	244	–	–	247	–	–	9	–	357	76	27
4 persons	209	–	–	329	–	–	5	–	376	127	46
5 persons	88	–	–	131	–	–	2	–	132	56	32
6 persons	35	–	–	31	–	–	1	–	46	25	8
7 persons	14	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	15	10	1
8 or more persons	11	–	–	2	–	–	1	–	7	7	1
Median, occupied housing units	2.35	–	–	2.64	–	–	2.83	–	2.45	3.59	3.44
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.33	–	–	3.12	–	–	2.71	–	2.55	3.66	3.51
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.38	–	–	1.83	–	–	3.25	–	1.98	2.77	3.21
Persons Per Room											
Occupied housing units	**1 334**	–	–	**1 455**	–	–	**30**	–	**1 937**	**427**	**179**
1.00 or less	1 298	–	–	1 439	–	–	28	–	1 899	421	175
1.01 to 1.50	32	–	–	11	–	–	1	–	30	6	3
1.51 or more	4	–	–	5	–	–	1	–	8	–	1
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**626**	–	–	**845**	–	–	**9**	–	**961**	**309**	**137**
Less than $10,000	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–
$10,000 to $14,999	7	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
$15,000 to $19,999	10	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	20	3	1
$20,000 to $24,999	15	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	17	1	–
$25,000 to $29,999	23	–	–	5	–	–	1	–	39	–	–
$30,000 to $34,999	35	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	32	–	–
$35,000 to $39,999	47	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	34	1	–
$40,000 to $49,999	115	–	–	8	–	–	1	–	117	2	1
$50,000 to $59,999	182	–	–	13	–	–	1	–	116	12	3
$60,000 to $79,999	167	–	–	194	–	–	2	–	302	121	52
$80,000 to $99,999	19	–	–	271	–	–	1	–	140	104	56
$100,000 to $149,999	2	–	–	280	–	–	3	–	121	57	23
$150,000 to $199,999	1	–	–	36	–	–	–	–	11	5	1
$200,000 or more	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	7	2	–
Median	$53 000	–	–	$93 100	–	–	$68 800	–	$67 500	$82 100	$83 700
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**645**	–	–	**364**	–	–	**4**	–	**326**	**25**	**18**
Median	$278	–	–	$299	–	–	$192	–	$278	$488	$460

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see oppendixes A ond 8]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Benton County—Con.											
	Tract 0109[P]	Tract 0110[P]	Tract 0111[P]	Tract 0113[P]	Tract 0114[P]	Tract 0115.01[P]	Tract 0115.02[P]	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120
Total housing units	**1 824**	**983**	**703**	**29**	**1 219**	**1 594**	**583**	**238**	**1 500**	**1 719**	**1 530**	**21**
Vacant seasonol ond migratory	4	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	8	11	–
Year-round housing units	1 820	983	703	29	1 219	1 594	582	238	1 500	1 711	1 519	21
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 189	599	464	23	1 047	1 306	493	119	966	1 159	1 100	1
Percent of occupied housing units	70.2	66.5	71.5	88.5	89.2	86.0	90.8	63.3	67.5	72.6	80.2	5.0
White	1 164	592	451	23	1 023	1 283	481	103	920	1 085	1 082	...
Black	2	...	3	–	...	...	3	–	...	...	...	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	6	...	–	–	10	10	...	–	3	5	12	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	11	...	...	–	...	3	...	–	4	...	...	...
Spanish origin[2]	11	9	9	–	10	23	13	22	42	76	14	–
Renter-occupied housing units	505	302	185	3	127	212	50	69	465	438	272	19
White	487	288	180	3	123	201	47	62	399	283	242	...
Black	7	...	2	–	...	...	2	–	...	...	...	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2	...	–	–	1	3	...	–	3	–	2	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	3	...	...	–	...	2	...	–	2	...	...	...
Spanish origin[2]	16	11	10	–	6	9	–	7	63	164	32	–
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units	**126**	**82**	**54**	**3**	**45**	**76**	**39**	**50**	**69**	**114**	**147**	**1**
For sale only	6	8	13	–	13	18	24	6	11	10	35	–
Vacant less thon 6 months	5	5	8	–	12	17	21	6	10	9	30	–
Medion price osked	$66 700	$42 500	$54 200	–	$75 800	$63 800	$69 500	$47 500	$43 800	$92 500	$43 800	–
For rent	105	66	37	1	15	21	4	17	30	31	32	1
Vacant less than 2 months	66	50	10	1	15	18	4	8	18	23	21	1
Median rent osked	$276	$283	$327	$263	$206	$158	$500	$168	$145	$158	$185	$145
Rented or sold, owoiting occupancy	8	3	2	–	3	13	6	2	12	12	18	–
Held for occasionol use	1	–	–	–	2	14	–	17	7	31	13	–
Other vacant	6	5	2	2	12	10	5	8	9	30	49	–
Boarded up	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	1	4	–
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use												
Year-round housing units	**3**	**7**	**–**	**–**	**3**	**17**	**1**	**1**	**38**	**56**	**45**	**–**
Owner-occupied housing units	–	1	–	...	2	8	1	–	2	15	7	...
Renter-occupied housing units	3	5	–	...	–	3	–	–	31	34	8	...
Vacant for rent or for sale only	–	1	–	–	–	3	–	–	5	1	6	–
Rooms												
Year-round housing units	**1 820**	**983**	**703**	**29**	**1 219**	**1 594**	**582**	**238**	**1 500**	**1 711**	**1 519**	**21**
1 room	4	12	1	1	16	24	–	2	19	15	46	–
2 rooms	23	47	3	–	21	37	2	6	72	105	88	–
3 rooms	142	61	18	3	64	110	9	23	160	140	131	2
4 rooms	304	272	86	3	119	334	47	82	273	337	311	2
5 rooms	354	188	182	11	169	369	103	47	340	367	401	8
6 rooms	365	188	157	6	243	314	163	35	252	335	245	8
7 rooms	237	100	122	1	207	213	136	15	176	179	182	1
8 or more rooms	391	115	134	4	380	193	122	28	208	233	115	–
Median, year-round housing units	5.7	5.0	5.9	5.2	6.4	5.3	6.3	4.6	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.3
Median, occupied housing units	5.9	5.2	6.0	5.3	6.4	5.3	6.3	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.5	5.9	6.5	...	6.7	5.5	6.3	4.9	5.9	5.6	5.3	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.4	4.1	5.1	...	4.5	4.6	6.1	4.6	3.8	4.3	4.4	...
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units	**1 694**	**901**	**649**	**26**	**1 174**	**1 518**	**543**	**188**	**1 431**	**1 597**	**1 372**	**20**
1 person	219	156	56	4	133	183	35	29	346	225	208	1
2 persons	560	334	201	11	333	450	143	57	440	476	400	6
3 persons	344	186	135	4	233	290	113	29	256	262	266	4
4 persons	354	138	150	5	274	330	153	32	216	292	265	4
5 persons	140	51	65	1	127	156	67	13	109	178	139	2
6 persons	54	24	21	1	39	81	22	11	38	78	62	1
7 persons	13	7	15	–	24	21	6	13	16	41	25	1
8 or more persons	10	5	6	–	11	7	4	4	10	45	7	1
Median, occupied housing units	2.70	2.38	3.00	2.32	3.02	2.93	3.33	2.78	2.34	2.87	2.79	3.25
Medion, owner-occupied housing units	2.88	2.42	2.99	...	3.08	3.01	3.29	2.77	2.57	2.79	2.82	...
Medion, renter-occupied housing units	2.32	2.28	3.01	...	2.42	2.47	3.63	2.78	1.83	3.12	2.70	...
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units	**1 694**	**901**	**649**	**26**	**1 174**	**1 518**	**543**	**188**	**1 431**	**1 597**	**1 372**	**20**
1.00 or less	1 657	876	633	25	1 136	1 442	535	169	1 358	1 405	1 268	16
1.01 to 1.50	26	22	12	1	22	57	8	8	39	94	66	3
1.51 or more	11	3	4	–	16	19	–	11	34	98	38	1
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 049**	**478**	**423**	**13**	**869**	**597**	**419**	**32**	**859**	**448**	**536**	...
Less thon $10,000	2	6	3	–	4	6	–	–	10	11	10	...
$10,000 to $14,999	3	5	5	2	2	10	–	2	20	7	13	...
$15,000 to $19,999	13	2	1	–	8	8	–	2	33	11	16	...
$20,000 to $24,999	12	13	6	–	16	36	1	2	60	45	25	...
$25,000 to $29,999	22	8	11	–	12	20	–	1	67	28	31	...
$30,000 to $34,999	28	13	9	–	24	29	–	5	64	25	39	...
$35,000 to $39,999	30	27	14	–	16	22	2	–	70	42	43	...
$40,000 to $49,999	119	82	43	2	79	65	53	8	183	83	102	...
$50,000 to $59,999	241	131	96	–	96	61	108	5	131	36	90	...
$60,000 to $79,999	400	147	205	6	352	145	197	5	165	90	98	...
$80,000 to $99,999	134	33	25	1	161	103	34	2	40	34	47	...
$100,000 to $149,999	37	8	4	2	89	68	15	–	12	32	18	...
$150,000 to $199,999	4	3	1	–	9	17	4	–	2	4	3	...
$200,000 or more	4	–	–	–	1	7	5	–	2	–	1	...
Medion	$62 400	$56 300	$61 900	$64 200	$69 700	$65 600	$63 700	$43 300	$45 600	$46 100	$49 100	...
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**499**	**298**	**180**	...	**120**	**192**	**48**	**51**	**457**	**286**	**230**	**17**
Median	$295	$279	$339	...	$238	$218	$438	$168	$182	$152	$224	$163

[1]Excludes "Other Asion and Pocific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Benton County										
	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108.01	Tract 0108.02	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0113	Tract 0114
Total housing units	**1 710**	**3 823**	**1 536**	**2 160**	**1 391**	**2 676**	**3 748**	**3 647**	**2 176**	**1 831**	**3 007**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	–	4	–	7	2	1	5	–	–	2	–
Year-round housing units	1 710	3 819	1 536	2 153	1 389	2 675	3 743	3 647	2 176	1 829	3 007
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS											
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 351	1 998	682	1 605	1 221	1 665	1 688	1 653	1 487	1 018	2 270
Percent of occupied housing units	81.2	57.2	51.1	82.9	95.1	73.9	49.8	50.9	73.1	60.7	82.7
White	1 302	1 907	668	1 557	1 194	1 579	1 641	1 614	1 454	989	2 211
Black	9	26	6	8	...	15	3	6	7	...	8
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	...	8	–	9	...	10	12	6	4	2	18
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	37	43	3	20	10	52	15	14	5	3	16
Spanish origin[2]	13	18	8	19	18	23	22	19	30	39	34
Renter-occupied housing units	312	1 492	652	332	63	588	1 704	1 595	548	660	476
White	286	1 365	610	321	60	557	1 615	1 510	520	617	446
Black	7	44	15	3	...	8	28	20	8	...	1
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	...	11	9	4	...	9	7	16	5	11	7
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	14	45	12	2	–	10	17	18	5	3	1
Spanish origin[2]	7	45	17	9	3	15	55	57	23	52	25
Vacancy Status											
Vacant housing units	**47**	**329**	**202**	**216**	**105**	**422**	**351**	**399**	**141**	**151**	**261**
For sale only	17	23	123	74	68	244	20	23	24	14	41
Vacant less than 6 months	14	16	122	39	51	137	17	18	18	12	32
Median price asked	$109 400	$58 800	$32 500	$74 000	$74 300	$74 600	$65 400	$59 200	$55 000	$25 800	$65 000
For rent	19	282	56	96	4	134	290	347	88	96	186
Vacant less than 2 months	15	211	50	55	3	45	212	220	54	65	139
Median rent asked	$296	$305	$294	$260	$500+	$323	$274	$291	$307	$180	$272
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	4	3	7	21	19	33	10	16	7	6	12
Held for occasional use	–	4	1	1	5	1	13	2	–	7	2
Other vacant	7	17	15	24	9	10	18	11	22	28	20
Boarded up	–	1	–	3	2	3	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use											
Year-round housing units	**5**	**8**	**9**	**7**	**2**	**9**	**16**	**15**	**1**	**18**	**7**
Owner-occupied housing units	4	2	–	3	–	1	5	3	–	3	3
Renter-occupied housing units	1	6	6	2	1	4	10	10	1	12	1
Vacant for rent or for sale only	–	–	3	1	–	–	1	2	–	1	1
Rooms											
Year-round housing units	**1 710**	**3 819**	**1 536**	**2 153**	**1 389**	**2 675**	**3 743**	**3 647**	**2 176**	**1 829**	**3 007**
1 room	1	27	9	32	1	7	107	27	5	56	22
2 rooms	7	126	12	85	9	53	177	145	30	161	36
3 rooms	54	585	115	151	21	231	629	402	112	312	183
4 rooms	141	894	403	408	138	413	899	1 061	369	458	412
5 rooms	173	615	401	447	136	285	673	786	497	395	491
6 rooms	312	529	280	389	222	358	484	564	431	213	537
7 rooms	253	335	118	275	270	515	311	295	338	127	490
8 or more rooms	769	708	198	366	592	813	463	367	394	107	836
Median, year-round housing units	7.2	5.0	5.1	5.4	7.1	6.5	4.6	4.7	5.7	4.3	6.2
Median, occupied housing units	7.2	5.1	5.3	5.4	7.2	6.7	4.7	4.9	5.7	4.4	6.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units	7.7	6.4	5.9	5.7	7.2	7.2	6.1	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.4	3.9	4.6	4.2	5.9	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.5	3.8	4.5
Persons in Unit											
Occupied housing units	**1 663**	**3 490**	**1 334**	**1 937**	**1 284**	**2 253**	**3 392**	**3 248**	**2 035**	**1 678**	**2 746**
1 person	180	967	291	353	114	358	899	675	302	506	352
2 persons	561	1 099	442	651	358	731	1 136	1 080	658	575	803
3 persons	306	479	244	357	248	380	550	675	401	264	527
4 persons	383	524	209	376	328	491	508	514	396	194	593
5 persons	162	248	88	132	148	212	188	189	173	82	312
6 persons	48	110	35	46	59	49	80	82	56	27	94
7 persons	18	41	14	15	19	27	18	18	35	17	42
8 or more persons	5	22	11	7	10	5	13	15	14	13	23
Median, occupied housing units	2.80	2.21	2.35	2.45	3.19	2.60	2.20	2.38	2.64	2.08	2.91
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.97	2.68	2.33	2.55	3.20	3.10	2.77	2.57	2.80	2.14	3.06
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.19	1.70	2.38	1.98	2.94	1.84	1.75	2.20	2.31	1.96	2.24
Persons Per Room											
Occupied housing units	**1 663**	**3 490**	**1 334**	**1 937**	**1 284**	**2 253**	**3 392**	**3 248**	**2 035**	**1 678**	**2 746**
1.00 or less	1 655	3 415	1 298	1 899	1 277	2 225	3 304	3 142	1 999	1 588	2 682
1.01 to 1.50	5	61	32	30	7	21	57	89	27	52	42
1.51 or more	3	14	4	8	–	7	31	17	9	38	22
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 238**	**1 513**	**626**	**961**	**925**	**1 307**	**1 280**	**1 233**	**1 320**	**738**	**1 971**
Less than $10,000	–	1	3	1	1	–	8	6	5	13	7
$10,000 to $14,999	1	19	7	4	1	3	11	7	7	31	9
$15,000 to $19,999	–	7	10	20	4	3	14	10	2	23	20
$20,000 to $24,999	–	21	15	17	7	17	13	18	24	62	37
$25,000 to $29,999	2	44	23	39	6	5	23	19	29	80	39
$30,000 to $34,999	6	35	35	32	5	9	36	24	44	83	48
$35,000 to $39,999	5	40	47	34	1	3	35	59	81	89	59
$40,000 to $49,999	47	138	115	117	5	20	131	176	228	183	252
$50,000 to $59,999	83	218	182	116	25	27	280	304	282	96	279
$60,000 to $79,999	364	383	167	302	384	515	528	444	492	61	790
$80,000 to $99,999	281	462	19	140	280	359	151	105	98	12	273
$100,000 to $149,999	410	143	2	121	177	303	42	53	24	5	146
$150,000 to $199,999	33	1	1	11	23	37	4	8	3	–	10
$200,000 or more	6	1	–	7	6	6	4	–	1	–	2
Median	$87 900	$73 300	$53 000	$67 500	$81 400	$82 800	$62 900	$59 800	$58 300	$39 300	$65 100
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**302**	**1 458**	**645**	**326**	**54**	**579**	**1 685**	**1 575**	**539**	**651**	**463**
Median	$298	$297	$278	$278	$492	$331	$273	$286	$281	$214	$266

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Benton County—Con.		Posco city, Franklin County							Remainder of Franklin County	
	Tract 0115.01	Tract 0115.02	Tract 0201[p]	Tract 0202	Tract 0203[p]	Tract 0204[p]	Tract 0205[p]	Tract 0206[p]	Tract 0207[p]	Tract 0201[p]	Tract 0203[p]
Total housing units	**1 606**	**1 564**	**1 489**	**1 854**	**1 542**	**2 467**	**49**	**83**	–	**5**	–
Vocont seosonol ond migrotory	–	1	27	–	4	2	–	–	–	–	–
Yeor-round housing units	1 606	1 563	1 462	1 854	1 538	2 465	49	83	–	5	–
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS											
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder											
Owner-occupied housing units	1 312	1 269	638	698	943	1 065	18	45	–	–	–
Percent of occupied housing units	85.8	87.6	49.2	40.7	65.0	50.5	38.3	95.7	–	–	–
White	1 289	1 235	434	652	880	1 010	18	...	–	–	–
Block	...	5	155	9	19	21	–	...	–	–	–
Americon Indion, Eskimo, ond Aleut	10	10	4	...	5	5	...	–	–	–	–
Asion ond Pocific Islonder[1]	3	6	...	4	12	8	–	–	–	–	–
Sponish origin[2]	23	35	68	46	60	39	...	...	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	218	180	659	1 016	508	1 045	29	2	–	5	–
White	207	175	379	831	432	926	27	...	–	5	–
Block	...	2	142	27	18	69	–	...	–	–	–
Americon Indion, Eskimo, ond Aleut	3	1	9	...	1	6	...	–	–	–	–
Asion ond Pocific Islonder[1]	2	–	...	16	4	12	–	–	–	–	–
Sponish origin[2]	9	2	257	226	88	94	...	...	–	–	–
Vacancy Status											
Vacant housing units	**76**	**114**	**165**	**140**	**87**	**355**	**2**	**36**	–	–	–
For sole only	18	77	9	14	10	22	1	34	–	–	–
Vocont less thon 6 months	17	58	9	14	10	21	–	34	–	–	–
Medion price osked	$63 800	$75 500	$77 500	$46 700	$46 700	$52 500	$77 500	$62 300	–	–	–
For rent	21	13	62	103	38	250	1	–	–	–	–
Vocont less thon 2 months	18	9	50	71	29	163	–	–	–	–	–
Median rent osked	$158	$388	$163	$179	$238	$243	$95	–	–	–	–
Rented or sold, owoiting occuponcy	13	17	53	7	10	4	–	–	–	–	–
Held for occosionol use	14	1	9	5	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other vocont	10	6	32	11	19	79	–	2	–	–	–
Boorded up	1	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use											
Year-round housing units	**17**	**2**	**18**	**76**	**9**	**13**	–	–	–	–	–
Owner-occupied housing units	8	1	3	5	3	2	–	...	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	3	1	11	57	5	9	–	...	–	–	–
Vocont for rent or for sole only	3	–	2	13	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Rooms											
Year-round housing units	**1 606**	**1 563**	**1 462**	**1 854**	**1 538**	**2 465**	**49**	**83**	–	**5**	–
1 room	24	2	73	156	71	183	–	–	–	–	–
2 rooms	37	4	100	225	102	273	–	–	–	–	–
3 rooms	110	35	199	371	124	275	1	–	–	–	–
4 rooms	337	196	498	390	251	747	8	1	–	–	–
5 rooms	375	250	331	295	318	461	17	13	–	1	–
6 rooms	316	350	152	158	325	248	12	22	–	2	–
7 rooms	214	358	60	115	134	115	5	20	–	2	–
8 or more rooms	193	368	49	144	213	163	6	27	–	–	–
Medion, yeor-round housing units	5.3	6.3	4.2	3.9	5.2	4.2	5.4	6.8	–	6.3	–
Medion, occupied housing units	5.3	6.3	4.3	4.0	5.3	4.4	5.5	7.0	–	6.3	–
Medion, owner-occupied housing units	5.5	6.4	4.8	5.3	5.8	5.2	6.5	...	–	–	–
Medion, renter-occupied housing units	4.7	5.7	3.8	3.1	4.0	3.8	5.1	...	–	6.3	–
Persons in Unit											
Occupied housing units	**1 530**	**1 449**	**1 297**	**1 714**	**1 451**	**2 110**	**47**	**47**	–	**5**	–
1 person	185	153	281	660	283	589	4	2	–	2	–
2 persons	454	401	319	482	485	763	14	9	–	–	–
3 persons	293	299	233	207	267	377	11	11	–	1	–
4 persons	332	372	181	164	235	231	8	16	–	1	–
5 persons	156	150	110	91	114	93	8	6	–	1	–
6 persons	81	53	67	45	47	32	2	3	–	–	–
7 persons	22	15	51	26	12	19	–	–	–	–	–
8 or more persons	7	6	55	39	8	6	–	–	–	–	–
Medion, occupied housing units	2.93	3.07	2.71	1.91	2.41	2.11	3.00	3.59	–	3.00	–
Medion, owner-occupied housing units	3.00	3.09	2.51	2.16	2.48	2.22	2.50	...	–	–	–
Medion, renter-occupied housing units	2.47	2.95	2.97	1.61	2.24	1.97	3.19	...	–	3.00	–
Persons Per Room											
Occupied housing units	**1 530**	**1 449**	**1 297**	**1 714**	**1 451**	**2 110**	**47**	**47**	–	**5**	–
1.00 or less	1 453	1 432	1 038	1 530	1 363	1 998	46	47	–	5	–
1.01 to 1.50	58	14	132	78	52	64	–	–	–	–	–
1.51 or more	19	3	127	106	36	48	1	–	–	–	–
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**599**	**902**	**391**	**577**	**785**	**721**	**11**	**43**	–	–	–
Less thon $10,000	6	4	24	9	1	10	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	10	–	26	10	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $19,999	8	–	33	22	3	11	–	–	–	–	–
$20,000 to $24,999	36	1	36	26	10	3	–	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $29,999	20	–	37	34	15	16	–	–	–	–	–
$30,000 to $34,999	29	–	42	52	59	34	–	–	–	–	–
$35,000 to $39,999	22	2	58	74	71	89	1	–	–	–	–
$40,000 to $49,999	67	58	62	176	281	214	1	–	–	–	–
$50,000 to $59,999	61	136	50	92	219	166	2	5	–	–	–
$60,000 to $79,999	145	442	18	68	113	120	6	24	–	–	–
$80,000 to $99,999	103	184	2	12	13	28	–	11	–	–	–
$100,000 to $149,999	68	58	2	2	–	11	–	2	–	–	–
$150,000 to $199,999	17	12	1	–	–	11	1	1	–	–	–
$200,000 or more	7	5	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Medion	$65 400	$69 800	$34 700	$43 500	$48 600	$48 800	$63 800	$72 200	–	–	–
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**196**	**178**	**643**	**981**	**499**	**1 031**	**28**	...	–	**3**	–
Medion	$219	$390	$172	$174	$230	$253	$327	...	–	$175	–

[1]Excludes "Other Asion ond Pocific Islonder" groups identified in somple tobulotions. [2]Persons of Sponish origin moy be of ony race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Franklin County—Con.					Totals for split tracts in Franklin County					
	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207	Tract 0208	Tract 0201	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207
Total housing units	**91**	**2 666**	**1 027**	**408**	**1 635**	**1 494**	**1 542**	**2 558**	**2 715**	**1 110**	**408**
Vacant seasonal and migratory	–	3	43	24	91	27	4	2	3	43	24
Year-round housing units	91	2 663	984	384	1 544	1 467	1 538	2 556	2 712	1 067	384
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS											
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder											
Owner-occupied housing units	35	2 263	731	217	911	638	943	1 100	2 281	776	217
Percent of occupied housing units	43.8	88.4	79.2	64.2	64.5	49.0	65.0	50.2	87.5	80.0	64.2
White	33	2 194	712	211	840	434	880	1 043	2 212	756	211
Black	...	23	...	...	...	155	19	21	23	...	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	9	...	–	3	4	5	5	9	...	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	–	11	5	...	6	...	12	8	11	5	...
Spanish origin[2]	4	45	17	3	97	68	60	43	45	19	3
Renter-occupied housing units	45	297	192	121	502	664	508	1 090	326	194	121
White	43	276	166	117	426	384	432	969	303	168	117
Black	...	3	...	...	...	142	18	71	3	...	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	1	...	–	8	9	1	6	2	...	–
Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	–	2	–	...	1	...	4	12	2	–	...
Spanish origin[2]	1	23	31	14	140	257	88	95	24	31	14
Vacancy Status											
Vacant housing units	**11**	**103**	**61**	**46**	**131**	**165**	**87**	**366**	**105**	**97**	**46**
For sale only	–	42	7	3	16	9	10	22	43	41	3
Vacant less than 6 months	–	33	5	3	13	9	10	21	33	39	3
Median price asked	–	$54 500	$50 000	$21 300	$37 500	$77 500	$46 700	$52 500	$54 600	$62 300	$21 300
For rent	10	28	10	7	50	62	38	260	29	10	7
Vacant less than 2 months	3	19	4	1	30	50	29	166	19	4	1
Median rent asked	$313	$263	$263	$58	$167	$163	$238	$245	$261	$263	$58
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	–	13	2	14	23	53	10	4	13	2	14
Held for occasional use	–	1	9	8	7	9	10	–	1	9	8
Other vacant	1	19	33	14	35	32	19	80	19	35	14
Boarded up	–	1	1	1	4	4	–	–	1	1	1
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use											
Year-round housing units	**–**	**12**	**12**	**8**	**30**	**18**	**9**	**13**	**12**	**12**	**8**
Owner-occupied housing units	–	7	7	1	3	3	3	2	7	7	1
Renter-occupied housing units	–	5	2	2	13	11	5	9	5	2	2
Vacant for rent or for sale only	–	–	1	–	7	2	–	2	–	1	–
Rooms											
Year-round housing units	**91**	**2 663**	**984**	**384**	**1 544**	**1 467**	**1 538**	**2 556**	**2 712**	**1 067**	**384**
1 room	1	11	8	13	20	73	71	184	11	8	13
2 rooms	6	35	21	18	80	100	102	279	35	21	18
3 rooms	15	96	55	26	123	199	124	290	97	55	26
4 rooms	29	256	207	66	311	498	251	776	264	208	66
5 rooms	15	421	198	86	376	332	318	476	438	211	86
6 rooms	10	600	167	64	265	154	325	258	612	189	64
7 rooms	3	522	126	42	172	62	134	118	527	146	42
8 or more rooms	12	722	202	69	197	49	213	175	728	229	69
Median, year-round housing units	4.3	6.4	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.2	5.2	4.2	6.3	5.7	5.3
Median, occupied housing units	4.5	6.4	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.3	5.3	4.4	6.4	5.7	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.2	6.6	5.9	5.7	5.5	4.8	5.8	5.2	6.6	6.0	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.5	3.9	4.0	3.8	5.0	5.0	5.1
Persons in Unit											
Occupied housing units	**80**	**2 560**	**923**	**338**	**1 413**	**1 302**	**1 451**	**2 190**	**2 607**	**970**	**338**
1 person	30	250	93	56	196	283	283	619	254	95	56
2 persons	13	778	284	111	381	319	485	776	792	293	111
3 persons	14	507	175	36	242	234	267	391	518	186	36
4 persons	10	568	195	63	290	182	235	241	576	211	63
5 persons	7	292	101	40	153	111	114	100	300	107	40
6 persons	3	110	41	24	74	67	47	35	112	44	24
7 persons	2	41	24	4	40	51	12	21	41	24	4
8 or more persons	1	14	10	4	37	55	8	7	14	10	4
Median, occupied housing units	2.27	3.00	2.98	2.56	3.04	2.71	2.41	2.11	3.00	3.02	2.56
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.71	3.03	2.96	2.47	3.05	2.51	2.48	2.24	3.03	3.01	2.47
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.48	2.75	3.08	2.82	3.01	2.97	2.24	1.95	2.80	3.09	2.82
Persons Per Room											
Occupied housing units	**80**	**2 560**	**923**	**338**	**1 413**	**1 302**	**1 451**	**2 190**	**2 607**	**970**	**338**
1.00 or less	78	2 502	873	314	1 243	1 043	1 363	2 076	2 548	920	314
1.01 to 1.50	1	40	32	16	101	132	52	65	40	32	16
1.51 or more	1	18	18	8	69	127	36	49	19	18	8
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**30**	**1 888**	**136**	**47**	**387**	**391**	**785**	**751**	**1 899**	**179**	**47**
Less than $10,000	–	11	3	3	15	24	1	10	11	3	3
$10,000 to $14,999	–	5	8	6	12	26	–	6	5	8	6
$15,000 to $19,999	–	10	–	5	28	33	3	11	10	–	5
$20,000 to $24,999	–	9	3	7	23	36	10	3	9	3	7
$25,000 to $29,999	–	12	9	3	38	37	15	16	12	9	3
$30,000 to $34,999	–	21	5	–	43	42	59	34	21	5	–
$35,000 to $39,999	1	35	2	1	46	58	71	90	36	2	1
$40,000 to $49,999	14	162	11	4	63	62	281	228	163	11	4
$50,000 to $59,999	9	327	14	7	56	50	219	175	329	19	7
$60,000 to $79,999	3	789	27	4	42	18	113	123	795	51	4
$80,000 to $99,999	3	307	23	1	20	2	13	31	307	34	1
$100,000 to $149,999	–	144	26	5	1	2	–	11	144	28	5
$150,000 to $199,999	–	37	5	1	–	1	–	11	38	6	1
$200,000 or more	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	2	19	–	–
Median	$50 000	$67 500	$72 900	$29 600	$38 800	$34 700	$48 600	$48 900	$67 400	$72 500	$29 600
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**45**	**286**	**100**	**70**	**399**	**646**	**499**	**1 076**	**314**	**102**	**70**
Median	$266	$290	$151	$123	$171	$172	$230	$253	$298	$153	$123

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-2. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]	The SMSA	Benton County				Franklin County			Posco city, Franklin County	Totals for split tracts in Franklin County
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Posco city	Remainder	Tract 0201[P]	Tract 0201
Occupied housing units	**47 861**	**37 203**	**12 304**	**11 861**	**13 038**	**10 658**	**5 635**	**5 023**	**813**	**818**
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE										
Owner-occupied housing units	81	54	11	8	35	27	10	17	1	1
Renter-occupied housing units	155	74	27	18	29	81	69	12	9	9
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	9 585	7 343	2 842	2 581	1 920	2 242	1 644	598	196	198
2 persons	15 608	12 209	3 976	4 119	4 114	3 399	1 881	1 518	229	229
3 persons	8 428	6 594	2 215	1 905	2 474	1 834	915	919	151	152
4 persons	8 261	6 539	1 983	1 921	2 635	1 722	657	1 065	105	106
5 persons	3 722	2 870	861	826	1 183	852	306	546	65	66
6 persons	1 422	1 066	287	320	459	356	124	232	28	28
7 persons	533	386	94	129	163	147	59	88	17	17
8 or more persons	302	196	46	60	90	106	49	57	22	22
Median, occupied housing units	2.42	2.42	2.33	2.31	2.70	2.41	2.12	2.93	2.42	2.42
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.64	2.66	2.62	2.47	2.82	2.57	2.27	2.98	2.31	2.31
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.05	2.04	1.97	1.97	2.31	2.09	1.88	2.74	2.65	2.65
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less	46 418	36 325	12 015	11 698	12 612	10 093	5 299	4 794	699	704
1.01 to 1.50	979	653	210	130	313	326	175	151	57	57
1.51 or more	464	225	79	33	113	239	161	78	57	57
ROOMS										
Median, occupied housing units	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.7	5.7	5.2	4.5	6.0	4.3	4.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.0	5.9	5.4	6.3	4.8	4.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.0	3.6	4.9	3.8	3.8
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**23 939**	**19 325**	**5 657**	**6 739**	**6 929**	**4 614**	**2 222**	**2 392**	**214**	**214**
Less than $15,000	397	270	80	69	121	127	67	60	34	34
$15,000 to $19,999	338	242	54	79	109	96	56	40	22	22
$20,000 to $24,999	614	511	133	159	219	103	63	40	29	29
$25,000 to $29,999	736	599	179	195	225	137	82	55	22	22
$30,000 to $34,999	953	727	224	253	250	226	160	66	25	25
$35,000 to $39,999	1 152	824	287	244	293	328	251	77	29	29
$40,000 to $49,999	3 521	2 609	896	804	909	912	666	246	33	33
$50,000 to $59,999	3 995	3 138	862	1 180	1 096	857	467	390	13	13
$60,000 to $79,999	7 187	6 027	1 979	1 819	2 229	1 160	318	842	4	4
$80,000 to $99,999	2 991	2 586	627	1 055	904	405	60	345	1	1
$100,000 to $149,999	1 765	1 578	295	801	482	187	17	170	2	2
$150,000 to $199,999	223	167	35	68	64	56	13	43	–	–
$200,000 or more	67	47	6	13	28	20	2	18	–	–
Median	$60 600	$62 100	$61 000	$63 300	$62 000	$53 800	$46 500	$64 400	$30 000	$30 000
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**14 640**	**11 316**	**4 876**	**3 971**	**2 469**	**3 324**	**2 535**	**789**	**369**	**372**
Median	$263	$274	$269	$282	$262	$220	$220	$223	$180	$180

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see oppendixes A ond B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	The SMSA	Benton County				Franklin County			Pasco city, Franklin County	Totals for split tracts in Franklin County
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder	Tract 0201[p]	Tract 0201
Occupied housing units	**794**	**295**	**93**	**154**	**48**	**499**	**461**	**38**	**297**	**297**
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE										
Owner-occupied housing units	2	–	–	–	–	2	2	–	1	1
Renter-occupied housing units	4	1	–	–	1	3	3	–	–	–
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	194	69	26	41	2	125	118	7	70	70
2 persons	175	61	19	31	11	114	104	10	75	75
3 persons	174	67	25	30	12	107	103	4	65	65
4 persons	113	47	12	25	10	66	61	5	37	37
5 persons	69	32	8	18	6	37	28	9	12	12
6 persons	30	6	1	2	3	24	22	2	16	16
7 persons	29	9	–	6	3	20	19	1	18	18
8 or more persons	10	4	2	1	1	6	6	–	4	4
Median, occupied housing units	2.66	2.76	2.56	2.67	3.42	2.60	2.58	3.00	2.55	2.55
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.06	3.36	3.50	3.13	3.75	2.95	2.89	3.75	2.81	2.81
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.34	2.45	2.18	2.32	3.19	2.28	2.30	1.83	2.24	2.24
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less	717	277	89	145	43	440	403	37	256	256
1.01 to 1.50	57	15	3	8	4	42	41	1	29	29
1.51 or more	20	3	1	1	1	17	17	–	12	12
ROOMS										
Median, occupied housing units	4.5	4.8	4.2	5.1	5.3	4.4	4.3	6.0	4.4	4.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.9	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.8	5.5	5.3	6.4	5.1	5.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.0	4.0	4.0
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**301**	**103**	**25**	**54**	**24**	**198**	**176**	**22**	**134**	**134**
Less than $15,000	10	1	–	1	–	9	9	–	6	6
$15,000 to $19,999	9	2	–	1	1	7	7	–	6	6
$20,000 to $24,999	3	–	–	–	–	3	3	–	2	2
$25,000 to $29,999	11	1	–	1	–	10	10	–	10	10
$30,000 to $34,999	19	2	–	2	–	17	17	–	15	15
$35,000 to $39,999	30	5	1	3	1	25	24	1	23	23
$40,000 to $49,999	52	16	5	10	1	36	34	2	24	24
$50,000 to $59,999	69	15	5	4	6	54	47	7	35	35
$60,000 to $79,999	56	29	12	7	10	27	20	7	11	11
$80,000 to $99,999	26	18	2	13	3	8	4	4	1	1
$100,000 to $149,999	14	13	–	11	2	1	–	1	–	–
$150,000 to $199,999	2	1	–	1	–	1	1	–	1	1
$200,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$51 900	$66 400	$62 500	$70 000	$67 500	$46 900	$44 300	$67 500	$41 500	$41 500
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**423**	**168**	**63**	**85**	**20**	**255**	**249**	**6**	**137**	**137**
Median	$238	$279	$271	$280	$300	$191	$185	$256	$134	$134

Table H-4. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	The SMSA	Benton County				Franklin County		
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder
Occupied housing units	**307**	**248**	**106**	**66**	**76**	**59**	**35**	**24**
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE								
Owner-occupied housing units	3	3	1	–	2	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERSONS IN UNIT								
1 person	54	44	21	13	10	10	8	2
2 persons	74	60	30	10	20	14	7	7
3 persons	51	45	21	14	10	6	2	4
4 persons	59	45	15	10	20	14	8	6
5 persons	44	37	14	12	11	7	6	1
6 persons	16	12	4	3	5	4	2	2
7 persons	6	4	1	3	–	2	–	2
8 or more persons	3	1	–	1	–	2	2	–
Median, occupied housing units	3.00	2.94	2.60	3.21	3.30	3.42	3.56	3.25
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.13	3.12	2.77	3.13	3.59	3.50	3.00	3.50
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.86	2.72	2.42	3.25	2.25	3.40	3.63	3.17
PERSONS PER ROOM								
1.00 or less	285	233	101	61	71	52	30	22
1.01 to 1.50	20	13	4	4	5	7	5	2
1.51 or more	2	2	1	1	–	–	–	–
ROOMS								
Median, occupied housing units	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.4	5.5	5.9	5.9	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.4	5.3
VALUE								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**104**	**80**	**26**	**21**	**33**	**24**	**15**	**9**
Less than $15,000	2	1	–	–	1	1	1	–
$15,000 to $19,999	2	1	–	–	1	1	–	1
$20,000 to $24,999	7	6	2	–	4	1	1	–
$25,000 to $29,999	4	2	2	–	–	2	2	–
$30,000 to $34,999	9	7	1	2	4	2	2	–
$35,000 to $39,999	2	2	–	1	1	–	–	–
$40,000 to $49,999	13	7	2	3	2	6	5	1
$50,000 to $59,999	23	16	4	5	7	7	3	4
$60,000 to $79,999	22	19	6	4	9	3	1	2
$80,000 to $99,999	15	14	7	4	3	1	–	1
$100,000 to $149,999	4	4	2	2	–	–	–	–
$150,000 to $199,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200,000 or more	1	1	–	–	1	–	–	–
Median	$54 100	$58 000	$63 300	$58 800	$54 400	$48 300	$42 500	$56 300
CONTRACT RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**145**	**120**	**67**	**36**	**17**	**25**	**17**	**8**
Median	$267	$273	$284	$272	$231	$204	$237	$128

Table H-5. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	The SMSA	Benton County				Franklin County		
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder
Occupied housing units	**502**	**418**	**125**	**221**	**72**	**84**	**58**	**26**
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE								
Owner-occupied housing units	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Renter-occupied housing units	6	4	1	1	2	2	–	...
PERSONS IN UNIT								
1 person	93	75	23	39	13	18	14	4
2 persons	101	82	32	40	10	19	14	5
3 persons	86	76	19	39	18	10	4	6
4 persons	121	105	22	66	17	16	10	6
5 persons	54	43	14	21	8	11	8	3
6 persons	27	21	8	9	4	6	4	2
7 persons	13	12	6	4	2	1	1	–
8 or more persons	7	4	1	3	–	3	3	–
Median, occupied housing units	3.16	3.18	2.89	3.31	3.22	3.00	2.75	3.17
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.65	3.70	3.88	3.73	3.40	3.21	3.25	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.27	2.22	2.16	2.27	2.25	2.50	2.44	...
PERSONS PER ROOM								
1.00 or less	436	374	114	199	61	62	38	24
1.01 to 1.50	46	34	10	15	9	12	11	1
1.51 or more	20	10	1	7	2	10	9	1
ROOMS								
Median, occupied housing units	5.1	5.4	4.9	5.6	5.6	4.3	3.8	5.7
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.5	6.7	6.6	7.1	6.1	5.2	4.3	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.3	...
VALUE								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**230**	**201**	**49**	**110**	**42**	**29**	**18**	**11**
Less than $15,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 to $19,999	2	2	1	–	1	–	–	–
$20,000 to $24,999	1	–	–	–	–	1	1	–
$25,000 to $29,999	1	1	–	–	1	–	–	–
$30,000 to $34,999	3	2	–	2	–	1	1	–
$35,000 to $39,999	3	2	–	2	–	1	1	–
$40,000 to $49,999	16	8	1	4	3	8	8	–
$50,000 to $59,999	19	13	2	5	6	6	4	2
$60,000 to $79,999	96	90	32	34	24	6	2	4
$80,000 to $99,999	52	51	11	35	5	1	1	–
$100,000 to $149,999	34	30	2	26	2	4	–	4
$150,000 to $199,999	2	2	–	2	–	–	–	–
$200,000 or more	1	–	–	–	–	1	–	1
Median	$74 400	$76 200	$71 800	$84 700	$68 600	$57 500	$48 000	$72 500
CONTRACT RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**191**	**158**	**55**	**88**	**15**	**33**	**31**	...
Median	$277	$283	$260	$296	$219	$231	$230	...

Table H-6. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	The SMSA	Benton County				Franklin County			Remainder of Benton County	
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder	Tract 0117	Tract 0118
Occupied housing units	**2 472**	**1 216**	**415**	**215**	**586**	**1 256**	**881**	**375**	**105**	**240**
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE										
Owner-occupied housing units	6	3	–	1	2	3	3	–	1	1
Renter-occupied housing units	100	64	3	1	60	36	27	9	23	27
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	271	168	74	41	53	103	83	20	11	10
2 persons	434	242	91	45	106	192	138	54	19	39
3 persons	455	224	83	38	103	231	160	71	23	34
4 persons	480	235	73	49	113	245	171	74	20	45
5 persons	349	146	36	30	80	203	134	69	8	42
6 persons	180	75	21	5	49	105	73	32	8	26
7 persons	146	70	23	4	43	76	47	29	9	17
8 or more persons	157	56	14	3	39	101	75	26	7	27
Median, occupied housing units	3.66	3.38	3.01	3.07	3.77	3.92	3.85	4.07	3.48	4.32
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.92	3.73	3.53	3.77	3.84	4.23	4.22	4.24	4.10	4.25
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.46	3.05	2.69	2.40	3.70	3.77	3.71	3.94	3.00	4.36
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less	1 649	901	328	200	373	748	509	239	55	119
1.01 to 1.50	358	136	51	11	74	222	159	63	20	42
1.51 or more	465	179	36	4	139	286	213	73	30	79
ROOMS										
Median, occupied housing units	4.1	4.3	4.3	5.0	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.4	3.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.2	5.5	5.6	6.1	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.3	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.9	2.4	3.4
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**634**	**371**	**129**	**75**	**167**	**263**	**169**	**94**	**36**	**43**
Less than $15,000	32	17	7	–	10	15	11	4	–	3
$15,000 to $19,999	27	11	3	2	6	16	8	8	5	1
$20,000 to $24,999	37	22	4	2	16	15	11	4	7	6
$25,000 to $29,999	45	23	8	1	14	22	11	11	6	7
$30,000 to $34,999	39	22	4	3	15	17	13	4	3	7
$35,000 to $39,999	57	22	10	2	10	35	26	9	2	7
$40,000 to $49,999	123	65	26	11	28	58	48	10	6	10
$50,000 to $59,999	90	50	10	17	23	40	24	16	3	–
$60,000 to $79,999	132	97	43	21	33	35	15	20	3	2
$80,000 to $99,999	35	27	9	11	7	8	1	7	1	–
$100,000 to $149,999	16	14	5	5	4	2	1	1	–	–
$150,000 to $199,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200,000 or more	1	1	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$46 700	$50 500	$51 800	$59 700	$43 900	$42 400	$41 200	$47 000	$30 000	$33 200
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 505**	**654**	**247**	**123**	**284**	**851**	**658**	**193**	**62**	**132**
Median	$211	$240	$251	$266	$166	$196	$201	$167	$143	$116

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	Pasco city, Franklin County				Remainder of Franklin County	Totals for split tracts in Franklin County		
	Tract 0201[P]	Tract 0202	Tract 0203[P]	Tract 0204[P]	Tract 0208	Tract 0201	Tract 0203	Tract 0204
Occupied housing units	**325**	**272**	**148**	**133**	**237**	**325**	**148**	**138**
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE								
Owner-occupied housing units	–	1	2	–	–	–	2	–
Renter-occupied housing units	3	20	3	1	9	3	3	1
PERSONS IN UNIT								
1 person	21	38	9	15	13	21	9	15
2 persons	30	45	25	38	38	30	25	38
3 persons	42	58	35	24	43	42	35	26
4 persons	63	39	42	27	46	63	42	27
5 persons	65	29	19	20	36	65	19	21
6 persons	34	22	14	2	20	34	14	3
7 persons	25	14	3	5	18	25	3	5
8 or more persons	45	27	1	2	23	45	1	3
Median, occupied housing units	4.60	3.41	3.62	3.06	4.03	4.60	3.62	3.12
Median, owner-occupied housing units	4.79	4.28	3.81	3.85	4.17	4.79	3.81	3.95
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.53	3.25	3.53	2.63	3.92	4.53	3.53	2.65
PERSONS PER ROOM								
1.00 or less	148	145	110	104	137	148	110	108
1.01 to 1.50	75	42	25	17	43	75	25	18
1.51 or more	102	85	13	12	57	102	13	12
ROOMS								
Median, occupied housing units	3.8	3.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units	4.6	4.3	5.6	5.1	4.5	4.6	5.6	5.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.7	3.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7
VALUE								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**53**	**38**	**47**	**29**	**45**	**53**	**47**	**33**
Less than $15,000	9	2	–	–	4	9	–	–
$15,000 to $19,999	5	3	–	–	8	5	–	–
$20,000 to $24,999	7	4	–	–	4	7	–	–
$25,000 to $29,999	7	3	1	–	10	7	1	–
$30,000 to $34,999	4	3	2	4	3	4	2	4
$35,000 to $39,999	9	7	5	5	7	9	5	5
$40,000 to $49,999	6	11	21	10	5	6	21	12
$50,000 to $59,999	3	3	12	6	2	3	12	8
$60,000 to $79,999	3	2	5	4	1	3	5	4
$80,000 to $99,999	–	–	1	–	1	–	1	–
$100,000 to $149,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$150,000 to $199,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$28 100	$37 900	$48 200	$45 500	$27 300	$28 100	$48 200	$46 800
CONTRACT RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**255**	**221**	**87**	**94**	**131**	**255**	**87**	**95**
Median	$174	$179	$220	$251	$162	$174	$220	$252

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Benton County				Franklin County			Kennewick city, Benton County			
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder	Tract 0108.01[P]	Tract 0108.02[P]	Tract 0109[P]	Tract 0110[P]
Year-round housing units	**55 683**	**42 614**	**14 449**	**13 387**	**14 778**	**13 069**	**7 425**	**5 644**	**888**	**786**	**1 924**	**2 664**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	55 009	42 180	14 305	13 270	14 605	12 829	7 218	5 611	888	738	1 905	2 657
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	6 906	5 185	1 690	1 442	2 053	1 721	750	971	64	116	181	461
2 or more complete bathrooms	17 222	13 812	4 347	4 133	5 332	3 410	1 090	2 320	700	448	423	666
Air conditioning	48 555	37 888	13 208	12 569	12 111	10 667	6 049	4 618	873	763	1 819	2 582
Central system	26 923	21 862	7 108	7 390	7 364	5 061	2 202	2 859	853	751	904	1 211
Source of water, public system or private company	48 176	37 256	14 366	13 258	9 632	10 920	7 192	3 728	876	786	1 916	2 657
Sewage disposal, public sewer	40 412	32 044	12 763	13 235	6 046	8 368	7 037	1 331	486	775	1 807	2 437
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	35 220	27 404	7 812	9 297	10 295	7 816	3 755	4 061	710	477	284	1 022
2	2 317	1 925	595	730	600	392	323	69	4	–	37	158
3 and 4	2 344	1 499	731	443	325	845	691	154	–	16	145	235
5 to 9	1 701	1 221	464	508	249	480	432	48	–	26	63	73
10 to 49	4 216	3 222	1 870	1 000	352	994	791	203	–	35	478	609
50 or more	3 722	3 060	1 714	1 006	340	662	620	42	–	131	622	448
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6 163	4 283	1 263	403	2 617	1 880	813	1 067	174	101	295	119
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	5 254	4 103	1 975	723	1 405	1 151	723	428	247	401	266	427
1975 to 1978	14 567	12 184	5 167	2 804	4 213	2 383	946	1 437	491	385	1 117	1 023
1970 to 1974	6 194	4 741	1 581	1 451	1 709	1 453	585	868	133	–	387	351
1960 to 1969	7 760	5 029	1 499	1 397	2 133	2 731	1 447	1 284	13	–	72	456
1950 to 1959	9 547	6 697	2 496	1 646	2 555	2 850	1 987	863	–	–	72	343
1940 to 1949	9 282	7 821	1 184	5 251	1 386	1 461	1 051	410	–	–	5	64
1939 or earlier	3 079	2 039	547	115	1 377	1 040	686	354	4	–	5	–
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	400	250	142	–	108	150	126	24	–	–	–	6
Central warm-air furnace	27 214	21 826	6 677	7 527	7 622	5 388	2 372	3 016	678	705	725	1 236
Electric heat pump	4 677	3 626	1 398	1 177	1 051	1 051	507	544	159	68	73	137
Other built-in electric units	19 085	13 941	5 448	3 887	4 606	5 144	3 579	1 565	51	13	1 051	1 232
Other means	4 226	2 927	779	796	1 352	1 299	813	486	–	–	75	53
None	81	44	5	–	39	37	28	9	–	–	–	–
Occupied housing units	**50 963**	**38 978**	**12 885**	**12 407**	**13 686**	**11 985**	**6 666**	**5 319**	**832**	**644**	**1 698**	**2 347**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Units with roomers or boarders	723	574	196	164	214	149	63	86	–	25	7	50
No telephone	3 262	1 976	725	360	891	1 286	970	316	–	35	55	114
Owner-occupied housing units	**33 880**	**26 316**	**7 583**	**8 083**	**10 650**	**7 564**	**3 407**	**4 157**	**800**	**445**	**499**	**1 054**
4 or more bedrooms	7 824	6 172	1 641	2 374	2 157	1 652	625	1 027	256	97	69	211
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	4 979	3 608	1 015	1 067	1 526	1 371	574	797	64	55	58	200
2 or more complete bathrooms	14 595	11 798	3 544	3 562	4 692	2 797	860	1 937	625	377	209	537
Renter-occupied housing units	**17 083**	**12 662**	**5 302**	**4 324**	**3 036**	**4 421**	**3 259**	**1 162**	**32**	**199**	**1 199**	**1 293**
2 or more bedrooms	11 706	8 978	3 472	3 199	2 307	2 728	1 767	961	32	81	635	937
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 484	1 221	535	320	366	263	147	116	–	6	83	248
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 857	1 357	568	358	431	500	161	339	22	39	190	118
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	3 398	2 534	947	1 179	408	864	741	123	–	–	43	143
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	645	421	136	39	246	224	108	116	8	–	70	15
Electricity	42 344	32 761	10 987	10 020	11 754	9 583	4 922	4 661	824	644	1 555	2 048
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 996	2 825	754	1 097	974	1 171	824	347	–	–	25	141
Other	528	420	61	72	287	108	43	65	–	–	5	–
No fuel used	52	17	–	–	17	35	28	7	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	2 082	1 321	541	395	385	761	644	117	–	7	15	51
1	14 736	10 938	4 157	3 826	2 955	3 798	2 772	1 026	134	148	838	826
2	19 623	15 813	5 014	5 072	5 727	3 810	1 919	1 891	396	355	590	937
3 or more	14 522	10 906	3 173	3 114	4 619	3 616	1 331	2 285	302	134	255	533
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	**33 880**	**26 316**	**7 583**	**8 083**	**10 650**	**7 564**	**3 407**	**4 157**	**800**	**445**	**499**	**1 054**
1979 to March 1980	6 773	5 345	1 987	1 125	2 233	1 428	673	755	273	315	181	208
1975 to 1978	12 207	9 624	2 955	2 482	4 187	2 583	911	1 672	453	130	246	386
1970 to 1974	4 906	3 792	857	1 345	1 590	1 114	434	680	70	–	46	248
1960 to 1969	4 870	3 576	701	1 414	1 461	1 294	692	602	4	–	8	107
1959 or earlier	5 124	3 979	1 083	1 717	1 179	1 145	697	448	–	–	18	105
Renter-occupied housing units	**17 083**	**12 662**	**5 302**	**4 324**	**3 036**	**4 421**	**3 259**	**1 162**	**32**	**199**	**1 199**	**1 293**
1979 to March 1980	10 905	8 231	3 620	2 706	1 905	2 674	2 081	593	22	199	964	1 018
1975 to 1978	4 399	3 230	1 344	1 160	726	1 169	781	388	4	–	227	227
1970 to 1974	1 008	653	231	248	174	355	263	92	6	–	–	29
1969 or earlier	771	548	107	210	231	223	134	89	–	–	8	19
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	**6 800**	**5 018**	**1 508**	**1 721**	**1 789**	**1 782**	**1 155**	**627**	**73**	**12**	**45**	**108**
Owner-occupied housing units	5 348	4 082	1 111	1 425	1 546	1 266	729	537	73	6	10	84
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	51	34	–	2	32	17	13	4	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	1 064	735	297	240	198	329	269	60	–	–	5	21
No telephone	286	170	59	8	103	116	94	22	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 861**	**1 291**	**354**	**313**	**624**	**570**	**238**	**332**	**12**	**13**	**18**	**55**
Percent below poverty level	5.5	4.9	4.7	3.9	5.9	7.5	7.0	8.0	1.5	2.9	3.6	5.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 833	1 269	354	313	602	564	238	326	12	13	18	55
1.01 or more persons per room	70	37	11	–	26	33	6	27	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	22	–	–	22	6	–	6	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	8	8	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**2 677**	**1 685**	**873**	**388**	**424**	**992**	**788**	**204**	**–**	**36**	**109**	**146**
Percent below poverty level	15.7	13.3	16.5	9.0	14.0	22.4	24.2	17.6	–	18.1	9.1	11.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 585	1 624	859	384	381	961	757	204	–	36	109	146
1.01 or more persons per room	370	133	87	10	36	237	190	47	–	–	20	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	92	61	14	4	43	31	31	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	29	21	–	4	17	8	8	–	–	–	–	–

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Kennewick city, Benton County—Con.						Richland city, Benton County				
	Tract 0111[P]	Tract 0112	Tract 0113[P]	Tract 0114[P]	Tract 0115.01[P]	Tract 0115.02[P]	Tract 0101[P]	Tract 0102[P]	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105
Year-round housing units	**1 473**	**2 138**	**1 795**	**1 788**	**7**	**986**	**1 710**	**3 790**	**1 706**	**1 304**	**1 620**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Complete kitchen facilities	1 462	2 138	1 757	1 780	...	973	1 710	3 790	1 706	1 304	1 578
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	244	152	152	200	...	113	195	568	221	65	122
2 or more complete bathrooms	347	235	137	703	...	688	1 077	1 167	265	58	271
Air conditioning	1 325	1 928	1 301	1 638	...	972	1 670	3 668	1 648	1 157	1 382
Central system	566	577	364	976	...	906	1 335	2 721	875	240	356
Source of water, public system or private company	1 473	2 138	1 778	1 756	...	986	1 691	3 761	1 701	1 304	1 620
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 419	2 112	1 630	1 624	...	473	1 691	3 761	1 690	1 300	1 620
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 121	1 011	1 214	1 359	...	607	1 426	1 838	1 574	1 249	1 016
2	48	168	86	52	...	42	57	79	61	15	334
3 and 4	96	49	53	85	...	52	30	203	7	–	103
5 to 9	72	86	134	10	...	–	27	297	–	–	93
10 to 49	136	368	68	176	...	–	110	503	64	36	60
50 or more	–	456	11	46	...	–	60	529	–	–	14
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	–	–	229	60	...	285	–	341	–	4	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	25	100	43	257	...	209	45	284	32	4	–
1975 to 1978	255	475	151	596	...	674	391	1 019	12	6	18
1970 to 1974	61	390	44	130	...	85	269	920	20	–	7
1960 to 1969	347	116	264	221	...	10	396	643	175	29	97
1950 to 1959	563	584	543	376	...	8	109	437	596	183	208
1940 to 1949	184	394	408	129	...	–	494	480	860	1 070	1 239
1939 or earlier	38	79	342	79	...	–	6	7	11	12	51
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	12	82	23	19	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central warm-air furnace	521	562	417	975	...	858	1 175	2 648	999	212	705
Electric heat pump	126	530	98	128	...	79	222	290	209	64	83
Other built-in electric units	782	811	902	569	...	30	268	744	417	772	685
Other means	32	153	350	97	...	19	45	108	81	256	147
None	–	–	5	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Occupied housing units	**1 386**	**1 836**	**1 652**	**1 572**	**7**	**911**	**1 663**	**3 460**	**1 664**	**1 259**	**1 572**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Units with roomers or boarders	33	23	29	21	...	8	3	28	54	20	37
No telephone	43	169	206	76	...	27	14	147	20	48	24
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 023**	**762**	**995**	**1 223**	...	**775**	**1 351**	**1 973**	**1 395**	**835**	**760**
4 or more bedrooms	251	126	102	369	...	160	704	570	227	62	223
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	193	85	122	162	...	69	161	366	205	54	107
2 or more complete bathrooms	319	117	122	633	...	605	954	1 006	246	48	228
Renter-occupied housing units	**363**	**1 074**	**657**	**349**	...	**136**	**312**	**1 487**	**269**	**424**	**812**
2 or more bedrooms	278	696	386	291	...	136	263	853	263	343	636
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	47	54	30	38	...	29	34	177	16	11	15
2 or more complete bathrooms	25	81	15	37	...	41	111	138	9	10	32
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	73	262	205	221	...	–	95	317	245	76	323
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	–	–	43	–	...	–	–	6	22	5	6
Electricity	1 150	1 411	1 243	1 213	...	892	1 411	2 921	1 173	1 095	912
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	159	148	140	131	...	10	157	202	213	83	302
Other	4	15	21	7	...	9	–	14	11	–	29
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	51	191	164	38	...	24	20	150	32	90	58
1	423	752	591	281	...	164	334	1 263	346	497	567
2	518	588	550	694	...	379	726	1 201	823	453	590
3 or more	394	305	347	559	...	344	583	846	463	219	357
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 023**	**762**	**995**	**1 223**	...	**775**	**1 351**	**1 973**	**1 395**	**835**	**760**
1979 to March 1980	179	112	155	253	...	311	112	281	159	84	54
1975 to 1978	356	227	256	457	...	437	435	697	280	158	154
1970 to 1974	122	90	102	152	...	27	281	500	199	134	97
1960 to 1969	149	114	174	145	...	–	272	392	300	167	167
1959 or earlier	217	219	308	216	...	–	251	103	457	292	288
Renter-occupied housing units	**363**	**1 074**	**657**	**349**	...	**136**	**312**	**1 487**	**269**	**424**	**812**
1979 to March 1980	212	610	279	220	...	96	212	1 052	143	242	431
1975 to 1978	102	416	240	91	...	37	66	341	90	120	216
1970 to 1974	42	38	100	13	...	3	15	68	23	29	72
1969 or earlier	7	10	38	25	...	–	19	26	13	33	93
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**263**	**345**	**406**	**194**	...	**62**	**172**	**342**	**299**	**331**	**294**
Owner-occupied housing units	221	184	314	168	...	51	147	211	293	309	224
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	2
No vehicle available	25	69	130	30	...	17	4	101	27	58	39
No telephone	–	23	22	14	...	–	–	8	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**28**	**55**	**97**	**59**	...	**17**	**23**	**65**	**74**	**71**	**39**
Percent below poverty level	2.7	7.2	9.7	4.8	...	2.2	1.7	3.3	5.3	8.5	5.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	55	97	59	...	17	23	65	74	71	39
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	11	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**45**	**331**	**107**	**72**	...	**27**	**26**	**135**	**19**	**51**	**81**
Percent below poverty level	12.4	30.8	16.3	20.6	...	19.9	8.3	9.1	7.1	12.0	10.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	45	317	107	72	...	27	26	135	19	47	81
1.01 or more persons per room	–	27	15	–	...	13	–	–	3	–	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	14	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	4	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	4	–

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Richland city, Benton County—Con.					Remainder of Benton County					
	Tract 0106[P]	Tract 0107[P]	Tract 0108.01[P]	Tract 0108.02[P]	Tract 0109[P]	Tract 0101[P]	Tract 0102[P]	Tract 0106[P]	Tract 0107[P]	Tract 0108.01[P]	Tract 0108.02[P]
Year-round housing units	**1 536**	–	–	**1 721**	–	–	**27**	–	**2 140**	**462**	**196**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Complete kitchen facilities	1 520	–	–	1 662	–	–	27	–	2 092	453	191
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	144	–	–	127	–	–	7	–	191	60	22
2 or more complete bathrooms	195	–	–	1 100	–	–	9	–	963	354	140
Air conditioning	1 407	–	–	1 637	–	–	12	–	1 917	410	178
Central system	438	–	–	1 425	–	–	5	–	1 303	382	150
Source of water, public system or private company	1 536	–	–	1 645	–	–	–	–	1 517	333	118
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 536	–	–	1 637	–	–	–	–	1 521	–	12
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	975	–	–	1 219	–	–	7	–	1 306	420	176
2	176	–	–	B	–	–	4	–	48	–	1
3 and 4	41	–	–	59	–	–	–	–	39	–	–
5 to 9	43	–	–	48	–	–	–	–	22	–	–
10 to 49	108	–	–	119	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
50 or more	193	–	–	210	–	–	–	–	108	–	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	–	–	–	58	–	–	16	–	611	42	19
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	143	–	–	215	–	–	–	–	324	144	34
1975 to 1978	214	–	–	1 144	–	–	7	–	800	190	69
1970 to 1974	94	–	–	141	–	–	9	–	286	79	46
1960 to 1969	22	–	–	35	–	–	–	–	222	32	42
1950 to 1959	79	–	–	34	–	–	–	–	312	11	5
1940 to 1949	981	–	–	127	–	–	–	–	135	–	–
1939 or earlier	3	–	–	25	–	–	11	–	61	6	–
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–
Central warm-air furnace	625	–	–	1 163	–	–	12	–	1 207	358	165
Electric heat pump	66	–	–	243	–	–	–	–	202	40	7
Other built-in electric units	733	–	–	268	–	–	4	–	606	38	24
Other means	112	–	–	47	–	–	11	–	103	23	–
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	3	–
Occupied housing units	**1 334**	–	–	**1 455**	–	–	**27**	–	**1 918**	**404**	**187**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Units with roomers or boarders	22	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	23	–	–
No telephone	66	–	–	41	–	–	–	–	76	20	18
Owner-occupied housing units	**682**	–	–	**1 087**	–	–	**19**	–	**1 578**	**374**	**147**
4 or more bedrooms	162	–	–	426	–	–	...	–	282	147	74
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	82	–	–	92	–	–	...	–	151	60	22
2 or more complete bathrooms	182	–	–	898	–	–	...	–	833	288	105
Renter-occupied housing units	**652**	–	–	**368**	–	–	**8**	–	**340**	**30**	**40**
2 or more bedrooms	596	–	–	245	–	–	...	–	253	24	35
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	43	–	–	24	–	–	...	–	20	–	–
2 or more complete bathrooms	13	–	–	45	–	–	...	–	56	19	35
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	116	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	11	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–
Electricity	1 084	–	–	1 424	–	–	16	–	1 806	385	187
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	122	–	–	18	–	–	11	–	35	19	–
Other	12	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	38	–	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	27	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	56	–	–
1	536	–	–	283	–	–	16	–	475	22	17
2	479	–	–	800	–	–	4	–	749	216	94
3 or more	292	–	–	354	–	–	7	–	638	166	76
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**682**	–	–	**1 087**	–	–	**19**	–	**1 578**	**374**	**147**
1979 to March 1980	59	–	–	376	–	–	...	–	414	141	46
1975 to 1978	153	–	–	605	–	–	...	–	679	145	66
1970 to 1974	86	–	–	48	–	–	...	–	203	65	23
1960 to 1969	94	–	–	22	–	–	...	–	139	16	12
1959 or earlier	290	–	–	36	–	–	...	–	143	7	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**652**	–	–	**368**	–	–	**8**	–	**340**	**30**	**40**
1979 to March 1980	402	–	–	224	–	–	...	–	224	24	40
1975 to 1978	183	–	–	144	–	–	...	–	88	6	–
1970 to 1974	41	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	21	–	–
1969 or earlier	26	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	7	–	–
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**220**	–	–	**63**	–	–	**7**	–	**233**	**13**	**17**
Owner-occupied housing units	190	–	–	51	–	–	7	–	204	7	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–
No vehicle available	8	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	35	–	–
No telephone	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**12**	–	–	**29**	–	–	...	–	**80**	**20**	**5**
Percent below poverty level	1.8	–	–	2.7	–	–	...	–	5.1	5.3	3.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	–	–	29	–	–	...	–	73	20	5
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	7	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**47**	–	–	**29**	–	–	...	–	**38**	–	**13**
Percent below poverty level	7.2	–	–	7.9	–	–	...	–	11.2	–	32.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	–	–	29	–	–	...	–	38	–	13
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Benton County—Con.										
	Tract 0109[P]	Tract 0110[P]	Tract 0111[P]	Tract 0113[P]	Tract 0114[P]	Tract 0115.01[P]	Tract 0115.02[P]	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120
Year-round housing units	**1 853**	**988**	**698**	**23**	**1 225**	**1 564**	**610**	**241**	**1 500**	**1 703**	**1 532**	**16**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	1 845	988	698	23	1 218	1 530	610	241	1 498	1 687	1 488	16
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	409	185	158	–	185	208	82	38	157	184	167	–
2 or more complete bathrooms	600	214	324	14	619	595	316	61	349	455	314	5
Air conditioning	1 672	861	661	23	1 143	1 278	571	149	1 104	1 039	1 077	16
Central system	1 095	463	488	23	760	736	553	63	416	382	545	–
Source of water, public system or private company	1 853	973	698	–	877	120	507	70	1 482	232	845	7
Sewage disposal, public sewer	668	496	343	–	245	31	328	57	1 439	100	806	–
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 353	674	496	4	1 080	826	560	123	1 115	1 190	949	16
2	121	77	148	–	19	50	9	–	46	65	12	–
3 and 4	51	25	35	–	24	4	–	–	54	45	48	–
5 to 9	43	56	14	–	–	–	–	8	70	18	18	–
10 to 49	31	80	–	–	8	–	–	–	183	14	30	–
50 or more	163	5	5	–	–	18	–	–	8	33	–	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	91	71	–	19	94	666	41	110	24	338	475	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	163	62	72	8	71	130	67	18	67	96	149	–
1975 to 1978	352	229	273	10	338	503	448	80	242	300	372	–
1970 to 1974	237	76	39	5	188	183	43	35	127	139	217	–
1960 to 1969	410	171	138	–	276	261	13	57	174	198	132	7
1950 to 1959	584	274	108	–	174	207	20	7	329	274	250	–
1940 to 1949	68	106	64	–	74	109	7	19	268	290	237	9
1939 or earlier	39	70	4	–	104	171	12	25	293	406	175	–
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	15	5	–	–	–	11	–	12	41	8	2	–
Central warm-air furnace	1 091	457	453	15	657	917	531	129	421	603	599	7
Electric heat pump	131	57	32	8	119	135	38	5	158	57	62	–
Other built-in electric units	520	439	201	–	366	407	34	74	730	617	537	9
Other means	96	30	12	–	83	82	7	21	142	413	329	–
None	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	8	5	3	–
Occupied housing units	**1 731**	**907**	**643**	**23**	**1 177**	**1 479**	**576**	**194**	**1 431**	**1 592**	**1 381**	**16**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Units with roamers or boarders	24	11	9	–	14	32	5	–	23	44	24	–
No telephone	57	63	16	–	24	35	23	67	194	179	119	–
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 255**	**620**	**443**	**23**	**1 047**	**1 294**	**520**	**104**	**966**	**1 164**	**1 096**	**–**
4 or more bedrooms	308	94	96	8	234	227	109	17	238	193	130	–
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	280	101	84	–	154	179	64	23	136	119	146	–
2 or more complete bathrooms	549	188	243	14	586	560	275	49	327	402	268	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**476**	**287**	**200**	**–**	**130**	**185**	**56**	**90**	**465**	**428**	**285**	**16**
2 or more bedrooms	407	206	200	–	100	166	56	70	249	299	218	16
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	106	67	40	–	20	23	6	–	12	65	7	–
2 or more complete bathrooms	37	26	67	–	8	31	34	12	13	42	42	5
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	116	23	16	–	15	14	–	–	206	5	2	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7	–	–	–	9	5	10	14	7	96	74	–
Electricity	1 428	868	597	23	1 088	1 364	559	144	1 061	1 080	1 132	16
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	175	16	23	–	53	84	7	36	133	305	77	–
Other	5	–	7	–	12	12	–	–	16	101	96	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	5	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	6	18	7	–	20	36	–	14	134	61	33	–
1	364	268	96	–	207	259	87	71	505	289	272	7
2	814	389	297	6	471	554	307	50	567	631	569	9
3 or more	547	232	243	17	479	630	182	59	225	611	507	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 255**	**620**	**443**	**23**	**1 047**	**1 294**	**520**	**104**	**966**	**1 164**	**1 096**	**–**
1979 to March 1980	127	100	77	14	230	241	182	10	151	182	306	–
1975 to 1978	390	210	198	9	408	623	281	64	277	448	389	–
1970 to 1974	256	77	72	–	173	171	22	–	188	164	176	–
1960 to 1969	270	146	70	–	148	159	13	18	200	171	99	–
1959 or earlier	212	87	26	–	88	100	22	12	150	199	126	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**476**	**287**	**200**	**–**	**130**	**185**	**56**	**90**	**465**	**428**	**285**	**16**
1979 to March 1980	353	228	163	–	80	47	56	56	258	222	148	2
1975 to 1978	79	50	37	–	50	100	–	34	141	51	81	9
1970 to 1974	21	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	22	53	34	–
1969 or earlier	23	9	–	–	–	19	–	–	44	102	22	5
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	**228**	**113**	**41**	**4**	**113**	**231**	**19**	**16**	**351**	**262**	**141**	**–**
Owner-occupied housing units	210	113	41	4	113	219	13	6	275	202	115	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	19	7	–
No vehicle available	6	–	–	–	4	17	–	6	72	35	23	–
No telephone	–	15	–	–	–	10	–	–	14	24	24	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	**44**	**47**	**20**	**–**	**53**	**61**	**17**	**13**	**73**	**128**	**63**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	3.5	7.6	4.5	–	5.1	4.7	3.3	12.5	7.6	11.0	5.7	–
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	44	47	20	–	53	61	17	13	73	113	63	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	7	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	8	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**66**	**34**	**16**	**–**	**9**	**7**	**6**	**33**	**95**	**80**	**27**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	13.9	11.8	8.0	–	6.9	3.8	10.7	36.7	20.4	18.7	9.5	–
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	66	34	16	–	9	7	6	33	78	54	27	–
1.01 or more persons per room	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	18	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	26	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Benton County										
	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108.01	Tract 0108.02	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0113	Tract 0114
Year-round housing units	**1 710**	**3 817**	**1 536**	**2 140**	**1 350**	**2 703**	**3 777**	**3 652**	**2 171**	**1 818**	**3 013**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Complete kitchen facilities	1 710	3 817	1 520	2 092	1 341	2 591	3 750	3 645	2 160	1 780	2 998
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	195	575	144	191	124	265	590	646	402	152	385
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 077	1 176	195	963	1 054	1 688	1 023	880	671	151	1 322
Air conditioning	1 670	3 680	1 407	1 917	1 283	2 578	3 491	3 443	1 986	1 324	2 781
Central system	1 335	2 726	438	1 303	1 235	2 326	1 999	1 674	1 054	387	1 736
Source of water, public system or private company	1 691	3 761	1 536	1 517	1 209	2 549	3 769	3 630	2 171	1 778	2 633
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 691	3 761	1 536	1 521	486	2 424	2 475	2 933	1 762	1 630	1 869
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 426	1 845	975	1 306	1 130	1 872	1 637	1 696	1 617	1 218	2 439
2	57	83	176	48	4	9	158	235	196	86	71
3 and 4	30	203	41	39	–	75	196	260	131	53	109
5 to 9	27	297	43	22	–	74	106	129	86	134	10
10 to 49	110	503	108	6	–	154	509	689	136	68	184
50 or more	60	529	193	108	–	341	785	453	5	11	46
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	–	357	–	611	216	178	386	190	–	248	154
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	45	284	143	324	391	650	429	489	97	51	328
1975 to 1978	391	1 026	214	800	681	1 598	1 469	1 252	528	161	934
1970 to 1974	269	929	94	286	212	187	624	427	100	49	318
1960 to 1969	396	643	22	222	45	77	482	627	485	264	497
1950 to 1959	109	437	79	312	11	39	656	617	671	543	550
1940 to 1949	494	480	981	135	–	127	73	170	248	408	203
1939 or earlier	6	18	3	61	10	25	44	70	42	342	183
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	–	–	–	14	–	–	15	11	12	23	19
Central warm-air furnace	1 175	2 660	625	1 207	1 036	2 033	1 816	1 693	974	432	1 632
Electric heat pump	222	290	66	202	199	318	204	194	158	106	247
Other built-in electric units	268	748	733	606	89	305	1 571	1 671	983	902	935
Other means	45	119	112	103	23	47	171	83	44	350	180
None	–	–	–	8	3	–	–	–	–	5	–
Occupied housing units	**1 663**	**3 487**	**1 334**	**1 918**	**1 236**	**2 286**	**3 429**	**3 254**	**2 029**	**1 675**	**2 749**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Units with roomers or boarders	3	33	22	23	–	25	31	61	42	29	35
No telephone	14	147	66	76	20	94	112	177	59	206	100
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 351**	**1 992**	**682**	**1 578**	**1 174**	**1 679**	**1 754**	**1 674**	**1 466**	**1 018**	**2 270**
4 or more bedrooms	704	570	162	282	403	597	377	305	347	110	603
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	161	373	82	151	124	169	338	301	277	122	316
2 or more complete bathrooms	954	1 011	182	833	913	1 380	758	725	562	136	1 219
Renter-occupied housing units	**312**	**1 495**	**652**	**340**	**62**	**607**	**1 675**	**1 580**	**563**	**657**	**479**
2 or more bedrooms	263	861	596	253	56	361	1 042	1 143	478	386	391
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	34	177	43	20	–	30	189	315	87	30	58
2 or more complete bathrooms	111	142	13	56	41	119	227	144	92	15	45
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	95	317	116	11	–	7	159	166	89	205	236
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	–	6	–	24	8	–	77	15	–	43	9
Electricity	1 411	2 937	1 084	1 806	1 209	2 255	2 983	2 916	1 747	1 266	2 301
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	157	213	122	35	19	18	200	157	182	140	184
Other	–	14	12	38	–	6	10	–	11	21	19
No fuel used	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	20	150	27	56	–	25	21	69	58	164	58
1	334	1 279	536	475	156	448	1 202	1 094	519	591	488
2	726	1 205	479	749	612	1 249	1 404	1 326	815	556	1 165
3 or more	583	853	292	638	468	564	802	765	637	364	1 038
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 351**	**1 992**	**682**	**1 578**	**1 174**	**1 679**	**1 754**	**1 674**	**1 466**	**1 018**	**2 270**
1979 to March 1980	112	293	59	414	414	737	308	308	256	169	483
1975 to 1978	435	697	153	679	598	801	636	596	554	265	865
1970 to 1974	281	500	86	203	135	71	302	325	194	102	325
1960 to 1969	272	392	94	139	20	34	278	253	219	174	293
1959 or earlier	251	110	290	143	7	36	230	192	243	308	304
Renter-occupied housing units	**312**	**1 495**	**652**	**340**	**62**	**607**	**1 675**	**1 580**	**563**	**657**	**479**
1979 to March 1980	212	1 056	402	224	46	463	1 317	1 246	375	279	300
1975 to 1978	66	341	183	88	10	144	306	277	139	240	141
1970 to 1974	15	72	41	21	6	–	21	29	42	100	13
1969 or earlier	19	26	26	7	–	–	31	28	7	38	25
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**172**	**349**	**220**	**233**	**86**	**92**	**273**	**221**	**304**	**410**	**307**
Owner-occupied housing units	147	218	190	204	80	74	220	197	262	318	281
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	4	101	8	35	–	3	11	21	25	130	34
No telephone	–	8	–	16	–	–	–	15	–	22	14
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**23**	**65**	**12**	**80**	**32**	**47**	**62**	**102**	**48**	**97**	**112**
Percent below poverty level	1.7	3.3	1.8	5.1	2.7	2.8	3.5	6.1	3.3	9.5	4.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	65	12	73	32	47	62	102	48	97	112
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	11	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**26**	**135**	**47**	**38**	**–**	**78**	**175**	**180**	**61**	**107**	**81**
Percent below poverty level	8.3	9.0	7.2	11.2	–	12.9	10.4	11.4	10.8	16.3	16.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	135	47	38	–	78	175	180	61	107	81
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	12	–	15	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Benton County—Con.		Pasco city, Franklin County							Remainder of Franklin County	
	Tract 0115.01	Tract 0115.02	Tract 0201P	Tract 0202	Tract 0203P	Tract 0204P	Tract 0205P	Tract 0206P	Tract 0207P	Tract 0201P	Tract 0203P
Year-round housing units	**1 571**	**1 596**	**1 437**	**1 854**	**1 542**	**2 439**	**53**	**100**	**–**	**6**	**–**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Complete kitchen facilities	1 537	1 583	1 405	1 775	1 522	2 363	53	100	–	...	–
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	215	195	98	118	216	266	20	32	–	...	–
2 or more complete bathrooms	595	1 004	220	279	182	332	9	68	–	...	–
Air conditioning	1 285	1 543	958	1 359	1 308	2 277	47	100	–	...	–
Central system	736	1 459	345	501	434	793	29	100	–	...	–
Source of water, public system or private company	120	1 493	1 336	1 854	1 537	2 328	37	100	–	...	–
Sewage disposal, public sewer	31	801	1 200	1 804	1 523	2 383	27	100	–	...	–
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	833	1 167	725	988	1 042	865	35	100	–	...	–
2	50	51	65	128	40	72	18	–	–	...	–
3 and 4	4	52	166	188	107	230	–	–	–	...	–
5 to 9	–	–	50	178	93	111	–	–	–	...	–
10 to 49	–	–	91	285	119	296	–	–	–	...	–
50 or more	18	–	8	41	14	557	–	–	–	...	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	666	326	332	46	127	308	–	–	–	...	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	130	276	143	40	7	433	–	100	–	...	–
1975 to 1978	503	1 122	121	99	152	574	–	–	–	...	–
1970 to 1974	183	128	132	99	33	308	13	–	–	...	–
1960 to 1969	261	23	297	322	459	340	29	–	–	...	–
1950 to 1959	214	28	250	379	815	539	4	–	–	...	–
1940 to 1949	109	7	289	486	71	205	–	–	–	...	–
1939 or earlier	171	12	205	429	5	40	7	–	–	...	–
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	11	–	24	102	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Central warm-air furnace	917	1 389	353	657	553	754	11	44	–	...	–
Electric heat pump	135	117	56	122	98	175	17	39	–	...	–
Other built-in electric units	414	64	664	761	712	1 417	25	–	–	...	–
Other means	82	26	312	212	179	93	–	17	–	...	–
None	12	–	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Occupied housing units	**1 486**	**1 487**	**1 297**	**1 714**	**1 451**	**2 098**	**53**	**53**	**–**	**6**	**–**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Units with roomers or boarders	32	13	11	40	4	4	4	–	–	...	–
No telephone	35	50	330	289	136	207	8	–	–	...	–
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 301**	**1 295**	**638**	**698**	**943**	**1 066**	**16**	**46**	–	...	–
4 or more bedrooms	227	269	73	123	213	199	5	...	–	...	–
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	186	133	71	77	195	208	–	...	–	...	–
2 or more complete bathrooms	560	880	162	211	176	279	9	...	–	...	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**185**	**192**	**659**	**1 016**	**508**	**1 032**	**37**	**7**	–	...	–
2 or more bedrooms	166	192	421	365	313	624	37	...	–	...	–
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	23	35	18	41	21	47	20	...	–	...	–
2 or more complete bathrooms	31	75	31	64	6	53	–	...	–	...	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	14	–	174	294	161	112	–	–	–	...	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5	10	37	24	29	18	–	–	–	...	–
Electricity	1 371	1 451	940	1 124	971	1 785	49	53	–	...	–
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	84	17	118	243	283	176	4	–	–	...	–
Other	12	9	–	29	7	7	–	–	–	...	–
No fuel used	–	–	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	36	24	215	242	59	128	–	–	–	...	–
1	259	251	517	814	487	935	8	11	–	...	–
2	561	686	324	383	512	670	23	7	–	...	–
3 or more	630	526	241	275	393	365	22	35	–	...	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 301**	**1 295**	**638**	**698**	**943**	**1 066**	**16**	**46**	–	...	–
1979 to March 1980	241	493	183	109	135	200	–	...	–	...	–
1975 to 1978	630	718	174	185	291	254	7	...	–	...	–
1970 to 1974	171	49	61	76	102	195	–	...	–	...	–
1960 to 1969	159	13	116	82	264	225	5	...	–	...	–
1959 or earlier	100	22	104	246	151	192	4	...	–	...	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**185**	**192**	**659**	**1 016**	**508**	**1 032**	**37**	**7**	–	...	–
1979 to March 1980	47	152	450	516	345	742	21	...	–	...	–
1975 to 1978	100	37	129	260	150	232	10	...	–	...	–
1970 to 1974	19	3	70	151	–	36	6	...	–	...	–
1969 or earlier	19	–	10	89	13	22	–	...	–	...	–
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**231**	**81**	**204**	**508**	**122**	**318**	**3**	–	–	...	–
Owner-occupied housing units	219	64	138	243	97	248	3	–	–	...	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	–	–	8	–	5	–	–	–	...	–
No vehicle available	17	17	57	155	15	42	–	–	–	...	–
No telephone	10	–	39	41	–	14	–	–	–	...	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**61**	**34**	**56**	**45**	**96**	**41**	–	...	–	...	–
Percent below poverty level	4.7	2.6	8.8	6.4	10.2	3.8	–	...	–	...	–
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	61	34	56	45	96	41	–	...	–	...	–
1.01 or more persons per room	11	–	–	–	–	6	–	...	–	...	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**7**	**33**	**240**	**293**	**88**	**167**	–	...	–	...	–
Percent below poverty level	3.8	17.2	36.4	28.8	17.3	16.2	–	...	–	...	–
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	33	240	262	88	167	–	...	–	...	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	13	94	78	3	15	–	...	–	...	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	31	–	–	–	...	–	...	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	...	–	...	–

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Franklin County—Con.					Totals for split tracts in Franklin County					
	Tract 0204[P]	Tract 0205[P]	Tract 0206[P]	Tract 0207[P]	Tract 0208	Tract 0201	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207
Year-round housing units	**85**	**2 668**	**973**	**387**	**1 525**	**1 443**	**1 542**	**2 524**	**2 721**	**1 073**	**387**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Complete kitchen facilities	85	2 662	967	387	1 504	1 411	1 522	2 448	2 715	1 067	387
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	10	596	125	31	209	98	216	276	616	157	31
2 or more complete bathrooms	7	1 285	456	123	449	220	182	339	1 294	524	123
Air conditioning	67	2 429	737	285	1 094	964	1 308	2 344	2 476	837	285
Central system	14	1 780	393	161	505	351	434	807	1 809	493	161
Source of water, public system or private company	67	1 983	411	165	1 096	1 342	1 537	2 395	2 020	511	165
Sewage disposal, public sewer	44	465	73	37	712	1 200	1 523	2 427	492	173	37
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	51	2 306	503	224	971	731	1 042	916	2 341	603	224
2	–	47	–	13	9	65	40	72	65	–	13
3 and 4	–	103	19	–	32	166	107	230	103	19	–
5 to 9	6	7	3	24	8	50	93	117	7	3	24
10 to 49	28	3	61	–	111	91	119	324	3	61	–
50 or more	–	–	–	–	42	8	14	557	–	–	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	–	202	387	126	352	332	127	308	202	387	126
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	–	199	132	19	78	143	7	433	199	232	19
1975 to 1978	28	786	213	67	343	121	152	602	786	213	67
1970 to 1974	31	416	127	52	242	132	33	339	429	127	52
1960 to 1969	8	660	186	87	343	297	459	348	689	186	87
1950 to 1959	8	384	190	44	237	250	815	547	388	190	44
1940 to 1949	–	163	88	33	126	289	71	205	163	88	33
1939 or earlier	10	60	37	85	156	211	5	50	67	37	85
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	–	11	–	4	9	24	–	–	11	–	4
Central warm-air furnace	14	1 634	515	188	659	359	553	768	1 645	559	188
Electric heat pump	10	294	94	31	115	56	98	185	311	133	31
Other built-in electric units	61	565	236	107	596	664	712	1 478	590	236	107
Other means	–	157	128	57	144	312	179	93	157	145	57
None	–	7	–	–	2	28	–	–	7	–	–
Occupied housing units	**78**	**2 558**	**926**	**363**	**1 388**	**1 303**	**1 451**	**2 176**	**2 611**	**979**	**363**
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Units with roomers or boarders	–	50	–	23	13	11	4	4	54	–	23
No telephone	8	69	49	14	176	330	136	215	77	49	14
Owner-occupied housing units	**43**	**2 254**	**732**	**196**	**932**	**638**	**943**	**1 109**	**2 270**	**778**	**196**
4 or more bedrooms	10	661	146	35	175	73	213	209	666	158	35
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	10	531	82	22	152	71	195	218	531	105	22
2 or more complete bathrooms	7	1 116	391	81	342	162	176	286	1 125	414	81
Renter-occupied housing units	**35**	**304**	**194**	**167**	**456**	**665**	**508**	**1 067**	**341**	**201**	**167**
2 or more bedrooms	16	257	156	125	401	427	313	640	294	163	125
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	–	25	38	7	46	18	21	47	45	38	7
2 or more complete bathrooms	–	132	59	42	106	31	6	53	132	66	42
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	–	92	6	–	25	174	161	112	92	6	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	–	31	24	8	53	37	29	18	31	24	8
Electricity	78	2 270	825	284	1 204	940	971	1 863	2 319	878	284
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	–	125	55	67	94	124	283	176	129	55	67
Other	–	33	16	4	12	–	7	7	33	16	4
No fuel used	–	7	–	–	–	28	–	–	7	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	–	25	20	28	44	215	59	128	25	20	28
1	21	392	135	128	350	517	487	956	400	146	128
2	36	928	278	86	557	330	512	706	951	285	86
3 or more	21	1 213	493	121	437	241	393	386	1 235	528	121
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	**43**	**2 254**	**732**	**196**	**932**	**638**	**943**	**1 109**	**2 270**	**778**	**196**
1979 to March 1980	–	417	138	48	152	183	135	200	417	184	48
1975 to 1978	7	960	281	76	348	174	291	261	967	281	76
1970 to 1974	28	351	96	40	165	61	102	223	351	96	40
1960 to 1969	–	329	95	–	178	116	264	225	334	95	–
1959 or earlier	8	197	122	32	89	104	151	200	201	122	32
Renter-occupied housing units	**35**	**304**	**194**	**167**	**456**	**665**	**508**	**1 067**	**341**	**201**	**167**
1979 to March 1980	8	200	84	71	230	450	345	750	221	91	71
1975 to 1978	27	66	55	56	184	129	150	259	76	55	56
1970 to 1974	–	34	28	9	21	70	–	36	40	28	9
1969 or earlier	–	4	27	31	21	16	13	22	4	27	31
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	**10**	**324**	**94**	**62**	**137**	**204**	**122**	**328**	**327**	**94**	**62**
Owner-occupied housing units	10	292	73	37	125	138	97	258	295	73	37
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	5	4	–	–
No vehicle available	–	20	10	20	10	57	15	42	20	10	20
No telephone	–	11	5	4	2	39	–	14	11	5	4
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	**17**	**54**	**108**	**30**	**123**	**56**	**96**	**58**	**54**	**108**	**30**
Percent below poverty level	39.5	2.4	14.8	15.3	13.2	8.8	10.2	5.2	2.4	13.9	15.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	54	108	30	117	56	96	58	54	108	30
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	8	6	13	–	–	6	–	8	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**7**	**39**	**27**	**34**	**97**	**240**	**88**	**174**	**39**	**27**	**34**
Percent below poverty level	20.0	12.8	13.9	20.4	21.3	36.1	17.3	16.3	11.4	13.4	20.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	39	27	34	97	240	88	174	39	27	34
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	6	11	30	94	3	15	–	6	11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Benton County				Franklin County			Kennewick city, Benton County			
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder	Tract 0108.01[P]	Tract 0108.02[P]	Tract 0109[P]	Tract 0110[P]
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**24 943**	**19 922**	**5 825**	**6 973**	**7 124**	**5 021**	**2 533**	**2 488**	**609**	**332**	**231**	**737**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage	18 498	14 827	4 548	4 984	5 295	3 671	1 711	1 960	553	332	196	595
Less than $100	30	18	–	–	18	12	–	12	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	1 575	1 064	231	500	333	511	355	156	–	–	7	7
$200 to $299	3 373	2 444	599	863	982	929	436	493	6	–	22	91
$300 to $399	3 559	2 692	786	939	967	867	462	405	42	13	55	103
$400 to $599	6 817	5 775	1 980	1 666	2 129	1 042	359	683	246	185	58	339
$600 or more	3 144	2 834	952	1 016	866	310	99	211	259	134	54	55
Median	$418	$439	$462	$422	$430	$344	$313	$380	$585	$582	$452	$443
Not mortgaged	6 445	5 095	1 277	1 989	1 829	1 350	822	528	56	–	35	142
Less than $100	2 858	2 246	528	853	865	612	376	236	21	–	22	32
$100 to $199	3 352	2 658	690	1 057	911	694	417	277	25	–	13	105
$200 or more	235	191	59	79	53	44	29	15	10	–	–	5
Median	$105	$105	$108	$106	$103	$104	$104	$105	$109	–	$67	$121
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than $10,000	2 997	2 276	638	769	869	721	478	243	7	17	13	47
Less than 15 percent	596	458	97	139	222	138	93	45	–	–	–	1
15 to 24 percent	666	527	127	235	165	139	83	56	–	–	–	13
25 to 29 percent	209	177	59	49	69	32	18	14	–	–	–	–
30 percent or more	1 397	1 015	333	315	367	382	264	118	7	17	13	33
Not computed	129	99	22	31	46	30	20	10	–	–	–	–
Median	29.1	27.9	37.8	24.8	26.8	39.0	44.8	30.6	45.0	50+	50+	45.6
$10,000 to $19,999	4 817	3 705	1 122	1 081	1 502	1 112	585	527	41	50	50	136
Less than 15 percent	1 891	1 471	353	542	576	420	263	157	15	–	29	14
15 to 24 percent	1 137	820	272	214	334	317	162	155	6	–	7	58
25 to 29 percent	507	376	143	91	142	131	50	81	–	6	7	7
30 percent or more	1 282	1 038	354	234	450	244	110	134	20	44	7	57
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	19.4	19.3	22.9	15.0	19.6	19.5	17.1	21.7	24.6	42.5	13.6	24.2
$20,000 or more	17 129	13 941	4 065	5 123	4 753	3 188	1 470	1 718	561	265	168	554
Less than 15 percent	8 938	6 985	1 598	3 058	2 329	1 953	1 024	929	130	–	59	230
15 to 24 percent	5 913	4 930	1 670	1 547	1 713	983	359	624	265	163	65	221
25 to 29 percent	1 379	1 205	448	292	465	174	56	118	102	32	32	57
30 percent or more	896	818	349	226	243	78	31	47	64	70	12	46
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	14.4	15.0	17.4	12.4	15.2	12.2	10.2	13.9	20.8	23.4	17.4	16.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**16 414**	**12 298**	**5 259**	**4 287**	**2 752**	**4 116**	**3 212**	**904**	**32**	**199**	**1 199**	**1 293**
GROSS RENT												
Less than $80	307	172	70	85	17	135	130	5	–	–	–	–
$80 to $99	202	90	59	–	31	112	110	2	–	–	–	–
$100 to $149	662	340	174	37	129	322	254	68	–	–	–	–
$150 to $199	1 134	606	193	121	292	528	398	130	–	–	7	64
$200 to $249	2 097	1 340	681	281	378	757	609	148	–	19	156	149
$250 to $299	3 296	2 519	1 335	716	468	777	667	110	–	6	512	174
$300 to $349	3 295	2 746	1 155	1 125	466	549	489	60	–	27	223	458
$350 to $399	2 359	2 057	911	872	274	302	234	68	–	72	257	271
$400 or more	2 285	2 011	634	965	412	274	162	112	26	75	36	157
No cash rent	777	417	47	85	285	360	159	201	6	–	8	20
Median	$302	$316	$304	$338	$292	$251	$252	$250	$500+	$383	$291	$327
One-family house, detached or attached	5 182	3 910	1 134	1 542	1 234	1 272	837	435	22	29	27	165
Median gross rent	$325	$333	$350	$351	$292	$294	$286	$326	$500+	$500+	$500+	$375
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than $10,000	5 073	3 408	1 690	881	837	1 665	1 403	262	–	47	308	397
Less than 15 percent	61	36	8	14	14	25	25	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	100	48	5	24	19	52	47	5	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	265	150	99	31	20	115	106	9	–	–	–	10
25 to 29 percent	255	157	50	47	60	98	77	21	–	–	–	6
30 to 34 percent	403	203	133	30	40	200	177	23	–	–	25	19
35 percent or more	3 507	2 530	1 308	687	535	977	861	116	–	37	276	329
Not computed	482	284	87	48	149	198	110	88	–	10	7	33
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.8	45.9	44.8	–	50+	50+	50+
$10,000 to $19,999	5 580	4 105	1 793	1 397	915	1 475	1 119	356	–	39	476	409
Less than 15 percent	483	276	120	51	105	207	146	61	–	–	7	10
15 to 19 percent	897	608	273	179	156	289	226	63	–	–	64	52
20 to 24 percent	1 411	1 066	435	370	261	345	290	55	–	–	135	104
25 to 29 percent	1 088	873	428	321	124	215	172	43	–	14	161	101
30 to 34 percent	692	567	287	203	77	125	114	11	–	–	67	76
35 percent or more	721	576	236	254	86	145	116	29	–	25	42	57
Not computed	288	139	14	19	106	149	55	94	–	–	–	9
Median	24.5	25.2	25.7	26.4	22.7	22.4	22.8	20.6	–	42.9	26.0	26.7
$20,000 or more	5 761	4 785	1 776	2 009	1 000	976	690	286	32	113	415	487
Less than 15 percent	2 633	2 092	849	816	427	541	387	154	4	38	226	216
15 to 19 percent	1 916	1 644	616	750	278	272	205	67	10	58	160	178
20 to 24 percent	726	681	187	321	173	45	32	13	–	11	7	74
25 to 29 percent	218	181	74	55	52	37	18	19	–	–	14	11
30 to 34 percent	82	75	36	23	16	7	7	–	12	6	–	8
35 percent or more	8	8	–	6	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	178	104	14	38	52	74	41	33	6	–	8	–
Median	15.4	15.8	15.3	16.1	15.8	13.7	13.7	13.7	19.5	16.6	14.4	15.8

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Kennewick city, Benton County—Con.						Richland city, Benton County				
	Tract 0111[P]	Tract 0112	Tract 0113[P]	Tract 0114[P]	Tract 0115.01[P]	Tract 0115.02[P]	Tract 0101[P]	Tract 0102[P]	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**911**	**693**	**725**	**1 102**	...	**478**	**1 243**	**1 503**	**1 292**	**797**	**662**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	662	515	374	836	...	478	949	1 325	848	328	370
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	74	50	29	64	...	–	30	76	178	106	41
$200 to $299	163	144	77	87	...	9	121	230	223	74	107
$300 to $399	117	176	124	149	...	–	179	309	181	71	97
$400 to $599	232	129	138	395	...	258	406	507	192	48	102
$600 or more	76	16	6	141	...	211	213	203	74	29	23
Median	$385	$335	$359	$458	...	$586	$466	$417	$311	$278	$340
Not mortgaged	249	178	351	266	...	–	294	178	444	469	292
Less than $100	67	79	198	109	...	–	38	77	142	305	110
$100 to $199	156	99	145	147	...	–	223	88	294	164	168
$200 or more	26	–	8	10	...	–	33	13	8	–	14
Median	$117	$104	$95	$114	...	–	$130	$108	$111	$91	$110
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than $10,000	90	128	176	138	...	22	50	105	147	255	78
Less than 15 percent	9	29	41	17	...	–	6	19	20	62	–
15 to 24 percent	32	20	38	24	...	–	15	7	41	100	45
25 to 29 percent	16	–	22	21	...	–	8	8	9	16	–
30 percent or more	27	79	75	60	...	22	12	52	77	77	33
Not computed	6	–	–	16	...	–	9	19	–	–	–
Median	25.3	36.3	27.0	29.8	...	50+	19.8	39.5	32.2	22.3	23.8
$10,000 to $19,999	141	237	214	187	...	59	71	204	246	178	175
Less than 15 percent	58	56	107	74	...	–	25	75	134	128	86
15 to 24 percent	41	95	34	24	...	–	12	31	75	23	44
25 to 29 percent	25	50	15	26	...	7	–	38	9	13	20
30 percent or more	17	36	58	63	...	52	34	60	28	14	25
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	17.6	22.2	15.0	23.3	...	47.3	19.4	21.0	13.9	9.3	15.2
$20,000 or more	680	328	335	777	...	397	1 122	1 194	899	364	409
Less than 15 percent	390	195	218	350	...	26	725	681	674	276	291
15 to 24 percent	221	101	96	284	...	254	292	388	155	78	108
25 to 29 percent	44	22	21	81	...	57	44	90	53	10	–
30 percent or more	25	10	–	62	...	60	61	35	17	–	10
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	13.0	12.3	10.8	16.3	...	22.2	11.3	13.8	8.6	8.1	8.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**343**	**1 057**	**657**	**343**	**–**	**136**	**298**	**1 476**	**264**	**424**	**812**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $80	–	70	–	–	–	–	–	85	–	–	–
$80 to $99	–	48	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $149	7	63	90	14	–	–	–	7	–	6	9
$150 to $199	14	21	71	16	–	–	9	–	–	39	21
$200 to $249	40	170	123	15	–	9	16	14	19	45	120
$250 to $299	90	299	139	115	–	–	65	157	18	120	189
$300 to $349	95	173	112	38	–	29	55	480	88	97	156
$350 to $399	54	131	48	63	–	15	20	399	32	44	167
$400 or more	43	82	63	69	–	83	126	328	103	50	114
No cash rent	–	–	–	13	–	–	7	6	4	23	36
Median	$311	$270	$263	$307	–	$441	$351	$349	$358	$296	$316
One-family house, detached or attached	96	218	370	156	–	51	43	206	177	382	309
Median gross rent	$358	$335	$295	$383	–	$500+	$500+	$411	$404	$291	$366
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than $10,000	133	472	166	120	–	47	34	295	32	132	213
Less than 15 percent	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	24	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	7	71	11	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	44	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	8
30 to 34 percent	6	54	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	11
35 percent or more	120	266	126	107	–	47	34	211	32	113	168
Not computed	–	29	–	8	–	–	–	7	–	9	26
Median	45.9	45.1	50+	50+	–	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+
$10,000 to $19,999	95	318	317	108	–	31	97	451	87	139	279
Less than 15 percent	7	14	73	9	–	–	–	–	–	19	12
15 to 19 percent	7	31	93	19	–	7	8	29	9	13	55
20 to 24 percent	28	84	64	20	–	–	40	92	34	45	81
25 to 29 percent	18	76	30	28	–	–	13	89	16	23	78
30 to 34 percent	26	67	15	27	–	9	9	75	10	35	34
35 percent or more	9	46	42	–	–	15	20	166	14	4	11
Not computed	–	–	–	5	–	–	7	–	4	–	8
Median	26.5	27.0	19.6	25.6	–	34.7	24.6	31.0	24.8	24.2	24.2
$20,000 or more	115	267	174	115	–	58	167	730	145	153	320
Less than 15 percent	62	137	98	59	–	9	47	325	47	57	129
15 to 19 percent	36	82	50	21	–	21	113	268	45	46	120
20 to 24 percent	8	39	10	28	–	10	7	114	36	36	38
25 to 29 percent	9	9	16	7	–	8	–	13	9	–	17
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	4	8	–	7
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	14	9
Median	14.6	14.9	14.4	14.8	–	19.8	16.6	15.7	17.8	16.4	16.1

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Richland city, Benton County—Con.					Remainder of Benton County					
	Tract 0106[P]	Tract 0107[P]	Tract 0108.01[P]	Tract 0108.02[P]	Tract 0109[P]	Tract 0101[P]	Tract 0102[P]	Tract 0106[P]	Tract 0107[P]	Tract 0108.01[P]	Tract 0108.02[P]
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**624**	–	–	**852**	–	–	**7**	–	**913**	**297**	**118**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	360	–	–	804	–	–	–	–	665	278	113
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	59	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	30	–	–
$200 to $299	96	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	53	12	12
$300 to $399	70	–	–	32	–	–	–	–	136	40	19
$400 to $599	105	–	–	306	–	–	–	–	269	128	59
$600 or more	30	–	–	444	–	–	–	–	177	98	23
Median	$325	–	–	$622	–	–	–	–	$491	$521	$513
Not mortgaged	264	–	–	48	–	–	7	–	248	19	5
Less than $100	152	–	–	29	–	–	7	–	118	7	–
$100 to $199	101	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	130	12	5
$200 or more	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$94	–	–	$94	–	–	$63	–	$102	$134	$138
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than $10,000	92	–	–	42	–	–	–	–	92	18	5
Less than 15 percent	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	7	–
15 to 24 percent	20	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	27	7	–
25 to 29 percent	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
30 percent or more	32	–	–	32	–	–	–	–	28	4	–
Not computed	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	–	5
Median	22.7	–	–	50+	–	–	–	–	19.1	21.4	–
$10,000 to $19,999	137	–	–	70	–	–	7	–	143	20	11
Less than 15 percent	72	–	–	22	–	–	7	–	46	–	–
15 to 24 percent	24	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	25	–	–
25 to 29 percent	7	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	16	–	5
30 percent or more	34	–	–	39	–	–	–	–	56	20	6
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	14.1	–	–	33.3	–	–	5.0	–	25.2	50+	50+
$20,000 or more	395	–	–	740	–	–	–	–	678	259	102
Less than 15 percent	275	–	–	136	–	–	–	–	257	66	30
15 to 24 percent	96	–	–	430	–	–	–	–	296	137	40
25 to 29 percent	24	–	–	71	–	–	–	–	74	37	20
30 percent or more	–	–	–	103	–	–	–	–	51	19	12
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	9.3	–	–	20.4	–	–	–	–	17.5	20.1	21.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**645**	–	–	**368**	–	–	...	–	**335**	**30**	**35**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $80	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
$80 to $99	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	9	–	–
$100 to $149	7	–	–	8	–	–	...	–	15	–	–
$150 to $199	–	–	–	52	–	–	...	–	24	6	–
$200 to $249	57	–	–	10	–	–	...	–	37	–	–
$250 to $299	95	–	–	72	–	–	...	–	63	–	–
$300 to $349	207	–	–	42	–	–	...	–	86	–	–
$350 to $399	142	–	–	68	–	–	...	–	17	–	–
$400 or more	128	–	–	116	–	–	...	–	56	13	35
No cash rent	9	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	28	11	–
Median	$338	–	–	$350	–	–	...	–	$303	$500+	$500+
One-family house, detached or attached	293	–	–	132	–	–	...	–	148	25	35
Median gross rent	$341	–	–	$333	–	–	...	–	$330	$500+	$500+
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than $10,000	93	–	–	82	–	–	...	–	104	6	13
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	6	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	8	–	–	...	–	3	–	–
25 to 29 percent	7	–	–	16	–	–	...	–	5	6	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	9	–	–	...	–	2	–	–
35 percent or more	80	–	–	49	–	–	...	–	77	–	–
Not computed	6	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	11	–	13
Median	50+	–	–	50+	–	–	...	–	50+	27.5	–
$10,000 to $19,999	243	–	–	101	–	–	...	–	91	11	–
Less than 15 percent	8	–	–	12	–	–	...	–	9	–	–
15 to 19 percent	34	–	–	31	–	–	...	–	15	–	–
20 to 24 percent	63	–	–	15	–	–	...	–	29	–	–
25 to 29 percent	84	–	–	18	–	–	...	–	16	–	–
30 to 34 percent	26	–	–	14	–	–	...	–	6	–	–
35 percent or more	28	–	–	11	–	–	...	–	16	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	11	–
Median	26.0	–	–	22.5	–	–	...	–	23.7	–	–
$20,000 or more	309	–	–	185	–	–	...	–	140	13	22
Less than 15 percent	124	–	–	87	–	–	...	–	40	–	10
15 to 19 percent	112	–	–	46	–	–	...	–	50	–	–
20 to 24 percent	58	–	–	32	–	–	...	–	18	13	12
25 to 29 percent	6	–	–	10	–	–	...	–	7	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	4	–	–	...	–	4	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	6	–	–	...	–	2	–	–
Not computed	9	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	19	–	–
Median	16.2	–	–	15.6	–	–	...	–	17.0	22.5	20.4

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Benton County—Con.											
	Tract 0109[p]	Tract 0110[p]	Tract 0111[p]	Tract 0113[p]	Tract 0114[p]	Tract 0115.01[p]	Tract 0115.02[p]	Tract 0116	Tract 0117	Tract 0118	Tract 0119	Tract 0120
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 130**	**498**	**396**	**4**	**878**	**551**	**454**	**35**	**859**	**441**	**543**	–
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage	808	315	354	4	702	379	423	22	545	315	372	–
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	7	–	3	–
$100 to $199	54	22	7	–	5	20	–	–	66	79	50	–
$200 to $299	192	87	63	4	79	85	6	–	208	72	109	–
$300 to $399	200	32	109	–	113	88	34	–	88	41	67	–
$400 to $599	262	141	137	–	348	108	317	22	150	83	105	–
$600 or more	100	33	38	–	149	78	66	–	26	40	38	–
Median	$386	$425	$398	$225	$482	$396	$494	$437	$296	$322	$338	–
Not mortgaged	322	183	42	–	176	172	31	13	314	126	171	–
Less than $100	134	89	20	–	63	91	–	6	169	67	94	–
$100 to $199	167	94	22	–	113	81	6	7	145	52	77	–
$200 or more	21	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	7	–	–
Median	$107	$101	$102	–	$121	$97	$269	$102	$97	$96	$95	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than $10,000	69	86	22	–	104	44	30	13	171	93	122	–
Less than 15 percent	12	11	7	–	16	19	–	–	71	23	27	–
15 to 24 percent	12	21	–	–	15	6	–	6	22	23	26	–
25 to 29 percent	7	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	39	9	4	–
30 percent or more	38	54	15	–	58	14	23	–	30	38	65	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	15	–	7	7	9	–	–	–
Median	37.9	35.7	50+	–	38.5	17.5	50+	22.5	21.0	25.3	32.5	–
$10,000 to $19,999	206	116	88	4	193	155	86	10	237	120	106	–
Less than 15 percent	90	73	14	4	36	95	–	–	116	44	51	–
15 to 24 percent	56	17	31	–	40	23	13	–	57	49	23	–
25 to 29 percent	14	7	19	–	20	12	–	10	29	–	10	–
30 percent or more	46	19	24	–	97	25	73	–	35	27	22	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	16.4	11.9	24.8	12.5	30.1	13.1	38.6	27.5	15.4	16.9	15.6	–
$20,000 or more	855	296	286	–	581	352	338	12	451	228	315	–
Less than 15 percent	579	176	100	–	252	170	48	7	318	139	187	–
15 to 24 percent	225	69	128	–	226	144	195	5	91	57	100	–
25 to 29 percent	45	23	50	–	44	38	84	–	42	6	2	–
30 percent or more	6	28	8	–	59	–	11	–	–	26	23	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	11.9	12.7	17.5	–	16.5	15.4	21.4	14.3	11.7	12.3	12.6	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**470**	**287**	**185**	**–**	**120**	**166**	**49**	**76**	**461**	**271**	**250**	**9**
GROSS RENT												
Less than $80	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–
$80 to $99	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	7	–	–
$100 to $149	–	11	–	–	–	11	–	–	34	30	28	–
$150 to $199	30	35	–	–	–	38	–	–	102	23	27	7
$200 to $249	33	38	–	–	39	28	–	16	124	31	32	–
$250 to $299	65	50	9	–	17	33	–	48	101	41	41	–
$300 to $349	144	72	18	–	37	9	–	–	35	13	52	–
$350 to $399	133	28	62	–	–	8	–	–	10	3	13	–
$400 or more	60	53	96	–	19	11	49	–	8	–	12	–
No cash rent	5	–	–	–	8	28	–	12	15	123	45	2
Median	$336	$307	$405	–	$287	$240	$500+	$278	$219	$233	$264	$165
One-family house, detached or attached	143	131	22	–	100	90	43	24	170	146	148	9
Median gross rent	$324	$263	$440	–	$314	$277	$500+	$262	$267	$219	$264	$175
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than $10,000	119	62	7	–	40	30	16	34	199	148	59	–
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	3	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	5	7	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	27	8	2	–
30 to 34 percent	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	12	13	–	4	–
35 percent or more	119	53	7	–	20	6	16	22	134	39	42	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	8	19	–	–	6	84	8	–
Median	50+	50+	50+	–	50+	35.4	50+	45.6	44.2	37.7	50+	–
$10,000 to $19,999	209	90	39	–	53	56	7	19	187	42	107	–
Less than 15 percent	8	17	–	–	–	11	–	–	35	–	25	–
15 to 19 percent	25	8	–	–	14	21	–	–	64	–	9	–
20 to 24 percent	71	31	5	–	21	12	–	7	36	26	23	–
25 to 29 percent	30	25	5	–	18	–	–	–	24	–	6	–
30 to 34 percent	42	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	6	–
35 percent or more	28	9	15	–	–	–	7	–	10	–	1	–
Not computed	5	–	–	–	–	12	–	12	9	16	37	–
Median	24.9	23.2	33.4	–	23.0	17.6	45.0	22.5	19.2	22.5	20.2	–
$20,000 or more	142	135	139	–	27	80	26	23	75	81	84	9
Less than 15 percent	43	56	34	–	17	57	–	12	57	50	44	7
15 to 19 percent	51	57	58	–	–	11	–	11	18	8	14	–
20 to 24 percent	48	22	34	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	18	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	13	–	10	–	20	–	–	–	2	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	6	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	23	–	2
Median	17.7	16.0	18.1	–	14.0	12.8	28.2	14.8	13.0	11.8	14.6	5.0

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Benton County										
	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0106	Tract 0107	Tract 0108.01	Tract 0108.02	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0113	Tract 0114
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**1 243**	**1 510**	**624**	**913**	**906**	**1 302**	**1 361**	**1 235**	**1 307**	**729**	**1 980**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	949	1 325	360	665	831	1 249	1 004	910	1 016	378	1 538
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
$100 to $199	30	76	59	30	–	10	61	29	81	29	69
$200 to $299	121	230	96	53	18	24	214	178	226	81	166
$300 to $399	179	309	70	136	82	64	255	135	226	124	262
$400 to $599	406	507	105	269	374	550	320	480	369	138	743
$600 or more	213	203	30	177	357	601	154	88	114	6	290
Median	$466	$417	$325	$491	$558	$593	$393	$439	$391	$357	$467
Not mortgaged	294	185	264	248	75	53	357	325	291	351	442
Less than $100	38	84	152	118	28	29	156	121	87	198	172
$100 to $199	223	88	101	130	37	24	180	199	178	145	260
$200 or more	33	13	11	–	10	–	21	5	26	8	10
Median	$130	$106	$94	$102	$113	$97	$106	$110	$115	$95	$117
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than $10,000	50	105	92	92	25	64	82	133	112	176	242
Less than 15 percent	6	19	32	29	7	–	12	12	16	41	33
15 to 24 percent	15	7	20	27	7	7	12	34	32	38	39
25 to 29 percent	8	8	8	5	–	–	7	–	16	22	21
30 percent or more	12	52	32	28	11	49	51	87	42	75	118
Not computed	9	19	–	3	–	8	–	–	6	–	31
Median	19.8	39.5	22.7	19.1	23.9	50+	50+	37.5	26.6	27.0	38.1
$10,000 to $19,999	71	211	137	143	61	131	256	252	229	218	380
Less than 15 percent	25	82	72	46	15	22	119	87	72	111	110
15 to 24 percent	12	31	24	25	6	5	63	75	72	34	64
25 to 29 percent	–	38	7	16	–	15	21	14	44	15	46
30 percent or more	34	60	34	56	40	89	53	76	41	58	160
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	19.4	19.5	14.1	25.2	44.2	39.4	15.9	20.3	21.9	14.8	26.7
$20,000 or more	1 122	1 194	395	678	820	1 107	1 023	850	966	335	1 358
Less than 15 percent	725	681	275	257	196	166	638	406	490	218	602
15 to 24 percent	292	388	96	296	402	633	290	290	349	96	510
25 to 29 percent	44	90	24	74	139	123	77	80	94	21	125
30 percent or more	61	35	–	51	83	185	18	74	33	–	121
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	11.3	13.8	9.3	17.5	20.5	21.4	12.8	15.6	14.8	10.8	16.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**298**	**1 484**	**645**	**335**	**62**	**602**	**1 669**	**1 580**	**528**	**657**	**463**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $80	–	85	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$80 to $99	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	11	–
$100 to $149	–	7	7	15	–	8	–	11	7	90	14
$150 to $199	9	–	–	24	6	52	37	99	14	71	16
$200 to $249	16	14	57	37	–	29	189	187	40	123	54
$250 to $299	65	157	95	63	–	78	577	224	99	139	132
$300 to $349	55	480	207	86	–	69	367	530	113	112	75
$350 to $399	20	399	142	17	–	140	390	299	116	48	63
$400 or more	126	328	128	56	39	226	96	210	139	63	88
No cash rent	7	14	9	28	17	–	13	20	–	–	21
Median	$351	$349	$338	$303	$500+	$373	$303	$324	$346	$263	$303
One-family house, detached or attached	43	206	293	148	47	196	170	296	118	370	256
Median gross rent	$500+	$411	$341	$330	$500+	$500+	$330	$345	$361	$295	$341
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than $10,000	34	295	93	104	6	142	427	459	140	166	160
Less than 15 percent	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	–	24	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
20 to 24 percent	–	23	–	3	–	8	–	10	7	11	–
25 to 29 percent	–	16	7	5	6	16	–	6	–	–	12
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	2	–	9	25	28	6	29	–
35 percent or more	34	211	80	77	–	86	395	382	127	126	127
Not computed	–	7	6	11	–	23	7	33	–	–	16
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	27.5	50+	50+	50+	47.1	50+	50+
$10,000 to $19,999	97	455	243	91	11	140	685	499	134	317	161
Less than 15 percent	–	–	8	9	–	12	15	27	7	73	9
15 to 19 percent	8	29	34	15	–	31	89	60	7	93	33
20 to 24 percent	40	92	63	29	–	15	206	135	33	64	41
25 to 29 percent	13	89	84	16	–	32	191	126	23	30	46
30 to 34 percent	9	75	26	6	–	14	109	76	40	15	27
35 percent or more	20	166	28	16	–	36	70	66	24	42	–
Not computed	7	4	–	–	11	–	5	9	–	–	5
Median	24.6	31.0	26.0	23.7	–	26.9	25.8	25.9	29.3	19.6	24.4
$20,000 or more	167	734	309	140	45	320	557	622	254	174	142
Less than 15 percent	47	325	124	40	4	135	269	272	96	98	76
15 to 19 percent	113	268	112	50	10	104	211	235	94	50	21
20 to 24 percent	7	114	58	18	13	55	55	96	42	10	28
25 to 29 percent	–	13	6	7	–	10	14	11	22	16	17
30 to 34 percent	–	4	–	4	12	10	–	8	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	2	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	10	9	19	6	–	8	–	–	–	–
Median	16.6	15.7	16.2	17.0	22.1	16.2	15.1	15.8	16.6	14.4	14.6

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Tatols for split tracts in Benton County—Con.		Pasco city, Franklin County							Remainder of Franklin County	
	Tract 0115.01	Tract 0115.02	Tract 0201[P]	Tract 0202	Tract 0203[P]	Tract 0204[P]	Tract 0205[P]	Tract 0206[P]	Tract 0207[P]	Tract 0201[P]	Tract 0203[P]
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**558**	**932**	**392**	**577**	**798**	**721**	**5**	**40**	**–**	**–**	**–**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	386	901	258	323	655	431	4	40	–	–	–
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	20	–	47	60	124	124	–	–	–	–	–
$200 to $299	85	15	80	91	169	96	–	–	–	–	–
$300 to $399	95	34	101	109	207	41	4	–	–	–	–
$400 to $599	108	575	30	52	126	145	–	6	–	–	–
$600 or more	78	277	–	11	29	25	–	34	–	–	–
Median	$393	$544	$302	$310	$317	$296	$375	$635	–	–	–
Not mortgaged	172	31	134	254	143	290	1	–	–	–	–
Less than $100	91	–	80	160	55	81	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	81	6	54	87	88	187	1	–	–	–	–
$200 or more	–	25	–	7	–	22	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$97	$269	$88	$89	$110	$112	$113	–	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than $10,000	44	52	79	130	152	117	–	–	–	–	–
Less than 15 percent	19	–	11	39	10	33	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 24 percent	6	–	20	22	14	27	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	5	–	11	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 percent or more	14	45	32	55	120	57	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	7	5	7	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	17.5	50+	27.7	25.4	50+	23.9	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $19,999	162	145	93	153	105	223	–	11	–	–	–
Less than 15 percent	95	–	44	70	44	105	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 24 percent	30	13	40	56	6	60	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	12	7	–	11	18	21	–	–	–	–	–
30 percent or more	25	125	9	16	37	37	–	11	–	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	13.5	40.9	20.2	16.5	25.7	15.7	–	45.0	–	–	–
$20,000 or more	352	735	220	294	541	381	5	29	–	–	–
Less than 15 percent	170	74	168	195	388	262	5	6	–	–	–
15 to 24 percent	144	449	43	77	138	87	–	14	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	38	141	9	11	10	26	–	–	–	–	–
30 percent or more	–	71	–	11	5	6	–	9	–	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	15.4	21.9	11.9	9.8	9.3	9.2	11.9	23.0	–	–	–
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**166**	**185**	**659**	**975**	**508**	**1 026**	**37**	...	**–**	...	**–**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $80	–	–	20	110	–	–	–	...	–	...	–
$80 to $99	–	–	23	79	–	8	–	...	–	...	–
$100 to $149	11	–	46	155	14	39	–	...	–	...	–
$150 to $199	38	–	133	187	26	52	–	...	–	...	–
$200 to $249	28	9	101	142	173	189	4	...	–	...	–
$250 to $299	33	–	123	82	156	306	–	...	–	...	–
$300 to $349	9	29	76	107	44	249	13	...	–	...	–
$350 to $399	8	15	27	33	37	117	20	...	–	...	–
$400 or more	11	132	21	54	48	32	–	...	–	...	–
No cash rent	28	–	89	26	10	34	–	...	–	...	–
Median	$240	$484	$234	$192	$259	$282	$354	...	–	...	–
One-family house, detached or attached	90	94	259	261	183	103	24	...	–	...	–
Median gross rent	$277	$500+	$264	$245	$343	$317	$370	...	–	...	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than $10,000	30	63	372	515	186	330	–	...	–	...	–
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	...	–	...	–
15 to 19 percent	–	–	8	39	–	–	–	...	–	...	–
20 to 24 percent	5	–	21	73	12	–	–	...	–	...	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	33	29	15	–	–	...	–	...	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	36	74	12	55	–	...	–	...	–
35 percent or more	6	63	223	244	139	255	–	...	–	...	–
Not computed	19	–	51	31	8	20	–	...	–	...	–
Median	35.4	50+	45.8	35.5	50+	50+	–	...	–	...	–
$10,000 to $19,999	56	38	207	276	191	439	6	...	–	...	–
Less than 15 percent	11	–	27	92	7	20	–	...	–	...	–
15 to 19 percent	21	7	39	58	55	74	–	...	–	...	–
20 to 24 percent	12	–	67	61	44	112	6	...	–	...	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	19	5	34	114	–	...	–	...	–
30 to 34 percent	–	9	15	26	18	55	–	...	–	...	–
35 percent or more	–	22	17	25	23	51	–	...	–	...	–
Not computed	12	–	23	9	10	13	–	...	–	...	–
Median	17.6	41.7	21.9	18.6	23.2	25.3	22.5	...	–	...	–
$20,000 or more	80	84	80	184	131	257	31	...	–	...	–
Less than 15 percent	57	9	52	106	65	147	17	...	–	...	–
15 to 19 percent	11	21	8	45	42	96	14	...	–	...	–
20 to 24 percent	8	10	–	15	17	–	–	...	–	...	–
25 to 29 percent	–	28	5	6	7	–	–	...	–	...	–
30 to 34 percent	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–
Not computed	4	–	15	12	–	14	–	...	–	...	–
Median	12.8	25.4	11.5	13.0	15.1	13.6	14.6	...	–	...	–

Table H-8. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Franklin County—Con.					Totals for split tracts in Franklin County					
	Tract 0204[P]	Tract 0205[P]	Tract 0206[P]	Tract 0207[P]	Tract 0208	Tract 0201	Tract 0203	Tract 0204	Tract 0205	Tract 0206	Tract 0207
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**43**	**1 908**	**103**	**22**	**412**	**392**	**798**	**764**	**1 913**	**143**	**22**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage	33	1 575	55	6	291	258	655	464	1 579	95	6
Less than $100	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–
$100 to $199	8	79	9	3	57	47	124	132	79	9	3
$200 to $299	18	349	8	–	118	80	169	114	349	8	–
$300 to $399	–	329	5	2	69	101	207	41	333	5	2
$400 to $599	7	597	33	1	45	30	126	152	597	39	1
$600 or more	–	209	–	–	2	–	29	25	209	34	–
Median	$252	$404	$455	$275	$269	$302	$317	$289	$403	$502	$275
Not mortgaged	10	333	48	16	121	134	143	300	334	48	16
Less than $100	10	138	19	16	53	80	55	91	138	19	16
$100 to $199	–	186	29	–	62	54	88	187	187	29	–
$200 or more	–	9	–	–	6	–	–	22	9	–	–
Median	$63	$107	$110	$57	$106	$88	$110	$111	$107	$110	$57
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than $10,000	25	105	37	11	65	79	152	142	105	37	11
Less than 15 percent	–	23	–	11	11	11	10	33	23	–	11
15 to 24 percent	10	15	20	–	11	20	14	37	15	20	–
25 to 29 percent	8	–	–	–	6	11	–	8	–	–	–
30 percent or more	7	62	17	–	32	32	120	64	62	17	–
Not computed	–	5	–	–	5	5	8	–	5	–	–
Median	26.6	50+	24.3	5.0	33.3	27.7	50+	25.6	50+	24.3	5.0
$10,000 to $19,999	8	327	22	4	166	93	105	231	327	33	4
Less than 15 percent	–	105	5	–	47	44	44	105	105	5	–
15 to 24 percent	8	59	–	3	85	40	6	68	59	–	3
25 to 29 percent	–	51	8	–	22	–	18	21	51	8	–
30 percent or more	–	112	9	1	12	9	37	37	112	20	1
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	17.5	24.9	28.8	18.3	18.8	20.2	25.7	16.0	24.9	43.2	18.3
$20,000 or more	10	1 476	44	7	181	220	541	391	1 481	73	7
Less than 15 percent	10	773	19	5	122	168	388	272	778	25	5
15 to 24 percent	–	544	25	2	53	43	138	87	544	39	2
25 to 29 percent	–	112	–	–	6	9	10	26	112	–	–
30 percent or more	–	47	–	–	–	–	5	6	47	9	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	12.5	14.3	16.4	7.0	11.9	11.9	9.3	9.5	14.3	20.1	7.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**35**	**286**	**106**	**105**	**366**	**665**	**508**	**1 061**	**323**	**113**	**105**
GROSS RENT											
Less than $80	–	–	–	5	–	20	–	–	–	–	5
$80 to $99	–	–	–	–	2	23	–	8	–	–	–
$100 to $149	–	–	14	21	33	46	14	39	–	14	21
$150 to $199	–	12	13	22	83	133	26	52	12	13	22
$200 to $249	8	26	22	11	81	101	173	197	30	22	11
$250 to $299	19	48	–	–	37	129	156	325	48	–	–
$300 to $349	8	37	–	–	15	76	44	257	50	–	–
$350 to $399	–	45	9	–	14	27	37	117	65	9	–
$400 or more	–	97	8	5	2	21	48	32	97	15	5
No cash rent	–	21	40	41	99	89	10	34	21	40	41
Median	$263	$361	$232	$155	$215	$235	$259	$281	$358	$236	$155
One-family house, detached or attached	8	199	36	59	127	265	183	111	223	43	59
Median gross rent	$225	$419	$138	$188	$245	$265	$343	$296	$396	$175	$188
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than $10,000	7	56	27	28	144	372	186	337	56	27	28
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	–	–	–	–	5	8	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	6	–	3	21	12	–	–	6	–
25 to 29 percent	–	5	–	4	12	33	15	–	5	–	4
30 to 34 percent	–	6	–	5	12	36	12	55	6	–	5
35 percent or more	7	16	12	8	73	223	139	262	16	12	8
Not computed	–	29	9	11	39	51	8	20	29	9	11
Median	50+	50+	37.1	34.5	44.2	45.8	50+	50+	50+	37.1	34.5
$10,000 to $19,999	14	83	50	41	168	207	191	453	89	50	41
Less than 15 percent	–	6	8	17	30	27	7	20	6	8	17
15 to 19 percent	–	10	8	–	45	39	55	74	10	8	–
20 to 24 percent	6	25	–	8	16	67	44	118	31	–	8
25 to 29 percent	8	10	15	–	10	19	34	122	10	15	–
30 to 34 percent	–	10	–	–	1	15	18	55	10	–	–
35 percent or more	–	18	–	5	6	17	23	51	18	–	5
Not computed	–	4	19	11	60	23	10	13	4	19	11
Median	25.6	24.7	19.7	8.8	17.7	21.9	23.2	25.3	24.3	19.7	8.8
$20,000 or more	14	147	29	36	54	86	131	271	178	36	36
Less than 15 percent	14	56	17	17	44	58	65	161	73	17	17
15 to 19 percent	–	61	–	–	6	8	42	96	75	–	–
20 to 24 percent	–	11	–	–	2	–	17	–	11	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	19	–	–	–	5	7	–	19	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	12	19	2	15	–	14	–	12	19
Median	12.5	16.4	9.4	6.1	11.8	11.7	15.1	13.4	16.1	11.9	6.1

Table H-9. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]

	The SMSA	Benton County				Franklin County			Pasco city, Franklin County	Totals for split tracts in Franklin County
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder	Tract 0201[P]	Tract 0201
Occupied housing units	**48 072**	**37 345**	**12 357**	**11 918**	**13 070**	**10 727**	**5 635**	**5 092**	**818**	**824**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached or attached	32 180	25 310	7 199	8 674	9 437	6 870	3 109	3 761	410	416
2	1 995	1 671	504	689	478	324	257	67	44	44
3 and 4	1 705	1 185	590	353	242	520	408	112	65	65
5 to 9	1 315	954	370	395	189	361	334	27	9	9
10 to 49	2 923	2 213	1 295	690	228	710	552	158	57	57
50 or more	2 555	2 177	1 253	732	192	378	347	31	–	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 399	3 835	1 146	385	2 304	1 564	628	936	233	233
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	3 597	2 814	1 312	421	1 081	783	410	373	97	97
1975 to 1978	12 543	10 583	4 431	2 315	3 837	1 960	643	1 317	101	101
1970 to 1974	5 379	4 153	1 401	1 269	1 483	1 226	473	753	90	90
1960 to 1969	6 847	4 628	1 342	1 352	1 934	2 219	1 042	1 177	84	84
1950 to 1959	8 568	6 139	2 270	1 541	2 328	2 429	1 643	786	119	119
1940 to 1949	8 425	7 226	1 103	4 905	1 218	1 199	828	371	148	148
1939 or earlier	2 713	1 802	498	115	1 189	911	596	315	179	185
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system	333	202	136	–	66	131	107	24	24	24
Central warm-air furnace	24 190	19 297	5 947	6 497	6 853	4 893	2 072	2 821	271	277
Electric heat pump	4 090	3 171	1 085	1 102	984	919	413	506	24	24
Other built-in electric units	15 928	12 103	4 460	3 587	4 056	3 825	2 468	1 357	298	298
Other means	3 487	2 563	729	732	1 102	924	547	377	173	173
None	44	9	–	–	9	35	28	7	28	28
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	3 130	2 382	922	1 090	370	748	631	117	96	96
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	572	386	136	27	223	186	76	110	30	30
Electricity	40 044	31 494	10 518	9 650	11 326	8 550	4 096	4 454	572	572
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 766	2 660	720	1 085	855	1 106	761	345	92	98
Other	516	414	61	66	287	102	43	59	–	–
No fuel used	44	9	–	–	9	35	28	7	28	28
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	1 788	1 217	503	366	348	571	465	106	93	93
1	13 742	10 446	3 932	3 689	2 825	3 296	2 333	963	336	336
2	18 697	15 166	4 817	4 842	5 507	3 531	1 713	1 818	242	248
3 or more	13 845	10 516	3 105	3 021	4 390	3 329	1 124	2 205	147	147
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities	47 671	37 133	12 274	11 862	12 997	10 538	5 472	5 066	801	807
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	6 117	4 614	1 483	1 314	1 817	1 503	646	857	75	75
2 or more complete bathrooms	15 895	12 786	4 012	3 786	4 988	3 109	893	2 216	147	147
Air conditioning	42 543	33 600	11 378	11 220	11 002	8 943	4 674	4 269	551	557
Central system	24 028	19 453	6 281	6 541	6 631	4 575	1 838	2 737	234	240
Source of water, public system or private company	41 256	32 469	12 274	11 789	8 406	8 787	5 450	3 337	760	766
Sewage disposal, public sewer	34 047	27 654	10 819	11 779	5 056	6 393	5 365	1 028	690	690
Units with roomers or boarders	634	499	181	142	176	135	56	79	4	4
No telephone	2 590	1 684	656	313	715	906	637	269	154	154
Owner-occupied housing units	**32 681**	**25 611**	**7 407**	**7 852**	**10 352**	**7 070**	**3 045**	**4 025**	**445**	**445**
4 or more bedrooms	7 574	6 022	1 610	2 292	2 120	1 552	546	1 006	41	41
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	4 755	3 477	975	1 035	1 467	1 278	522	756	57	57
2 or more complete bathrooms	14 160	11 496	3 458	3 443	4 595	2 664	769	1 895	116	116
Renter-occupied housing units	**15 391**	**11 734**	**4 950**	**4 066**	**2 718**	**3 657**	**2 590**	**1 067**	**373**	**379**
2 or more bedrooms	10 614	8 363	3 236	3 004	2 123	2 251	1 364	887	233	239
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 362	1 137	508	279	350	225	124	101	18	18
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 735	1 290	554	343	393	445	124	321	31	31
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	**32 681**	**25 611**	**7 407**	**7 852**	**10 352**	**7 070**	**3 045**	**4 025**	**445**	**445**
1979 to March 1980	6 504	5 164	1 909	1 088	2 167	1 340	612	728	160	160
1975 to 1978	11 726	9 322	2 905	2 381	4 036	2 404	787	1 617	126	126
1970 to 1974	4 734	3 688	832	1 291	1 565	1 046	407	639	45	45
1960 to 1969	4 699	3 514	693	1 401	1 420	1 185	585	600	45	45
1959 or earlier	5 018	3 923	1 068	1 691	1 164	1 095	654	441	69	69
Renter-occupied housing units	**15 391**	**11 734**	**4 950**	**4 066**	**2 718**	**3 657**	**2 590**	**1 067**	**373**	**379**
1979 to March 1980	9 836	7 668	3 374	2 568	1 726	2 168	1 631	537	251	251
1975 to 1978	3 967	2 965	1 247	1 075	643	1 002	641	361	94	94
1970 to 1974	890	617	222	227	168	273	187	86	21	21
1969 or earlier	698	484	107	196	181	214	131	83	7	13
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	**6 617**	**4 976**	**1 491**	**1 702**	**1 783**	**1 641**	**1 023**	**618**	**114**	**114**
Owner-occupied housing units	5 250	4 047	1 101	1 406	1 540	1 203	671	532	92	92
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	34	–	2	32	13	13	–	–	–
No vehicle available	1 008	720	284	240	196	288	228	60	26	26
No telephone	251	170	59	8	103	81	59	22	15	15
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	**1 740**	**1 229**	**335**	**278**	**616**	**511**	**189**	**322**	**28**	**28**
Percent below poverty level	5.3	4.8	4.5	3.5	6.0	7.2	6.2	8.0	6.3	6.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 712	1 207	335	278	594	505	189	316	28	28
1.01 or more persons per room	54	29	11	–	18	25	–	25	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	22	–	–	22	6	–	6	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	8	8	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**2 171**	**1 488**	**777**	**379**	**332**	**683**	**519**	**164**	**77**	**77**
Percent below poverty level	14.1	12.7	15.7	9.3	12.2	18.7	20.0	15.4	20.6	20.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 122	1 470	763	375	332	652	488	164	77	77
1.01 or more persons per room	152	60	47	7	6	92	58	34	28	28
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	49	18	14	4	–	31	31	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	12	4	–	4	–	8	8	–	–	–

Table H-10. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and 400 or More of a Specified Racial Group]

	The SMSA	Benton County				Franklin County			Pasco city, Franklin County	Totals for split tracts in Franklin County
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder	Tract 0201[P]	Tract 0201
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**24 059**	**19 401**	**5 710**	**6 771**	**6 920**	**4 658**	**2 237**	**2 421**	**227**	**227**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	17 819	14 410	4 471	4 795	5 144	3 409	1 502	1 907	160	160
Less than $100	30	18	–	–	18	12	–	12	–	–
$100 to $199	1 519	1 032	231	479	322	487	331	156	29	29
$200 to $299	3 198	2 384	594	832	958	814	359	455	45	45
$300 to $399	3 473	2 659	786	920	953	814	419	395	71	71
$400 to $599	6 604	5 602	1 929	1 606	2 067	1 002	324	678	15	15
$600 or more	2 995	2 715	931	958	826	280	69	211	–	–
Median	$418	$437	$461	$419	$428	$348	$314	$384	$308	$308
Not mortgaged	6 240	4 991	1 239	1 976	1 776	1 249	735	514	67	67
Less than $100	2 758	2 187	494	840	853	571	346	225	67	67
$100 to $199	3 254	2 620	686	1 057	877	634	360	274	–	–
$200 or more	228	184	59	79	46	44	29	15	–	–
Median	$105	$106	$110	$107	$102	$104	$102	$106	$61	$61
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME										
Less than $10,000	2 901	2 232	619	747	866	669	428	241	49	49
Less than 15 percent	596	458	97	139	222	138	93	45	11	11
15 to 24 percent	658	524	127	235	162	134	80	54	17	17
25 to 29 percent	203	171	53	49	69	32	18	14	11	11
30 percent or more	1 328	980	320	293	367	348	230	118	10	10
Not computed	116	99	22	31	46	17	7	10	–	–
Median	28.4	27.5	37.5	24.3	26.9	35.0	38.8	31.0	23.1	23.1
$10,000 to $19,999	4 599	3 569	1 084	1 045	1 440	1 030	530	500	79	79
Less than 15 percent	1 811	1 414	334	521	559	397	242	155	31	31
15 to 24 percent	1 088	796	272	214	310	292	146	146	39	39
25 to 29 percent	469	359	143	86	130	110	45	65	–	–
30 percent or more	1 231	1 000	335	224	441	231	97	134	9	9
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	19.4	19.4	22.9	15.1	19.7	19.6	17.2	21.4	21.1	21.1
$20,000 or more	16 559	13 600	4 007	4 979	4 614	2 959	1 279	1 680	99	99
Less than 15 percent	8 661	6 871	1 587	3 015	2 269	1 790	887	903	76	76
15 to 24 percent	5 726	4 790	1 639	1 480	1 671	936	324	612	23	23
25 to 29 percent	1 311	1 156	438	275	443	155	37	118	–	–
30 percent or more	858	780	343	209	228	78	31	47	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	14.4	14.9	17.3	12.2	15.2	12.1	9.7	14.0	12.2	12.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**14 775**	**11 409**	**4 914**	**4 034**	**2 461**	**3 366**	**2 551**	**815**	**373**	**379**
GROSS RENT										
Less than $80	273	164	70	85	9	109	104	5	3	3
$80 to $99	153	83	59	–	24	70	68	2	6	6
$100 to $149	566	299	155	35	109	267	203	64	29	29
$150 to $199	972	549	175	113	261	423	312	111	82	82
$200 to $249	1 910	1 264	644	269	351	646	512	134	59	59
$250 to $299	2 885	2 281	1 209	676	396	604	504	100	76	82
$300 to $349	3 051	2 579	1 090	1 041	448	472	419	53	66	66
$350 to $399	2 215	1 949	850	825	274	266	198	68	23	23
$400 or more	2 157	1 913	615	905	393	244	132	112	–	–
No cash rent	593	328	47	85	196	265	99	166	29	29
Median	$305	$317	$306	$338	$298	$253	$252	$254	$244	$247
One-family house, detached or attached	4 737	3 649	1 064	1 457	1 128	1 088	681	407	169	175
Median gross rent	$329	$335	$349	$352	$297	$303	$294	$329	$268	$268
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME										
Less than $10,000	4 364	3 114	1 561	853	700	1 250	1 046	204	177	177
Less than 15 percent	53	28	8	14	6	25	25	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	79	48	5	24	19	31	28	3	–	–
20 to 24 percent	212	124	80	31	13	88	79	9	21	21
25 to 29 percent	218	136	44	39	53	82	68	14	24	24
30 to 34 percent	339	185	127	30	28	154	135	19	14	14
35 percent or more	3 124	2 377	1 222	667	488	747	645	102	111	111
Not computed	339	216	75	48	93	123	66	57	7	7
Median	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.8	45.4	49.2	43.4	43.4
$10,000 to $19,999	5 066	3 805	1 685	1 285	835	1 261	917	344	124	124
Less than 15 percent	442	257	111	49	97	185	126	59	15	15
15 to 19 percent	806	559	245	173	141	247	192	55	17	17
20 to 24 percent	1 269	998	412	339	247	271	218	53	45	45
25 to 29 percent	1 018	821	419	280	122	197	154	43	19	19
30 to 34 percent	627	517	270	192	55	110	99	11	11	11
35 percent or more	649	531	214	233	84	118	89	29	10	10
Not computed	255	122	14	19	89	133	39	94	7	7
Median	24.6	25.2	25.8	26.3	22.7	22.4	22.8	21.0	22.9	22.9
$20,000 or more	5 345	4 490	1 668	1 896	926	855	588	267	72	78
Less than 15 percent	2 402	1 934	769	781	384	468	327	141	52	58
15 to 19 percent	1 821	1 586	607	710	269	235	168	67	5	5
20 to 24 percent	680	635	168	294	173	45	32	13	–	–
25 to 29 percent	199	167	74	47	46	32	13	19	–	–
30 to 34 percent	79	72	36	20	16	7	7	–	–	–
35 percent or more	8	8	–	6	2	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	156	88	14	38	36	68	41	27	15	15
Median	15.5	15.8	15.5	16.0	16.1	13.8	13.7	13.9	10.8	11.1

Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	The SMSA	Benton County				Franklin County			Pasco city, Franklin County	Totals for split tracts in Franklin County
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder	Tract 0201[P]	Tract 0201
Occupied housing units	**839**	**302**	**83**	**146**	**73**	**537**	**509**	**28**	**297**	**297**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached or attached	434	156	22	84	50	278	266	12	178	178
2	32	9	–	–	9	23	23	–	14	14
3 and 4	129	27	19	4	4	102	102	–	67	67
5 to 9	61	21	–	21	–	40	34	6	20	20
10 to 49	62	30	24	6	–	32	32	–	–	–
50 or more	78	45	12	31	2	33	33	–	8	8
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	43	14	6	–	8	29	19	10	10	10
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	86	41	26	–	15	45	37	8	10	10
1975 to 1978	191	131	24	65	42	60	46	14	–	–
1970 to 1974	66	18	–	17	1	48	42	6	28	28
1960 to 1969	218	34	20	8	6	184	184	–	133	133
1950 to 1959	188	47	13	32	2	141	141	–	81	81
1940 to 1949	62	26	–	24	2	36	36	–	28	28
1939 or earlier	28	5	–	–	5	23	23	–	17	17
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central warm-air furnace	285	155	19	104	32	130	115	15	47	47
Electric heat pump	59	34	7	19	8	25	25	–	9	9
Other built-in electric units	397	92	43	23	26	305	292	13	171	171
Other means	98	21	14	–	7	77	77	–	70	70
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	119	41	–	41	–	78	78	–	59	59
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	15	8	–	6	2	7	7	–	–	–
Electricity	653	227	62	99	66	426	398	28	219	219
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	52	26	21	–	5	26	26	–	19	19
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	119	28	6	22	–	91	91	–	72	72
1	332	97	37	49	11	235	227	8	131	131
2	208	113	33	40	40	95	90	5	36	36
3 or more	180	64	7	35	22	116	101	15	58	58
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities	829	302	83	146	73	527	499	28	287	287
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	83	48	14	21	13	35	30	5	14	14
2 or more complete bathrooms	197	76	6	27	43	121	106	15	46	46
Air conditioning	691	284	76	140	68	407	379	28	186	186
Central system	294	153	6	100	47	141	120	21	65	65
Source of water, public system or private company	834	297	83	146	68	537	509	28	297	297
Sewage disposal, public sewer	739	255	75	146	34	484	476	8	264	264
Units with roomers or boarders	20	13	–	13	–	7	–	7	–	–
No telephone	180	47	6	36	5	133	133	–	83	83
Owner-occupied housing units	**378**	**129**	**14**	**64**	**51**	**249**	**227**	**22**	**155**	**155**
4 or more bedrooms	82	17	–	15	2	65	65	...	32	32
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	36	17	8	–	9	19	14	...	14	14
2 or more complete bathrooms	162	61	–	27	34	101	86	...	46	46
Renter-occupied housing units	**461**	**173**	**69**	**82**	**22**	**288**	**282**	**6**	**142**	**142**
2 or more bedrooms	308	126	58	51	17	182	182	...	93	93
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	47	31	6	21	4	16	16	...	–	–
2 or more complete bathrooms	35	15	6	–	9	20	20	...	–	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	**378**	**129**	**14**	**64**	**51**	**249**	**227**	**22**	**155**	**155**
1979 to March 1980	51	22	–	5	17	29	19	...	11	11
1975 to 1978	136	65	14	22	29	71	59	...	22	22
1970 to 1974	34	18	–	15	3	16	16	...	16	16
1960 to 1969	101	11	–	9	2	90	90	...	71	71
1959 or earlier	56	13	–	13	–	43	43	...	35	35
Renter-occupied housing units	**461**	**173**	**69**	**82**	**22**	**288**	**282**	**6**	**142**	**142**
1979 to March 1980	293	121	57	42	22	172	172	...	85	85
1975 to 1978	128	52	12	40	–	76	70	...	27	27
1970 to 1974	37	–	–	–	–	37	37	...	27	27
1969 or earlier	3	–	–	–	–	3	3	...	3	3
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	**118**	**15**	**–**	**13**	**2**	**103**	**103**	**–**	**75**	**75**
Owner-occupied housing units	68	15	–	13	2	53	53	–	46	46
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	32	–	–	–	–	32	32	–	22	22
No telephone	20	–	–	–	–	20	20	–	9	9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	**57**	**22**	**–**	**22**	**–**	**35**	**35**	...	**28**	**28**
Percent below poverty level	15.1	17.1	–	34.4	–	14.1	15.4	...	18.1	18.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	57	22	–	22	–	35	35	...	28	28
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**96**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**96**	**96**	...	**67**	**67**
Percent below poverty level	20.8	–	–	–	–	33.3	34.0	...	47.2	47.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	96	–	–	–	–	96	96	...	67	67
1.01 or more persons per room	16	–	–	–	–	16	16	...	11	11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–

Table H-12. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Ooto ore estimotes bosed on o somple; see Introduction. For meoning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see oppendixes A ond B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	The SMSA	Benton County				Fronklin County			Posco city, Fronklin County	Totols for split tracts in Fronklin County
		Totol	Kennewick city	Richlond city	Remoinder	Totol	Posco city	Remoinder	Troct 0201[P]	Troct 0201
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**309**	**107**	**8**	**54**	**45**	**202**	**190**	**12**	**134**	**134**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With o mortgoge	234	107	8	54	45	127	115	12	67	67
Less thon $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	24	13	–	13	–	11	11	–	11	11
$200 to $299	54	17	–	15	2	37	37	–	24	24
$300 to $399	31	7	–	5	2	24	17	7	17	17
$400 to $599	69	34	8	11	15	35	30	5	15	15
$600 or more	56	36	–	10	26	20	20	–	–	–
Medion	$431	$476	$525	$247	$625	$361	$337	$393	$294	$294
Not mortgoged	75	–	–	–	–	75	75	–	67	67
Less thon $100	18	–	–	–	–	18	18	–	13	13
$100 to $199	57	–	–	–	–	57	57	–	54	54
$200 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Medion	$136	–	–	–	–	$136	$136	–	$138	$138
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME										
Less thon $10,000	46	9	–	9	–	37	37	–	30	30
Less thon 15 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 24 percent	3	–	–	–	–	3	3	–	3	3
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 percent or more	38	9	–	9	–	29	29	–	22	22
Not computed	5	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	5	5
Medion	50+	50+	–	50+	–	50+	50+	–	50+	50+
$10,000 to $19,999	71	41	8	22	11	30	30	–	14	14
Less thon 15 percent	26	13	–	13	–	13	13	–	13	13
15 to 24 percent	6	2	–	–	2	4	4	–	1	1
25 to 29 percent	5	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 percent or more	34	21	8	4	9	13	13	–	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medion	28.5	32.5	45.0	14.2	43.1	17.5	17.5	–	12.7	12.7
$20,000 or more	192	57	–	23	34	135	123	12	90	90
Less thon 15 percent	100	13	–	13	–	87	87	–	69	69
15 to 24 percent	61	22	–	5	17	39	27	12	12	12
25 to 29 percent	20	11	–	–	11	9	9	–	9	9
30 percent or more	11	11	–	5	6	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medion	14.6	22.7	–	14.4	25.0	12.4	11.6	19.3	11.1	11.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**444**	**156**	**62**	**77**	**17**	**288**	**282**	...	**142**	**142**
GROSS RENT										
Less thon $80	6	–	–	–	–	6	6	...	6	6
$80 to $99	27	–	–	–	–	27	27	...	17	17
$100 to $149	8	–	–	–	–	8	8	...	8	8
$150 to $199	39	–	–	–	–	39	39	...	24	24
$200 to $249	72	12	6	6	–	60	60	...	36	36
$250 to $299	101	28	23	5	–	73	67	...	25	25
$300 to $349	66	40	12	24	4	26	26	...	3	3
$350 to $399	68	38	14	24	–	30	30	...	4	4
$400 or more	47	38	7	18	13	9	9	...	9	9
No cosh rent	10	–	–	–	–	10	10	...	10	10
Medion	$285	$347	$308	$357	$500+	$249	$248	...	$228	$228
One-fomily house, detoched or ottoched	89	22	7	15	–	67	67	...	41	41
Medion gross rent	$241	$454	$450	$458	–	$218	$218	...	$221	$221
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME										
Less thon $10,000	195	28	24	4	–	167	167	...	108	108
Less thon 15 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
15 to 19 percent	8	–	–	–	–	8	8	...	8	8
20 to 24 percent	11	–	–	–	–	11	11	...	–	–
25 to 29 percent	9	–	–	–	–	9	9	...	9	9
30 to 34 percent	33	–	–	–	–	33	33	...	22	22
35 percent or more	124	28	24	4	–	96	96	...	59	59
Not computed	10	–	–	–	–	10	10	...	10	10
Medion	46.4	50+	50.0	50+	–	45.1	45.1	...	49.1	49.1
$10,000 to $19,999	150	78	11	52	15	72	72	...	26	26
Less thon 15 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
15 to 19 percent	15	–	–	–	–	15	15	...	15	15
20 to 24 percent	40	11	6	5	–	29	29	...	7	7
25 to 29 percent	50	32	5	25	2	18	18	...	–	–
30 to 34 percent	24	20	–	7	13	4	4	...	4	4
35 percent or more	21	15	–	15	–	6	6	...	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Medion	27.0	29.4	24.6	29.2	32.1	23.6	23.6	...	19.3	19.3
$20,000 or more	99	50	27	21	2	49	43	...	8	8
Less thon 15 percent	62	26	20	4	2	36	30	...	–	–
15 to 19 percent	20	12	–	12	–	8	8	...	3	3
20 to 24 percent	12	12	7	5	–	–	–	...	–	–
25 to 29 percent	5	–	–	–	–	5	5	...	5	5
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Medion	14.0	14.8	13.4	17.7	12.5	13.4	13.6	...	26.0	26.0

Table H-13. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Doto are estimotes based on o sample; see Introduction. For meaning af symbals, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A ond 8]

Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	The SMSA	Bentan Caunty				Franklin County		
		Tatal	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Tatol	Posco city	Remoinder
Occupied housing units	**385**	**265**	**122**	**63**	**80**	**120**	**82**	**38**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached or attached	232	183	67	51	65	49	22	27
2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 ond 4	34	14	6	–	8	20	20	–
5 to 9	27	21	15	6	–	6	6	–
10 to 49	27	6	6	–	–	21	21	–
50 or more	16	12	12	–	–	4	–	4
Mabile home or trailer, etc.	49	29	16	6	7	20	13	7
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1979 to March 1980	15	15	10	–	5	–	–	–
1975 to 1978	86	57	24	6	27	29	13	16
1970 to 1974	57	43	6	18	19	14	–	14
1960 to 1969	69	36	14	15	7	33	31	2
1950 to 1959	59	37	27	6	4	22	16	6
1940 to 1949	72	59	23	18	18	13	13	–
1939 or earlier	27	18	18	–	–	9	9	–
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
Steam or hot water system	12	–	–	–	–	12	12	–
Central warm-air furnoce	189	141	49	49	43	48	14	34
Electric heat pump	11	11	4	–	7	–	–	–
Other built-in electric units	142	103	59	14	30	39	35	4
Other means	31	10	10	–	–	21	21	–
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	39	25	19	6	–	14	14	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	18	–	–	–	–	18	18	–
Electricity	308	226	95	51	80	82	50	32
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8	8	8	–	–	–	–	–
Other	12	6	–	6	–	6	–	6
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	32	9	9	–	–	23	23	–
1	144	97	52	20	25	47	40	7
2	92	79	38	18	23	13	11	2
3 or more	117	80	23	25	32	37	8	29
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Complete kitchen facilities	370	255	114	63	78	115	77	38
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	36	21	6	7	8	15	8	7
2 or more complete bathrooms	82	66	34	18	14	16	–	16
Air conditioning	325	234	91	63	80	91	57	34
Central system	152	135	45	37	53	17	17	–
Source of water, public system or private company	364	250	122	63	65	114	82	32
Sewage disposal, public sewer	302	216	105	63	48	86	82	4
Units with roomers or boarders	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No telephone	63	36	24	–	12	27	27	–
Owner-occupied housing units	**162**	**134**	**49**	**43**	**42**	**28**	**23**	**5**
4 or more bedrooms	11	11	–	11	–	–	–	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	28	15	–	7	8	13	8	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	58	58	26	18	14	–	–	...
Renter-occupied housing units	**223**	**131**	**73**	**20**	**38**	**92**	**59**	**33**
2 or more bedrooms	160	108	58	20	30	52	19	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	8	6	6	–	–	2	–	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	24	8	8	–	–	16	–	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	**162**	**134**	**49**	**43**	**42**	**28**	**23**	**5**
1979 to Morch 1980	46	40	31	–	9	6	6	...
1975 to 1978	50	50	5	24	21	–	–	...
1970 to 1974	39	34	13	13	8	5	–	...
1960 to 1969	19	2	–	–	2	17	17	...
1959 or earlier	8	8	–	6	2	–	–	...
Renter-occupied housing units	**223**	**131**	**73**	**20**	**38**	**92**	**59**	**33**
1979 to March 1980	155	106	62	6	38	49	24	...
1975 to 1978	47	25	11	14	–	22	20	...
1970 to 1974	21	–	–	–	–	21	15	...
1969 or earlier	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	**23**	**8**	**–**	**6**	**2**	**15**	**15**	**–**
Owner-occupied housing units	8	8	–	6	2	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	9	–	–	–	–	9	9	–
No telephone	15	–	–	–	–	15	15	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	**21**	**21**	**15**	**6**	**–**	**–**	**–**	...
Percent below poverty level	13.0	15.7	30.6	14.0	–	–	–	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	21	15	6	–	–	–	...
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Lacking complete plumbing far exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Renter-occupied housing units	**71**	**20**	**12**	**–**	**8**	**51**	**33**	...
Percent below poverty level	31.8	15.3	16.4	–	21.1	55.4	55.9	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	71	20	12	–	8	51	33	...
1.01 or more persons per room	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	...
Lacking complete plumbing far exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...

Table H-14. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	The SMSA	Benton County				Franklin County		
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**120**	**98**	**37**	**30**	**31**	**22**	**17**	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage	89	67	14	24	29	22	17	...
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
$100 to $199	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
$200 to $299	44	22	5	7	10	22	17	...
$300 to $399	6	6	–	–	6	–	–	...
$400 to $599	17	17	5	6	6	–	–	...
$600 or more	22	22	4	11	7	–	–	...
Median	$354	$425	$420	$442	$388	$268	$275	...
Not mortgaged	31	31	23	6	2	–	–	...
Less than $100	29	29	23	6	–	–	–	...
$100 to $199	2	2	–	–	2	–	–	...
$200 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Median	$88	$88	$88	$88	$163	–	–	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME								
Less than $10,000	21	21	15	6	–	–	–	...
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
15 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
25 to 29 percent	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	...
30 percent or more	15	15	9	6	–	–	–	...
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Median	33.8	33.8	50+	32.5	–	–	–	...
$10,000 to $19,999	28	23	13	–	10	5	–	...
Less than 15 percent	8	8	8	–	–	–	–	...
15 to 24 percent	8	8	–	–	8	–	–	...
25 to 29 percent	7	2	–	–	2	5	–	...
30 percent or more	5	5	5	–	–	–	–	...
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	23.3	21.3	8.1	–	22.5	27.5	–	...
$20,000 or more	71	54	9	24	21	17	17	...
Less than 15 percent	37	20	5	7	8	17	17	...
15 to 24 percent	23	23	–	17	6	–	–	...
25 to 29 percent	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	...
30 percent or more	7	7	–	–	7	–	–	...
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	14.7	21.5	9.0	21.5	22.1	12.5	12.5	...
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**217**	**131**	**73**	**20**	**38**	**86**	**59**	**27**
GROSS RENT								
Less than $80	6	–	–	–	–	6	6	–
$80 to $99	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $149	18	–	–	–	–	18	16	2
$150 to $199	14	12	4	8	–	2	–	2
$200 to $249	45	26	11	–	15	19	12	7
$250 to $299	39	26	6	12	8	13	13	–
$300 to $349	32	25	16	–	9	7	7	–
$350 to $399	24	24	24	–	–	–	–	–
$400 or more	23	18	12	–	6	5	5	–
No cash rent	16	–	–	–	–	16	–	16
Median	$279	$303	$348	$279	$288	$219	$216	$230
One-family house, detached or attached	95	74	30	14	30	21	5	16
Median gross rent	$354	$344	$392	$194	$275	$500+	$500+	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME								
Less than $10,000	107	40	24	8	8	67	40	27
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	2	–	–	–	–	2	–	2
20 to 24 percent	7	–	–	–	–	7	7	–
25 to 29 percent	10	8	–	8	–	2	–	2
30 to 34 percent	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	66	26	18	–	8	40	33	7
Not computed	16	–	–	–	–	16	–	16
Median	49.0	50+	50+	27.5	50+	45.0	48.7	36.1
$10,000 to $19,999	80	61	31	6	24	19	19	–
Less than 15 percent	8	8	–	–	8	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	22	22	9	6	7	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	29	10	10	–	–	19	19	–
25 to 29 percent	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	9	9	–	–	9	–	–	–
35 percent or more	8	8	8	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	21.7	20.2	23.2	17.5	17.9	22.5	22.5	–
$20,000 or more	30	30	18	6	6	–	–	–
Less than 15 percent	12	12	6	6	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	12	12	12	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	6	6	–	–	6	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	21.3	21.3	21.3	12.5	27.5	–	–	–

Table H-15. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	The SMSA	Benton County				Franklin County		
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder
Occupied housing units	**465**	**386**	**121**	**193**	**72**	**79**	**55**	**24**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached or attached	255	213	36	124	53	42	18	24
2	15	15	13	2	–	–	–	–
3 and 4	41	32	17	13	2	9	9	–
5 to 9	18	18	–	18	–	–	–	–
10 to 49	53	40	10	24	6	13	13	–
50 or more	50	40	27	12	1	10	10	–
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	33	28	18	–	10	5	5	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1979 to March 1980	58	47	18	14	15	11	11	–
1975 to 1978	207	192	78	84	30	15	10	5
1970 to 1974	61	54	7	37	10	7	7	–
1960 to 1969	43	16	5	5	6	27	27	–
1950 to 1959	38	29	13	8	8	9	–	9
1940 to 1949	58	48	–	45	3	10	–	10
1939 or earlier	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
Steam or hot water system	3	3	–	–	3	–	–	–
Central warm-air furnace	294	267	70	141	56	27	17	10
Electric heat pump	25	20	–	10	10	5	5	–
Other built-in electric units	125	88	51	34	3	37	33	4
Other means	18	8	–	8	–	10	–	10
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	30	30	–	27	3	–	–	–
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	6
Electricity	417	344	121	162	61	73	55	18
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12	12	–	4	8	–	–	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No fuel used	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	34	25	18	7	–	9	5	4
1	123	103	35	60	8	20	16	4
2	235	195	61	105	29	40	34	6
3 or more	73	63	7	21	35	10	–	10
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Complete kitchen facilities	465	386	121	193	72	79	55	24
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	88	74	15	37	22	14	12	2
2 or more complete bathrooms	158	144	41	76	27	14	5	9
Air conditioning	435	372	116	187	69	63	50	13
Central system	294	269	78	131	60	25	18	7
Source of water, public system or private company	437	380	121	193	66	57	50	7
Sewage disposal, public sewer	414	352	111	193	48	62	55	7
Units with roomers or boarders	3	3	–	3	–	–	–	–
No telephone	18	5	–	5	–	13	10	3
Owner-occupied housing units	**269**	**236**	**62**	**105**	**69**	**33**	**17**	**16**
4 or more bedrooms	104	95	19	50	...	9	6	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	74	62	15	25	...	12	12	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	143	129	41	61	...	14	5	...
Renter-occupied housing units	**196**	**150**	**59**	**88**	**3**	**46**	**38**	**8**
2 or more bedrooms	106	76	17	56	...	30	26	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	14	12	–	12	...	2	–	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	15	15	–	15	...	–	–	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	**269**	**236**	**62**	**105**	**69**	**33**	**17**	**16**
1979 to March 1980	83	77	29	32	...	6	6	...
1975 to 1978	93	90	25	36	...	3	–	...
1970 to 1974	50	33	–	26	...	17	11	...
1960 to 1969	18	18	8	4	...	–	–	...
1959 or earlier	25	18	–	7	...	7	–	...
Renter-occupied housing units	**196**	**150**	**59**	**88**	**3**	**46**	**38**	**8**
1979 to March 1980	141	103	52	51	...	38	34	...
1975 to 1978	36	28	7	18	...	8	4	...
1970 to 1974	5	5	–	5	...	–	–	...
1969 or earlier	14	14	–	14	...	–	–	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	**22**	**13**	**13**	–	–	**9**	**5**	**4**
Owner-occupied housing units	11	6	6	–	–	5	5	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	4
No vehicle available	13	13	13	–	–	–	–	–
No telephone	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	**19**	**7**	–	**7**	...	**12**	**6**	...
Percent below poverty level	7.1	3.0	–	6.7	...	36.4	35.3	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	7	–	7	...	12	6	...
1.01 or more persons per room	6	–	–	–	...	6	6	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...
Renter-occupied housing units	**39**	**28**	**19**	**9**	...	**11**	**7**	...
Percent below poverty level	19.9	18.7	32.2	10.2	...	23.9	18.4	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	39	28	19	9	...	11	7	...
1.01 or more persons per room	10	3	–	3	...	7	7	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...

Table H-16. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	The SMSA	Benton County				Franklin County		
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**210**	**194**	**36**	**105**	**53**	**16**	**6**	**10**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage	176	170	36	98	36	6	6	–
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	8	8	–	8	–	–	–	–
$200 to $299	15	9	–	9	–	6	6	–
$300 to $399	7	7	–	7	–	–	–	–
$400 to $599	99	99	25	43	31	–	–	–
$600 or more	47	47	11	31	5	–	–	–
Median	$532	$536	$573	$534	$521	$225	$225	–
Not mortgaged	34	24	–	7	17	10	–	10
Less than $100	14	7	–	7	–	7	–	7
$100 to $199	20	17	–	–	17	3	–	3
$200 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	$104	$107	–	$63	$113	$93	–	$93
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME								
Less than $10,000	10	10	–	7	3	–	–	–
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 24 percent	3	3	–	–	3	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 percent or more	7	7	–	7	–	–	–	–
Not computed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	50+	50+	–	50+	17.5	–	–	–
$10,000 to $19,999	14	14	6	8	–	–	–	–
Less than 15 percent	8	8	–	8	–	–	–	–
15 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 percent or more	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	14.4	14.4	32.5	12.5	–	–	–	–
$20,000 or more	186	170	30	90	50	16	6	10
Less than 15 percent	58	42	6	16	20	16	6	10
15 to 24 percent	82	82	18	45	19	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	34	34	6	17	11	–	–	–
30 percent or more	12	12	–	12	–	–	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	19.7	20.7	20.9	20.8	20.3	8.0	12.5	5.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**196**	**150**	**59**	**88**	**...**	**46**	**38**	**...**
GROSS RENT								
Less than $80	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...
$80 to $99	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...
$100 to $149	13	9	7	2	...	4	4	...
$150 to $199	7	–	–	–	...	7	7	...
$200 to $249	28	17	11	6	...	11	11	...
$250 to $299	38	30	24	6	...	8	6	...
$300 to $349	41	29	–	26	...	12	10	...
$350 to $399	23	23	17	6	...	–	–	...
$400 or more	42	42	–	42	...	–	–	...
No cash rent	4	–	–	–	...	4	–	...
Median	$312	$333	$274	$383	...	$246	$238	...
One-family house, detached or attached	33	19	–	19	...	14	6	...
Median gross rent	$406	$469	–	$469	...	$281	$275	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME								
Less than $10,000	61	36	25	11	...	25	17	...
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...
15 to 19 percent	4	–	–	–	...	4	4	...
20 to 24 percent	7	7	7	–	...	–	–	...
25 to 29 percent	6	6	6	–	...	–	–	...
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...
35 percent or more	31	16	5	11	...	15	13	...
Not computed	13	7	7	–	...	6	–	...
Median	46.4	43.0	26.7	50+	...	49.2	47.5	...
$10,000 to $19,999	26	21	15	6	...	5	5	...
Less than 15 percent	2	2	–	2	...	–	–	...
15 to 19 percent	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...
20 to 24 percent	4	4	–	4	...	–	–	...
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...
30 to 34 percent	7	7	7	–	...	–	–	...
35 percent or more	13	8	8	–	...	5	5	...
Not computed	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...
Median	35.0	33.2	40.6	21.3	...	37.5	37.5	...
$20,000 or more	109	93	19	71	...	16	16	...
Less than 15 percent	53	37	10	25	...	16	16	...
15 to 19 percent	38	38	9	28	...	–	–	...
20 to 24 percent	7	7	–	7	...	–	–	...
25 to 29 percent	8	8	–	8	...	–	–	...
30 to 34 percent	3	3	–	3	...	–	–	...
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...
Not computed	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...
Median	15.2	16.3	14.7	16.9	...	11.4	11.4	...

Table H-17. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data ore estimates based on o sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	The SMSA	Benton County				Franklin County			Remainder of Benton County	
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder	Tract 0117	Tract 0118
Occupied housing units	**2 463**	**1 283**	**440**	**258**	**585**	**1 180**	**850**	**330**	**82**	**227**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached or attached	1 160	660	207	163	290	500	341	159	19	124
2	132	80	20	25	35	52	52	–	–	26
3 and 4	234	68	24	9	35	166	137	29	8	19
5 to 9	171	68	23	19	26	103	98	5	16	4
10 to 49	327	138	57	18	63	189	152	37	39	8
50 or more	158	123	68	12	43	35	17	18	–	33
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	281	146	41	12	93	135	53	82	–	13
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	128	81	21	7	53	47	44	3	–	12
1975 to 1978	479	318	147	56	115	161	75	86	21	5
1970 to 1974	300	126	46	42	38	174	89	85	–	–
1960 to 1969	409	136	40	7	89	273	201	72	15	35
1950 to 1959	508	289	137	44	108	219	195	24	14	58
1940 to 1949	385	189	32	102	55	196	162	34	8	26
1939 or earlier	254	144	17	–	127	110	84	26	24	91
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system	52	38	10	–	28	14	14	–	16	–
Central warm-air furnace	747	507	166	135	206	240	121	119	7	33
Electric heat pump	199	75	34	23	18	124	87	37	8	8
Other built-in electric units	1 112	422	184	73	165	690	534	156	27	84
Other means	339	233	46	27	160	106	88	18	16	102
None	14	8	–	–	8	6	6	–	8	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	217	139	60	28	51	78	50	28	32	5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	56	35	8	6	21	21	15	6	–	21
Electricity	1 924	917	361	193	363	1 007	713	294	42	103
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	249	181	11	31	139	68	66	2	–	98
Other	3	3	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
No fuel used	14	8	–	–	8	6	6	–	8	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	188	66	5	21	40	122	104	18	9	26
1	942	409	206	53	150	533	438	95	21	38
2	726	460	137	128	195	266	153	113	38	56
3 or more	607	348	92	56	200	259	155	104	14	107
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities	2 403	1 275	440	258	577	1 128	801	327	82	222
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	251	154	60	18	76	97	46	51	–	37
2 or more complete bathrooms	353	226	49	68	109	127	46	81	–	4
Air conditioning	1 666	882	321	240	321	784	571	213	22	90
Central system	740	473	160	131	182	267	160	107	7	10
Source of water, public system or private company	2 126	1 054	430	258	366	1 072	818	254	82	55
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 874	894	371	258	265	980	778	202	82	50
Units with roomers or boarders	91	66	15	11	40	25	7	18	6	26
No telephone	707	281	73	22	186	426	341	85	47	83
Owner-occupied housing units	**885**	**510**	**185**	**86**	**239**	**375**	**186**	**189**	**19**	**73**
4 or more bedrooms	147	83	30	23	30	64	36	28	–	–
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	161	85	38	6	41	76	39	37	–	8
2 or more complete bathrooms	221	162	40	54	68	59	20	39	–	4
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 578**	**773**	**255**	**172**	**346**	**805**	**664**	**141**	**63**	**154**
2 or more bedrooms	968	503	160	147	196	465	346	119	15	89
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	90	69	22	12	35	21	7	14	–	29
2 or more complete bathrooms	132	64	9	14	41	68	26	42	–	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	**885**	**510**	**185**	**86**	**239**	**375**	**186**	**189**	**19**	**73**
1979 to March 1980	196	122	56	19	47	74	43	31	–	12
1975 to 1978	445	250	92	26	132	195	106	89	12	22
1970 to 1974	120	55	18	23	14	65	14	51	7	–
1960 to 1969	89	56	8	4	44	33	23	10	–	39
1959 or earlier	35	27	11	14	2	8	–	8	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**1 578**	**773**	**255**	**172**	**346**	**805**	**664**	**141**	**63**	**154**
1979 to March 1980	1 068	442	137	124	181	626	556	70	31	96
1975 to 1978	364	221	109	19	93	143	78	65	32	8
1970 to 1974	83	53	9	22	22	30	30	–	–	–
1969 or earlier	63	57	–	7	50	6	–	6	–	50
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	**53**	**34**	**–**	**16**	**18**	**19**	**14**	**5**	**–**	**–**
Owner-occupied housing units	32	27	–	9	18	5	–	5	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	18	18	–	16	2	–	–	–	–	–
No telephone	14	–	–	–	–	14	14	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	**76**	**40**	**11**	**9**	**20**	**36**	**14**	**22**	**–**	**13**
Percent below poverty level	8.6	7.8	5.9	10.5	8.4	9.6	7.5	11.6	–	17.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	76	40	11	9	20	36	14	22	–	13
1.01 or more persons per room	27	19	11	–	8	8	–	8	–	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**483**	**171**	**74**	**11**	**86**	**312**	**269**	**43**	**25**	**38**
Percent below poverty level	30.6	22.1	29.0	6.4	24.9	38.8	40.5	30.5	39.7	24.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	421	128	74	11	43	293	250	43	8	12
1.01 or more persons per room	246	64	34	–	30	182	150	32	–	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	62	43	–	–	43	19	19	–	17	26
1.01 or more persons per room	25	17	–	–	17	8	8	–	17	–

Table H-17. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	Pasco city, Franklin County				Remainder of Franklin County	Totals for split tracts in Franklin County		
	Tract 0201P	Tract 0202	Tract 0203P	Tract 0204P	Tract 0208	Tract 0201	Tract 0203	Tract 0204
Occupied housing units	**323**	**261**	**148**	**118**	**208**	**323**	**148**	**136**
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached or attached	160	81	74	26	82	160	74	44
2	13	29	–	10	–	13	–	10
3 and 4	55	30	34	18	18	55	34	18
5 to 9	21	45	19	13	2	21	19	13
10 to 49	26	66	21	39	25	26	21	39
50 or more	–	10	–	7	18	–	–	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	48	–	–	5	63	48	–	5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1979 to March 1980	–	13	–	31	3	–	–	31
1975 to 1978	34	16	–	25	55	34	–	25
1970 to 1974	45	22	9	13	58	45	9	23
1960 to 1969	77	40	71	13	37	77	71	13
1950 to 1959	55	56	48	36	16	55	48	44
1940 to 1949	92	50	20	–	26	92	20	–
1939 or earlier	20	64	–	–	13	20	–	–
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
Steam or hot water system	7	7	–	–	–	7	–	–
Central warm-air furnace	32	35	36	18	60	32	36	18
Electric heat pump	21	19	37	10	22	21	37	20
Other built-in electric units	219	177	48	90	117	219	48	98
Other means	38	23	27	–	9	38	27	–
None	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	18	17	8	7	7	18	8	7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	15	–	–	–	6	15	–	–
Electricity	277	227	104	105	193	277	104	123
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7	17	36	6	2	7	36	6
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No fuel used	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	44	36	8	16	15	44	8	16
1	136	150	83	69	72	136	83	69
2	76	39	13	25	80	76	13	35
3 or more	67	36	44	8	41	67	44	16
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Complete kitchen facilities	316	236	148	101	205	316	148	119
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	–	11	35	–	30	–	35	10
2 or more complete bathrooms	11	22	13	–	44	11	13	–
Air conditioning	206	142	120	103	128	206	120	111
Central system	51	49	45	15	45	51	45	23
Source of water, public system or private company	291	261	148	118	167	291	148	128
Sewage disposal, public sewer	278	234	148	118	154	278	148	128
Units with roomers or boarders	7	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
No telephone	143	142	32	24	70	143	32	24
Owner-occupied housing units	**68**	**35**	**60**	**23**	**115**	**68**	**60**	**41**
4 or more bedrooms	7	–	29	–	6	7	29	10
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	–	4	35	–	22	–	35	10
2 or more complete bathrooms	7	–	13	–	24	7	13	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**255**	**226**	**88**	**95**	**93**	**255**	**88**	**95**
2 or more bedrooms	163	91	36	56	74	163	36	56
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	–	7	–	–	8	–	–	–
2 or more complete bathrooms	4	22	–	–	20	4	–	–
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	**68**	**35**	**60**	**23**	**115**	**68**	**60**	**41**
1979 to March 1980	12	8	23	–	16	12	23	–
1975 to 1978	41	27	15	23	67	41	15	23
1970 to 1974	–	–	14	–	22	–	14	10
1960 to 1969	15	–	8	–	10	15	8	–
1959 or earlier	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Renter-occupied housing units	**255**	**226**	**88**	**95**	**93**	**255**	**88**	**95**
1979 to March 1980	228	165	88	75	50	228	88	75
1975 to 1978	14	44	–	20	43	14	–	20
1970 to 1974	13	17	–	–	–	13	–	–
1969 or earlier	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	**14**	–	–	–	–	**14**	–	–
Owner-occupied housing units	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No vehicle available	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No telephone	14	–	–	–	–	14	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	–	–	**14**	–	**16**	–	**14**	–
Percent below poverty level	–	–	23.3	–	13.9	–	23.3	–
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	14	–	16	–	14	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Renter-occupied housing units	**114**	**112**	**20**	**23**	**26**	**114**	**20**	**23**
Percent below poverty level	44.7	49.6	22.7	24.2	28.0	44.7	22.7	24.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	114	93	20	23	26	114	20	23
1.01 or more persons per room	76	64	–	10	15	76	–	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.01 or more persons per room	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table H-18. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	The SMSA	Benton County				Franklin County			Remainder of Benton County	
		Total	Kennewick city	Richland city	Remainder	Total	Pasco city	Remainder	Tract 0117	Tract 0118
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**602**	**335**	**130**	**60**	**145**	**267**	**167**	**100**	**19**	**42**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	521	271	119	46	106	250	155	95	13	11
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	40	17	6	–	11	23	13	10	–	11
$200 to $299	118	30	6	–	24	88	34	54	13	–
$300 to $399	106	29	9	14	6	77	68	9	–	–
$400 to $599	189	151	79	13	59	38	16	22	–	–
$600 or more	68	44	19	19	6	24	24	–	–	–
Median	$396	$482	$498	$567	$450	$313	$332	$278	$225	$180
Not mortgaged	81	64	11	14	39	17	12	5	6	31
Less than $100	59	42	11	14	17	17	12	5	6	11
$100 to $199	15	15	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	13
$200 or more	7	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	7
Median	$77	$84	$63	$69	$104	$52	$50—	$63	$88	$109
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME										
Less than $10,000	82	34	20	9	5	48	30	18	–	5
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 24 percent	7	5	–	–	5	2	–	2	–	5
25 to 29 percent	17	9	–	9	–	8	–	8	–	–
30 percent or more	50	20	20	–	–	30	22	8	–	–
Not computed	8	–	–	–	–	8	8	–	–	–
Median	50+	50+	50+	27.5	17.5	50+	50+	29.4	–	17.5
$10,000 to $19,999	215	112	23	11	78	103	48	55	6	29
Less than 15 percent	44	33	11	5	17	11	8	3	–	15
15 to 24 percent	80	26	–	–	26	54	27	27	6	14
25 to 29 percent	46	23	6	–	17	23	5	18	–	–
30 percent or more	45	30	6	6	18	15	8	7	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	22.6	22.5	25.4	40.8	21.7	22.6	21.3	24.0	17.5	14.7
$20,000 or more	305	189	87	40	62	116	89	27	13	8
Less than 15 percent	122	54	6	14	34	68	49	19	13	8
15 to 24 percent	141	103	62	19	22	38	30	8	–	–
25 to 29 percent	18	8	8	–	–	10	10	–	–	–
30 percent or more	24	24	11	7	6	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	17.9	20.9	22.7	20.0	14.2	13.8	14.1	13.6	10.4	5.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**1 531**	**734**	**255**	**172**	**307**	**797**	**656**	**141**	**63**	**115**
GROSS RENT										
Less than $80	26	15	–	7	8	11	11	–	8	–
$80 to $99	46	7	–	–	7	39	39	–	–	7
$100 to $149	102	40	12	–	28	62	60	2	8	20
$150 to $199	184	49	14	–	35	135	101	34	24	7
$200 to $249	161	46	18	–	28	115	80	35	8	–
$250 to $299	335	171	90	13	68	164	154	10	15	13
$300 to $349	290	184	81	92	11	106	101	5	–	–
$350 to $399	100	77	40	31	6	23	23	–	–	–
$400 or more	56	29	–	29	–	27	16	11	–	–
No cash rent	231	116	–	–	116	115	71	44	–	68
Median	$269	$295	$297	$336	$235	$245	$250	$227	$178	$136
One-family house, detached or attached	454	264	77	95	92	190	166	24	–	40
Median gross rent	$293	$314	$310	$340	$213	$269	$270	$244	–	$121
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME										
Less than $10,000	631	264	96	18	150	367	326	41	32	80
Less than 15 percent	15	15	–	7	8	–	–	–	8	–
15 to 19 percent	7	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	26	19	12	–	7	7	4	3	–	7
25 to 29 percent	27	15	–	–	15	12	5	7	7	8
30 to 34 percent	49	12	–	–	12	37	30	7	–	–
35 percent or more	378	131	79	11	41	247	232	15	17	13
Not computed	129	72	5	–	67	57	48	9	–	52
Median	50+	43.8	50+	50+	34.8	50+	50+	34.3	35.6	29.4
$10,000 to $19,999	537	231	83	69	79	306	246	60	16	7
Less than 15 percent	70	17	9	–	8	53	46	7	–	–
15 to 19 percent	99	27	19	–	8	72	56	16	8	–
20 to 24 percent	138	79	17	40	22	59	54	5	8	7
25 to 29 percent	41	22	6	16	–	19	16	3	–	–
30 to 34 percent	53	26	26	–	–	27	27	–	–	–
35 percent or more	51	27	6	13	8	24	24	–	–	–
Not computed	85	33	–	–	33	52	23	29	–	–
Median	22.1	23.5	24.0	24.3	21.6	20.2	20.9	17.7	20.0	22.5
$20,000 or more	363	239	76	85	78	124	84	40	15	28
Less than 15 percent	181	116	53	20	43	65	48	17	7	12
15 to 19 percent	105	70	13	38	19	35	29	6	8	–
20 to 24 percent	37	37	10	27	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	11	–	–	–	–	11	–	11	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	29	16	–	–	16	13	7	6	–	16
Median	14.5	14.8	13.6	18.0	12.9	13.4	11.8	15.0	15.3	5.0

Table H-18. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	Pasco city, Franklin County				Remainder of Franklin County	Totals for split tracts in Franklin County		
	Tract 0201[P]	Tract 0202	Tract 0203[P]	Tract 0204[P]	Tract 0208	Tract 0201	Tract 0203	Tract 0204
Specified owner-occupied housing units	**54**	**35**	**60**	**18**	**42**	**54**	**60**	**36**
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage	54	23	60	18	37	54	60	36
Less than $100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100 to $199	7	6	–	–	2	7	–	8
$200 to $299	19	4	5	6	29	19	5	16
$300 to $399	28	9	24	7	3	28	24	7
$400 to $599	–	4	7	5	3	–	7	5
$600 or more	–	–	24	–	–	–	24	–
Median	$302	$319	$557	$321	$252	$302	$557	$281
Not mortgaged	–	12	–	–	5	–	–	–
Less than $100	–	12	–	–	5	–	–	–
$100 to $199	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	–	$50—	–	–	$63	–	–	–
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME								
Less than $10,000	–	4	21	5	4	–	21	13
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
30 percent or more	–	4	13	5	2	–	13	5
Not computed	–	–	8	–	–	–	8	–
Median	–	37.5	50+	50+	35.0	–	50+	29.1
$10,000 to $19,999	15	19	8	6	26	15	8	6
Less than 15 percent	–	8	–	–	3	–	–	–
15 to 24 percent	15	6	–	6	17	15	–	6
25 to 29 percent	–	5	–	–	6	–	–	–
30 percent or more	–	–	8	–	–	–	8	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	22.5	16.3	50+	17.5	18.6	22.5	50+	17.5
$20,000 or more	39	12	31	7	12	39	31	17
Less than 15 percent	31	4	14	–	9	31	14	10
15 to 24 percent	8	8	7	7	3	8	7	7
25 to 29 percent	–	–	10	–	–	–	10	–
30 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	12.6	17.5	16.1	17.5	13.3	12.6	16.1	14.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	**255**	**218**	**88**	**95**	**93**	**255**	**88**	**95**
GROSS RENT								
Less than $80	11	–	–	–	–	11	–	–
$80 to $99	6	25	–	8	–	6	–	8
$100 to $149	5	55	–	–	2	5	–	–
$150 to $199	43	58	–	–	34	43	–	–
$200 to $249	16	8	40	16	35	16	40	16
$250 to $299	65	25	36	28	4	65	36	28
$300 to $349	31	25	12	33	–	31	12	33
$350 to $399	–	13	–	10	–	–	–	10
$400 or more	7	9	–	–	–	7	–	–
No cash rent	71	–	–	–	18	71	–	–
Median	$261	$189	$253	$291	$203	$261	$253	$291
One-family house, detached or attached	106	38	14	8	13	106	14	8
Median gross rent	$270	$283	$275	$100—	$214	$270	$275	$100—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME								
Less than $10,000	137	130	20	39	32	137	20	39
Less than 15 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 percent	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 percent	4	–	–	–	3	4	–	–
25 to 29 percent	5	–	–	–	7	5	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	30	–	–	7	–	–	–
35 percent or more	87	86	20	39	15	87	20	39
Not computed	41	7	–	–	–	41	–	–
Median	45.0	50+	50+	50+	34.3	45.0	50+	50+
$10,000 to $19,999	99	59	54	34	49	99	54	34
Less than 15 percent	20	18	–	8	7	20	–	8
15 to 19 percent	7	7	42	–	16	7	42	–
20 to 24 percent	25	9	12	8	5	25	12	8
25 to 29 percent	11	5	–	–	3	11	–	–
30 to 34 percent	6	11	–	10	–	6	–	10
35 percent or more	7	9	–	8	–	7	–	8
Not computed	23	–	–	–	18	23	–	–
Median	22.2	22.5	18.2	30.5	17.7	22.2	18.2	30.5
$20,000 or more	19	29	14	22	12	19	14	22
Less than 15 percent	12	14	–	22	12	12	–	22
15 to 19 percent	–	15	14	–	–	–	14	–
20 to 24 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not computed	7	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Median	5.0	15.2	17.5	11.3	12.0	5.0	17.5	11.3

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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CENSUS TRACTS

Definition

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent areas into which standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and certain other areas are divided for the purpose of providing statistics for small areas. When census tracts are established, they are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Tracts generally have between 2,500 and 8,000 residents.

Tract boundaries are established cooperatively by a local Census Statistical Areas Committee and the Census Bureau in accordance with guidelines that impose limitations on population size and specify the need for visible boundaries. Geographic shape and areal size of tracts are of relatively minor importance. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, occasional changes may be made in tract boundaries due to physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, park development, etc. (see the section below on "Historical Comparability").

Census tracts have been delineated for all standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). Seven SMSA's which were designated on the basis of 1980 census counts have portions with no tracts; these are Arecibo, Puerto Rico; Athens, Georgia; Bangor, Maine; Burlington, Vermont; Charlottesville, Virginia; Cumberland, Maryland-West Virginia; and Hickory, North Carolina. More than 3,000 tracts have been established in 221 counties outside SMSA's. Five States (Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) are entirely tracted. There are over 43,300 census tracts for the 1980 census.

All counties with census tracts are tracted in their entirety. In New England, if a county is in two or more SMSA's or is only partially within the boundaries of any SMSA, each portion of the county is published in the appropriate SMSA or State tract report. Data for complete tracts are shown in every report, except for two instances in which census tracts are split between an SMSA and a non-SMSA portion of a State: tract 0090 in Penobscot County, Maine is shown partly in the Bangor, Maine, SMSA report and partly in the Maine report for non-SMSA areas; tract 0035 in Chittenden County, Vermont, is shown partly in the Burlington, Vt., SMSA report and partly in the Vermont report.

Census tracts are identified by a 4-digit basic code and may have a 2-digit suffix, e.g., 6059.02. Leading zeros in a tract number do not appear on the maps (e.g., tract 0025.02 is shown on the map as tract 25.02). Tract numbers are always unique within a county and, except for the New York, N.Y.-N.J., SMSA, are also unique within an SMSA. All valid census tract numbers are in the range 0001 to 9899.99; a number between 9901 and 9989.99 denotes a block numbering area (BNA) for which data summaries do not appear in census tract reports. The suffix .99 indicates a tract populated entirely by persons aboard merchant or military ships. Such "crews of vessels" tracts generally do not appear on the maps; the tracts relate to the water area and/or piers and docks associated with the on-shore tract(s) having the same 4-digit basic code.

Historical Comparability

Census tracts are defined with an overall goal of census-to-census comparability. Some 1970 tracts have been subdivided due to increased population, but the new 1980 tracts can be combined by the user for comparison with 1970 tracts. Nationwide, this affects about 8 percent of all 1970 tracts. Other changes for 1980 include combination of two or more small 1970 tracts (less than 1 percent of all 1970 tracts) and adjustments to tract boundaries where old boundary features have disappeared or better boundaries have come into being (e.g., freeways). In a few areas, local Census Statistical Areas Committees undertook extensive redefinition of census tracts. Information on 1970-1980 tract comparability for the area covered by this report is provided in the Introduction.

Both the number of tracted counties and the number of census tracts increased by over 20 percent nationally between 1970 and 1980. The reporting of data for split tracts has also increased.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and

the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. In this report, data are shown for places only if they have a population of 10,000 or more.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). In the tables for the Bridgeport, Connecticut SMSA report in this series, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must include the data for the two tract parts shown in the remainder of New Haven County with the data shown for Milford city to obtain the total for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." In this report, CDP's with a population of 10,000 or more are shown. In 11 States certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's; these entities are *not* summarized in the tables of these reports. The States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing units within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the response was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question and, thus, to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship appear in the PC80-1-B, PC80-1-C, and PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape files 2, 4, and 5).

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person or one of the persons in whose name the home is owned or rented, and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. Both 100-percent and sample totals for racial groups are included in the tables of this report. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section in this appendix on "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups." The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units, house-

holds, and families classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French American Indian, or Spanish American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in tables P5, P7, and H5, which are based on 100-percent tabulations, includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, or Guamanian. The total for "Asian and Pacific Islander," which is available only from sample tabulations, is shown in tables P18, P19, and H15 and includes the nine groups listed above as well as persons classified as "Other Asian and Pacific Islander." The category "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who provided write-in entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine categories listed above (e.g., Chinese and Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese; entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups—There may be differences in this report between the *totals* for the racial groups based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P2 through P5, P7, and H2 through H5) and sample tabulations (tables P12 through P19 and H9 through H16). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.")

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the counts and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other" races in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census.

Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent of Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Other" are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970, but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census. In 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980. The median ages shown in this report were computed from data for single years of age. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

Marital Status

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons. Information on the Spanish origin population shown in this report is derived from both the 1980 census 100-percent and sample tabulations. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population."

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units, households, and families classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was recorded.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, in the 100-percent edit a response was assigned by computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If origin was not entered for any household member (excluding a paid employee), origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. The sample processing included more extensive edit procedures. For example, if any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was first assigned from available related information, such as ancestry and place of birth, reported for the individual. These edit procedures are a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7 *"Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."*

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population —There may be differences in this report between the total Spanish origin population based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P6, P7, and H6) and sample tabulations (tables P20, P21, H17, and H18). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data— The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizeable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a regular school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were to be reported as enrolled in nursery school if the school included instruction as an integral phase of its program but not if only custodial care was given. Children in Head Start programs were to be reported in nursery school or kindergarten as appropriate.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 through 8, and high school includes grades 9 through 12. In general, a public school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (item 10) the highest grade attended (item 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school as well as those who completed one or more years of college.

Nativity and Place of Birth

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, or in an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born abroad with at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as "foreign born."

Native persons are classified according to their State or area of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth as the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than as the location of the hospital, if the birth occurred in a hospital.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and the place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics,* PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-S2 reports.

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). Languages were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions were intended to measure the extent to which non-English languages were currently being spoken in the United States and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas,* PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics,* PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Ancestry

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic groups with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular ethnic group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity; namely, country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French-Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., "German"). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., "Polish" or "Italian"). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the person was tabulated as "not reported."

Residence in 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different SMSA understates the number of these kinds of moves.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

Work Disability

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability are further classified as "prevented from working" or "not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

Public Transportation Disability

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

Fertility (Children Ever Born)

The data on children ever born were derived from responses to question 20. The number of children ever born to a woman consists of all live births the woman has ever had, including any babies who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her. Excluded are miscarriages and stillbirths and any of the woman's step-children, foster children, or children she has adopted.

Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; i.e., members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the

geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, state, and ZIP code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means-of-transportation-to-work tabulations.

In the Census Tracts reports covering tracted areas outside SMSA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and "outside county of residence."

For the reports which present data for an SMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the SMSA. All place-of-work locations are defined with respect to the boundaries of the SMSA as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA are further divided into the central business district (CBD) of each central city, the remainder of each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places may also be specified as places of work. Within New England SMSA's, the places of work presented are generally cities and towns. Locations outside the SMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the SMSA, and may include adjoining SMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any SMSA.

In the Census Tracts reports for SMSA's in New England; Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other metropolitan areas, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities and towns, census designated places (Honolulu SMSA only), or counties which have been defined as unique place-of-work destinations. The area number corresponds to the data item in tabulation P-B #34 of summary tape file 4 that is the source of that data line in the report. In those reports where place-of-work "areas" occur, a geographic equivalency list which gives the geographic components that make up each area is provided at the end of this appendix. Whenever an adjoining SMSA or SMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its components are not defined. However, the components may be found by referring to table 11 of the *Number of Inhabitants* report PC80-1-A, for the State in which the SMSA is located.

A central business district (CBD) is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail businesses, service businesses, offices, theaters, and hotels, and by high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more whole census tracts, and have been defined only in SMSA central cities and other SMSA cities with populations of 50,000 or more. CBD's are designated by local Census Statistical Area Committees in consultation with the Census Bureau. Some eligible cities do not have a CBD because they chose not to participate in the CBD delineation program. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, a respondent had to provide enough information to allow the workplace to be coded to the census tract level. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons shown to be working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. For SMSA's in Alaska and Hawaii, census designated places (CDP's) may appear as places of work. Persons who reported a CDP—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

For SMSA's in the New England States, place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (cities and towns), based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many New England towns are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the town. The data for some New England towns may be affected by coding problems resulting from unfamiliarity among respondents with the town in which the workplace was located or when a town and a city of the same or similar name are located close together.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report

the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of 1-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA or portion of a State where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, or time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Industry and Occupation

The data on industry and occupation were derived from answers to questions 28 and 29, respectively, and are shown here for employed persons 16 years old and over. For persons who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The industry and occupation statistics are based on the detailed classification systems developed for the 1980 census. The 1980 industry classification is based on the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and is similar to the 1970 system; the 1980 occupation classification is based on the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). This report shows major occupation groups and selected industry groups. The relationship between these groups and more detailed categories found in other reports will be shown in the PC80-1-C and PC80-1-D reports.

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to question 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation. The definitions of the class of worker categories shown in this report are as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Private wage and salary workers are persons who work for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates.

Government Workers—Government workers are employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

Self-employed Workers—Self-employed workers are those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade or who operate a farm.

Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if they worked in 1979 or had any weeks of unemployment in 1979, in accordance with the criteria for weeks worked in 1979 and weeks of unemployment in 1979 as described below.

Worked in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "worked in 1979."

The data on weeks worked in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did any work for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "usually worked full-time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "usually worked part-time."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had 1 or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "with unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did not work but spent time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for 1 hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from nonfarm and farm self-employment.

"Interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled, (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employers' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households and families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

The median income is the amount

which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of $30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979.*

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas,* PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics,* PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Poverty Status in 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was $7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below.

Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person (unrelated individual).	$3,686
Under 65 years	3,774
65 years and over	3,479
2 persons	4,723
Householder under 65 years	4,876
Householder 65 years and over.	4,389
3 persons	5,787
4 persons	7,412
5 persons	8,776
6 persons	9,915
7 persons	11,237
8 persons	12,484
9 or more persons	14,812

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas,* PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics,* PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980.*

Specified Poverty Level—Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some of the data are presented for alternate definitions ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was $9,265 in 1979 for a family of four persons.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in Group Quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be

obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970, living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons were not considered to be housing units but group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Type of Vacant Unit—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

Vacancy Status—Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy. If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the year-round vacant unit is classified as "Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy."

Held for occasional use. This category consists of vacant year-round units which are held for weekend or other

occasional use throughout the year. Shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums are also classified as "Held for occasional use." Homes reserved by their owners as second homes usually fall in this category, although some second homes may be classified as "seasonal."

Other vacant. If a vacant year-round unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as "Other vacant." This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

Boarded-Up Status—Boarded-up units refer to vacant structures in which the windows and doors are covered by wood, metal, or similar materials to protect the interior, and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure or a unit(s) in a multi-unit structure may be boarded up in this way. In this report, data for boarded-up units are only shown for units in the "Other vacant" category.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Persons in Unit—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Medians for persons are rounded to the nearest hundredth. In computing medians for persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 persons" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.50 up to 3.50 persons.

Rooms—The statistics on "rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth. In computing medians for rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Kitchen Facilities—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An icebox is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator.

Year Structure Built—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Included in the count of mobile homes or trailers are units classified as boats, tents, vans, etc.

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present, or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present.

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet *or* a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated.

Source of Water—Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units.

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers.

Equipment and Fuels

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; and (5) other means which include a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit.

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central heat pumps were included as part of the category, "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined into one category, "Electric heat pump."

Air-Conditioning—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system.

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate data were obtained in 1980 on the number of households with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, kept at home for use of members of the household.

Telephone in Housing Unit—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

Comparability With 1970 Census Telephone Available Data—In 1970, the question on telephone availability was collected on a 100-percent basis. A housing unit was classified as having a telephone if the household had a telephone on which it could be called, whether it was in another unit, in a common hall, in another building, or shared by another household. For 1980, for a housing unit to be classified as having a telephone, the telephone had to be inside the respondent's living quarters.

Fuels Used for House Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. The category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corncobs, etc.

Financial Characteristics

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and

lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings are also excluded from the value tabulations. Value was also collected for owner-occupied condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the tables showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollar. If the median falls in the category "Less than $10,000," it is shown as "$10,000—." If the median falls in the category "$200,000 or more," it is shown as "$200,000+."

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs are the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Household Income in 1979 by Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Income—The selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

Contract Rent—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

This report presents data only on median contract rent, without any tabulation by rent categories. Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

Household Income in 1979 by Gross Rent as Percentage of Income—The monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . C–1
- Armed Forces C–1
- Crews of Merchant Vessels C–1
- Persons Away at School C–1
- Persons in Institutions C–1
- Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day C–1
- Americans Abroad C–2
- Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . C–2

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES C–2

PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . . C–2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete-count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete-count data in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 and the sample data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the

same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to underreport their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate, follow the steps given below:

a. Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.

b. Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.

c. Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., air-conditioning, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

a. For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.

b. For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y:

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

c. For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square

root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/2). Treat N/2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about N/2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

(1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and

(2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68-percent and 95-percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data.

The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas* or PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics,* for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The

third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	*Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	*Persons in Group Quarters*

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	*White Race*
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	Female
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	Black Race
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count was combined or collapsed with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete-census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories, and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	*Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit

4 5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5 8 or more persons in housing unit

Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

All Other Housing Units

11 1 person in housing unit
12-16 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group *Owner*
White Race (householder)
Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
Value of House

1 $0 to $9,999
2 $10,000 to $19,999
3 $20,000 to $24,999
4 $25,000 to $49,999
5 $50,000 to $99,999
6 $100,000 to $149,999
7 $150,000+
8 Other Owners

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

Black Race

17-32 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

33-48 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

49-64 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

65-80 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter
White Race
Persons of Spanish Origin
Rent Categories

81 $1 to $59
82 $60 to $99
83 $100 to $149
84 $150 to $199
85 $200 to $249
86 $250 to $299
87 $300 to $399
88 $400 to $499
89 $500+
90 Other Renter
91 No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

Black Race

103-124 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

125-146 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

147-168 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1 *Vacant for Rent*
2 *Vacant for Sale*
3 *Other Vacant*

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some housing units or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs that were developed to focus on this important problem are explained below.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a precanvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.

- A recheck of housing units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each housing unit. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years and over, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent, may fail to collect some of the information for a person or housing unit; or may collect data for housing units that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from housing units not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponse remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the housing inventory and population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or a housing unit or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristic for a person or a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached central processing, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when there was no entry for a given item or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for other persons or units with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process for complete-count data also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or a housing unit. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no infromation for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present or when there was no information on the housing unit, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person or housing unit was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "substitution for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "substitution for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants or housing unit characteristics were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations

and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in the Census Bureau publications PC80-1-B, *General Population Characteristics;* PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics;* HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics;* and HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics.*

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total 1/	Size of publication area 2/													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

1/ For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se\ (\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}\ (1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$ = Estimate of characteristic total

2/ The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage 1/												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

1/ For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se\ (\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\ \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$ = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristics	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin	1.2	1.0	0.6
Family type	1.1	0.9	0.5
Marital status	1.0	0.8	0.4
Language usage and ability to speak English	1.3	1.0	0.6
Ancestry	1.9	1.5	0.8
Nativity and place of birth	1.5	1.3	0.7
Residence in 1975	2.9	2.0	1.7
Means of transportation to work	1.2	1.0	0.6
School enrollment	1.3	1.1	0.6
Years of school completed	1.2	1.0	0.6
Work and public transportation disability	1.1	0.9	0.5
Labor force status	1.1	0.9	0.5
Hours worked per week and weeks worked in 1979	1.0	0.9	0.5
Unemployed in 1979	1.1	1.0	0.5
Industry and occupation	1.1	1.0	0.5
Class of worker	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income	1.1	0.9	0.5
Income type	1.3	1.0	0.5
Family income	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unrelated individual income	1.1	0.9	0.5
Workers in family	1.2	1.0	0.6
Poverty status: Family	1.2	1.1	0.6
Poverty status: Persons	1.8	1.8	0.9
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals	1.2	1.0	0.5
HOUSING			
Occupancy and vacancy status	1.1	1.0	0.5
Tenure	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure	1.1	1.0	0.5
Source of water	1.0	0.8	0.5
Sewage disposal	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel	1.2	1.0	0.6
Kitchen facilities	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms	1.1	1.0	0.5
Telephone in housing unit	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning	1.8	1.6	0.9
Vehicles available	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost	1.0	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing	1.3	1.1	0.6
Complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent of Persons and Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Persons		Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The SMSA	144 469	17.0	55 967	17.1
Benton County	109 444	16.9	42 651	17.2
Kennewick city	34 397	15.3	14 456	15.5
Richland city	33 578	16.2	13 387	16.3
Remainder of Benton County	41 469	18.8	14 808	19.6
Franklin County	35 025	17.5	13 316	17.1
Pasco city	17 944	15.3	7 484	14.8
Remainder of Franklin County	17 081	19.8	5 832	20.0
Kennewick city, Benton County:				
Tract 0108.01[P]	2 676	16.2	912	15.8
Tract 0108.02[P]	1 681	15.9	762	15.6
Tract 0109[P]	3 523	15.4	1 924	15.9
Tract 0110[P]	6 187	15.2	2 664	15.7
Tract 0111[P]	3 899	15.2	1 473	15.9
Tract 0112	4 888	15.4	2 138	15.2
Tract 0113[P]	3 957	14.7	1 802	14.7
Tract 0114[P]	4 802	15.2	1 788	15.5
Tract 0115.01[P]	34	5.9	12	8.3
Tract 0115.02[P]	2 750	15.1	981	15.9
Richland city, Benton County:				
Tract 0101[P]	5 016	15.8	1 710	16.0
Tract 0102[P]	8 995	16.0	3 790	16.3
Tract 0103	4 585	17.3	1 706	16.6
Tract 0104	2 842	16.4	1 304	16.3
Tract 0105	4 227	16.0	1 620	16.2
Tract 0106[P]	3 694	16.8	1 536	16.4
Tract 0107[P]	–	–	–	–
Tract 0108.01[P]	–	–	–	–
Tract 0108.02[P]	4 219	15.5	1 721	15.9
Tract 0109[P]	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Benton County:				
Tract 0101[P]	–	–	–	–
Tract 0102[P]	95	14.7	33	15.2
Tract 0106[P]	–	–	–	–
Tract 0107[P]	5 332	32.8	2 160	33.8
Tract 0108.01[P]	1 523	15.0	479	16.5
Tract 0108.02[P]	609	18.6	193	16.6
Tract 0109[P]	4 997	15.1	1 824	15.7
Tract 0110[P]	2 465	14.3	983	14.2
Tract 0111[P]	2 072	16.0	703	15.8
Tract 0113[P]	69	14.5	29	13.8
Tract 0114[P]	3 728	15.1	1 219	15.3
Tract 0115.01[P]	4 746	15.1	1 594	15.4
Tract 0115.02[P]	1 813	15.2	583	16.6
Tract 0116	621	16.7	238	13.9
Tract 0117	3 896	14.9	1 500	15.6
Tract 0118	5 262	14.4	1 719	14.3
Tract 0119	4 168	29.6	1 530	30.5
Tract 0120	73	21.9	21	19.0
Totals for split tracts in Benton County:				
Tract 0101	5 016	15.8	1 710	16.0
Tract 0102	9 090	16.0	3 823	16.3
Tract 0106	3 694	16.8	1 536	16.4
Tract 0107	5 332	32.8	2 160	33.8
Tract 0108.01	4 199	15.8	1 391	16.0
Tract 0108.02	6 509	15.9	2 676	15.8
Tract 0109	8 520	15.2	3 748	15.8
Tract 0110	8 652	14.9	3 647	15.3
Tract 0111	5 971	15.5	2 176	15.9
Tract 0113	4 026	14.7	1 831	14.6
Tract 0114	8 530	15.2	3 007	15.4
Tract 0115.01	4 780	15.1	1 606	15.3
Tract 0115.02	4 563	15.1	1 564	16.2
Pasco city, Franklin County:				
Tract 0201[P]	4 148	15.4	1 489	14.8
Tract 0202	4 269	14.7	1 854	14.0
Tract 0203[P]	3 998	15.5	1 542	15.1
Tract 0204[P]	5 215	15.5	2 467	15.2
Tract 0205[P]	149	21.5	49	20.4
Tract 0206[P]	165	15.8	83	14.5
Tract 0207[P]	–	–	–	–
Remainder of Franklin County:				
Tract 0201[P]	14	35.7	5	20.0
Tract 0203[P]	–	–	–	–
Tract 0204[P]	218	12.8	91	12.1
Tract 0205[P]	8 120	15.6	2 666	15.6
Tract 0206[P]	2 977	14.0	1 027	14.6
Tract 0207[P]	1 044	20.1	408	21.8
Tract 0208	4 708	30.7	1 635	30.7
Totals for split tracts in Franklin County:				
Tract 0201	4 162	15.4	1 494	14.9
Tract 0203	3 998	15.5	1 542	15.1
Tract 0204	5 433	15.4	2 558	15.1
Tract 0205	8 269	15.7	2 715	15.7
Tract 0206	3 142	14.1	1 110	14.6
Tract 0207	1 044	20.1	408	21.8

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

   A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.

4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.

5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, *and* fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.

6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.

7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.

8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.

9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

   If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not peid by the month, change the rent to e monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* meens that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one well which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished ettics. However, a besement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as e story.

H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually loceted in e city, e community, or any built-up aree outside a city or community, end is not larger than the house end yard. All living quarters in epertment buildings, including garden-type apertments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than e city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system.** If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well.*

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers werm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater.*

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a centrel system such as one operated by a public utility company or e municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the pest 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the pest 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills ere unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used elso by another apartment or a business establishment, estimete the emounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity ere billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Porteble cooking equipment is not considered es a range or cook stove.

H26. Answer Yes *only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

H28– H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H30– H32. *Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.*

H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.

c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*
Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:
Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

15a. Mark Yes, **this house** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No, different house** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City – print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

c. Mark **Yes, full time** if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes, part time** if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 *or more* months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.

22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone.**

d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No.**

26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works.* Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable	Acceptable
Furniture company	Metal furniture manufacturing
Grocery store	Wholesale grocery store
Oil company	Retail gas station
Ranch	Cattle ranch

c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable	Acceptable
Clerk	Production clerk
Helper	Carpenter's helper
Mechanic	Auto engine mechanic
Nurse	Registered nurse

b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark **Local government employee** for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this official Census Form and mail it back on Census Day, Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:					
DO	A1	A2	A4	A5 L	A6

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

U S Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census
Form D-2

Form Approved
O M B No 41-S78006

Please continue →

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this. ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below.

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please:

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

Page 2 → ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓ | These are the columns for ANSWERS → *Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.*

	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
	Last name / First name / Middle initial	Last name / First name / Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? *Fill one circle.* *If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.*	*START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.*	If relative of person in column 1: ○ Husband/wife ○ Father/mother ○ Son/daughter ○ Other relative → ○ Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: ○ Roomer, boarder ○ Other nonrelative → ○ Partner, roommate ○ Paid employee
3. Sex *Fill one circle.*	○ Male ○ Female	○ Male ○ Female
4. Is this person — *Fill one circle.*	○ White ○ Black or Negro ○ Japanese ○ Chinese ○ Filipino ○ Korean ○ Vietnamese ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe* → ○ Asian Indian ○ Hawaiian ○ Guamanian ○ Samoan ○ Eskimo ○ Aleut ○ Other — *Specify* →	○ White ○ Black or Negro ○ Japanese ○ Chinese ○ Filipino ○ Korean ○ Vietnamese ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe* → ○ Asian Indian ○ Hawaiian ○ Guamanian ○ Samoan ○ Eskimo ○ Aleut ○ Other — *Specify* →
5. Age, and month and year of birth *a. Print age at last birthday.* *b. Print month and fill one circle.* *c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.*	a. Age at last birthday ____ b. Month of birth ____ ○ Jan.—Mar. ○ Apr.—June ○ July—Sept. ○ Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth: 1 ● / 8 ○ 9 ○ / 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○	a. Age at last birthday ____ b. Month of birth ____ ○ Jan.—Mar. ○ Apr.—June ○ July—Sept. ○ Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth: 1 ● / 8 ○ 9 ○ / 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○
6. Marital status *Fill one circle.*	○ Now married ○ Separated ○ Widowed ○ Never married ○ Divorced	○ Now married ○ Separated ○ Widowed ○ Never married ○ Divorced
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? *Fill one circle.*	○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? *Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.*	○ No, has not attended since February 1 ○ Yes, public school, public college ○ Yes, private, church-related ○ Yes, private, not church-related	○ No, has not attended since February 1 ○ Yes, public school, public college ○ Yes, private, church-related ○ Yes, private, not church-related
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? *Fill one circle.* *If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."*	Highest grade attended: ○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten Elementary through high school *(grade or year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 College *(academic year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ Never attended school — *Skip question 10*	Highest grade attended: ○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten Elementary through high school *(grade or year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 College *(academic year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ Never attended school — *Skip question 10*
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? *Fill one circle.*	○ Now attending this grade *(or year)* ○ Finished this grade *(or year)* ○ Did not finish this grade *(or year)*	○ Now attending this grade *(or year)* ○ Finished this grade *(or year)* ○ Did not finish this grade *(or year)*
	CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○	CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7

Last name

First name — Middle initial

If relative of person in column 1:

- ○ Husband/wife
- ○ Son/daughter
- ○ Brother/sister
- ○ Father/mother
- ○ Other relative

If not related to person in column 1:

- ○ Roomer, boarder
- ○ Partner, roommate
- ○ Paid employee
- ○ Other nonrelative

- ○ Male
- ○ Female

- ○ White
- ○ Black or Negro
- ○ Japanese
- ○ Chinese
- ○ Filipino
- ○ Korean
- ○ Vietnamese
- ○ Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →
- ○ Asian Indian
- ○ Hawaiian
- ○ Guamanian
- ○ Samoan
- ○ Eskimo
- ○ Aleut
- ○ Other — *Specify*

a. Age at last birthday

b. Month of birth

- ○ Jan.—Mar.
- ○ Apr.—June
- ○ July—Sept.
- ○ Oct.—Dec.

c. Year of birth: 1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○ 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○

- ○ Now married
- ○ Widowed
- ○ Divorced
- ○ Separated
- ○ Never married

- ○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
- ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
- ○ Yes, Puerto Rican
- ○ Yes, Cuban
- ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

- ○ No, has not attended since February 1
- ○ Yes, public school, public college
- ○ Yes, private, church-related
- ○ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

- ○ Nursery school
- ○ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school *(grade or year)*: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

College *(academic year)*: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

- ○ Never attended school — *Skip question 10*

- ○ Now attending this grade *(or year)*
- ○ Finished this grade *(or year)*
- ○ Did not finish this grade *(or year)*

CENSUS USE ONLY — A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — *for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?*

- ○ Yes — *On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.*
- ○ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — *for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?*

- ○ Yes — *On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.*
- ○ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ○ Yes — *On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.*
- ○ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ○ One
- ○ 2 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 3 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 4 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 5 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 6 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 7 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 8 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 9 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
- ○ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ○ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
- ○ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ○ Yes, for this household only
- ○ Yes, but also used by another household
- ○ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
- ○ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? *Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.*

- ○ 1 room
- ○ 2 rooms
- ○ 3 rooms
- ○ 4 rooms
- ○ 5 rooms
- ○ 6 rooms
- ○ 7 rooms
- ○ 8 rooms
- ○ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ○ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
- ○ Rented for cash rent?
- ○ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ○ No
- ○ Yes, a condominium

H10. *If this is a one-family house* —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H11. *If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying* —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ○ Less than $10,000
- ○ $10,000 to $14,999
- ○ $15,000 to $17,499
- ○ $17,500 to $19,999
- ○ $20,000 to $22,499
- ○ $22,500 to $24,999
- ○ $25,000 to $27,499
- ○ $27,500 to $29,999
- ○ $30,000 to $34,999
- ○ $35,000 to $39,999
- ○ $40,000 to $44,999
- ○ $45,000 to $49,999
- ○ $50,000 to $54,999
- ○ $55,000 to $59,999
- ○ $60,000 to $64,999
- ○ $65,000 to $69,999
- ○ $70,000 to $74,999
- ○ $75,000 to $79,999
- ○ $80,000 to $89,999
- ○ $90,000 to $99,999
- ○ $100,000 to $124,999
- ○ $125,000 to $149,999
- ○ $150,000 to $199,999
- ○ $200,000 or more

H12. *If you pay rent for your living quarters* —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ○ Less than $50
- ○ $50 to $59
- ○ $60 to $69
- ○ $70 to $79
- ○ $80 to $89
- ○ $90 to $99
- ○ $100 to $109
- ○ $110 to $119
- ○ $120 to $129
- ○ $130 to $139
- ○ $140 to $149
- ○ $150 to $159
- ○ $160 to $169
- ○ $170 to $179
- ○ $180 to $189
- ○ $190 to $199
- ○ $200 to $224
- ○ $225 to $249
- ○ $250 to $274
- ○ $275 to $299
- ○ $300 to $349
- ○ $350 to $399
- ○ $400 to $499
- ○ $500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number: Ø Ø Ø / I I I / 2 2 2 / 3 3 3 / 4 4 4 / 5 5 5 / 6 6 6 / 7 7 7 / 8 8 8 / 9 9 9

A6. Serial number: Ø Ø Ø Ø / I I I I / 2 2 2 2 / 3 3 3 3 / 4 4 4 4 / 5 5 5 5 / 6 6 6 6 / 7 7 7 7 / 8 8 8 8 / 9 9 9 9

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied
- ○ First form
- ○ Continuation

Vacant
- ○ Regular
- ○ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters
- ○ First form
- ○ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —
- ○ Year round use
- ○ Seasonal/Mig. — *Skip C2, C3, and D.*

C2. Vacancy status
- ○ For rent
- ○ For sale only
- ○ Rented or sold, not occupied
- ○ Held for occasional use
- ○ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

D. Months vacant
- ○ Less than 1 month
- ○ 1 up to 2 months
- ○ 2 up to 6 months
- ○ 6 up to 12 months
- ○ 1 year up to 2 years
- ○ 2 or more years

E. Indicators
1. ○ ○ Mail return
2. ○ ○ Pop./F

○ ○

F. Total persons: Ø Ø Ø / I I I / 2 2 2 / 3 3 3 / 4 4 4 / 5 5 5 / 6 6 6 / 7 7 7 / 8 8 8 / 9 9 9

Page 4

ALSO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

H13. Which best describes this building?
Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

- ○ A mobile home or trailer
- ○ A one-family house detached from any other house
- ○ A one-family house attached to one or more houses
- ○ A building for 2 families
- ○ A building for 3 or 4 families
- ○ A building for 5 to 9 families
- ○ A building for 10 to 19 families
- ○ A building for 20 to 49 families
- ○ A building for 50 or more families
- ○ A boat, tent, van, etc.

H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?
Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.

- ○ 1 to 3 — *Skip to H15*
- ○ 4 to 6
- ○ 7 to 12
- ○ 13 or more stories

b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H15a. Is this building —

- ○ On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — *Skip to H16*
- ○ On a place of 1 to 9 acres?
- ○ On a place of 10 or more acres?

b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —

- ○ Less than $50 (or None)
- ○ $50 to $249
- ○ $250 to $599
- ○ $600 to $999
- ○ $1,000 to $2,499
- ○ $2,500 or more

H16. Do you get water from —

- ○ A public system *(city water department, etc.)* or private company?
- ○ An individual drilled well?
- ○ An individual dug well?
- ○ Some other source *(a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)*?

H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?

- ○ Yes, connected to public sewer
- ○ No, connected to septic tank or cesspool
- ○ No, use other means

H18. About when was this building originally built? *Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.*

- ○ 1979 or 1980
- ○ 1975 to 1978
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ 1940 to 1949
- ○ 1939 or earlier

H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?

- ○ 1979 or 1980
- ○ 1975 to 1978
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ 1949 or earlier
- ○ Always lived here

H20. How are your living quarters heated?
Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.

- ○ Steam or hot water system
- ○ Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms *(Do not count electric heat pumps here)*
- ○ Electric heat pump
- ○ Other built-in electric units *(permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)*
- ○ Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace
- ○ Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene
- ○ Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene *(not portable)*
- ○ Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind
- ○ No heating equipment

H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?

a. Electricity
$ _____ .00 OR
Average monthly cost
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ Electricity not used

b. Gas
$ _____ .00 OR
Average monthly cost
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ Gas not used

c. Water
$ _____ .00 OR
Yearly cost
- ○ Included in rent or no charge

d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.
$ _____ .00 OR
Yearly cost
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ These fuels not used

H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? *Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.*

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H24. How many bedrooms do you have?
Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.

- ○ No bedroom
- ○ 1 bedroom
- ○ 2 bedrooms
- ○ 3 bedrooms
- ○ 4 bedrooms
- ○ 5 or more bedrooms

H25. How many bathrooms do you have?
A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.

A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.

- ○ No bathroom, or only a half bathroom
- ○ 1 complete bathroom
- ○ 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)
- ○ 2 or more complete bathrooms

H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H27. Do you have air conditioning?

- ○ Yes, a central air-conditioning system
- ○ Yes, 1 individual room unit
- ○ Yes, 2 or more individual room units
- ○ No

H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ○ None
- ○ 1 automobile
- ○ 2 automobiles
- ○ 3 or more automobiles

H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ○ None
- ○ 1 van or truck
- ○ 2 vans or trucks
- ○ 3 or more vans or trucks

CENSUS USE

H22a.
H22b.
H22c.
H22d.

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . . .
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . . .
- A condominium unit . . . . . .
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . .

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

$ _____ .00 OR ○ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

$ _____ .00 OR ○ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ○ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ○ Yes, contract to purchase
- ○ No — *Skip to page 6*

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

○ Yes ○ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?
Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

$ _____ .00 OR ○ No regular payment required — *Skip to page 6*

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ○ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ○ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ○ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ○ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2.	S.S. Yes ○ No ○	S.S. Yes ○ No ○	S.S. Yes ○ No ○	S.S. Yes ○ No ○	S.S. Yes ○ No ○	S.S. Yes ○ No ○	S.S. Yes ○ No ○
4.							

GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.

Page 6 *ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR*

Name of Person 1 on page 2: Last name / First name / Middle initial

11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?
Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.
Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

12. *If this person was born in a foreign country —*
a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?
- ○ Yes, a naturalized citizen
- ○ No, not a citizen
- ○ Born abroad of American parents

b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?
- ○ 1975 to 1980
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1965 to 1969
- ○ 1960 to 1964
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ Before 1950

13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No, only speaks English — *Skip to 14*

b. What is this language?
(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)

c. How well does this person speak English?
- ○ Very well
- ○ Well
- ○ Not well
- ○ Not at all

14. What is this person's ancestry? *If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.*
(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)

15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?
If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.
- ○ Born April 1975 or later — *Turn to next page for next person*
- ○ Yes, this house — *Skip to 16*
- ○ No, different house

b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?
(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.:
(2) County:
(3) City, town, village, etc.:
(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No, in unincorporated area

16. When was this person born?
- ○ Born before April 1965 — *Please go on with questions 17-33*
- ○ Born April 1965 or later — *Turn to next page for next person*

17. In April 1975 *(five years ago)* **was this person —**
a. On active duty in the Armed Forces? ○ Yes ○ No
b. Attending college? ○ Yes ○ No
c. Working at a job or business?
- ○ Yes, full time
- ○ Yes, part time
- ○ No

18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?
If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.
- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 19*

b. Was active-duty military service during —
Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.
- ○ May 1975 or later
- ○ Vietnam era *(August 1964–April 1975)*
- ○ February 1955–July 1964
- ○ Korean conflict *(June 1950–January 1955)*
- ○ World War II *(September 1940–July 1947)*
- ○ World War I *(April 1917–November 1918)*
- ○ Any other time

19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .

	Yes	No
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	○	○
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	○	○
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	○	○

20. *If this person is a female —*
How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? *Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.*

None ○ | 1 ○ | 2 ○ | 3 ○ | 4 ○ | 5 ○ | 6 ○ | 7 ○ | 8 ○ | 9 ○ | 10 ○ | 11 ○ | 12 or more ○

21. *If this person has ever been married —*
a. Has this person been married more than once? ○ Once ○ More than once
b. Month and year of marriage? *(Month) (Year)*
Month and year of first marriage? *(Month) (Year)*
c. *If married more than once* **— Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?** ○ Yes ○ No

22a. Did this person work at any time last week?
- ○ Yes — *Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)*
- ○ No — *Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.*

Skip to 25

b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?
Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.
Hours

23. At what location did this person work last week?
If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.
If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.

a. Address *(Number and street)*
If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.

b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.

c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No, in unincorporated area

d. County

e. State **f. ZIP Code**

24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?
Minutes

b. How did this person usually get to work last week?
If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.
- ○ Car
- ○ Truck
- ○ Van
- ○ Bus or streetcar
- ○ Railroad
- ○ Subway or elevated
- ○ Taxicab
- ○ Motorcycle
- ○ Bicycle
- ○ Walked only
- ○ Worked at home
- ○ Other — *Specify*

If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.

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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23. ○ VL	24a.
1	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —
- ○ Drive alone — *Skip to 28*
- ○ Drive others only
- ○ Share driving
- ○ Ride as passenger only

d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?
- ○ 2
- ○ 3
- ○ 4
- ○ 5
- ○ 6
- ○ 7 or more

After answering 24d, skip to 28.

25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?
- ○ Yes, on layoff
- ○ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.
- ○ No

26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 27*

b. Could this person have taken a job last week?
- ○ No, already has a job
- ○ No, temporarily ill
- ○ No, other reasons *(in school, etc.)*
- ○ Yes, could have taken a job

27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?
- ○ 1980
- ○ 1979
- ○ 1978
- ○ 1975 to 1977
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1969 or earlier
- ○ Never worked

Skip to 31d

28–30. Current or most recent job activity

Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.

28. Industry

a. For whom did this person work? *If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.*

(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)

b. What kind of business or industry was this?

Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)

c. Is this mainly — *(Fill one circle)*
- ○ Manufacturing
- ○ Wholesale trade
- ○ Retail trade
- ○ Other — *(agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)*

29. Occupation

a. What kind of work was this person doing?

(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)

b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?

(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)

30. Was this person — *(Fill one circle)*
- ○ Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions
- ○ Federal government employee
- ○ State government employee
- ○ Local government employee *(city, county, etc.)*
- ○ Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —
  - ○ Own business not incorporated
  - ○ Own business incorporated
- ○ Working without pay in family business or farm

CENSUS USE

21b. I II III IV

22b.

28. A B C D E F G H J K L M

AF ○ NW ○

29. N P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 31d*

b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?

Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

_____ Weeks

c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?

_____ Hours

d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?

_____ Weeks

32. Income in 1979 —

Fill circles and print dollar amounts. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.

During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?

If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?

a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . *Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.*
- ○ Yes → $ _____ .00 *(Annual amount — Dollars)*
- ○ No

b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . *Report net income after business expenses.*
- ○ Yes → $ _____ .00 *(Annual amount — Dollars)*
- ○ No

c. Own farm. . . *Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.*
- ○ Yes → $ _____ .00 *(Annual amount — Dollars)*
- ○ No

d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . *Report even small amounts credited to an account.*
- ○ Yes → $ _____ .00 *(Annual amount — Dollars)*
- ○ No

e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .
- ○ Yes → $ _____ .00 *(Annual amount — Dollars)*
- ○ No

f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .
- ○ Yes → $ _____ .00 *(Annual amount — Dollars)*
- ○ No

g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . *Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.*
- ○ Yes → $ _____ .00 *(Annual amount — Dollars)*
- ○ No

33. What was this person's total income in 1979?

Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.

$ _____ .00 *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.

OR ○ None

CENSUS USE ONLY

31b. 31c. 31d.

32a. 32b. 32c. 32d. 32e. 32f. 32g. 33.

→ *Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2*

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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing, 1980 Census of Population, and 1980 Census of Housing.* The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of 1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of nonfarm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

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1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

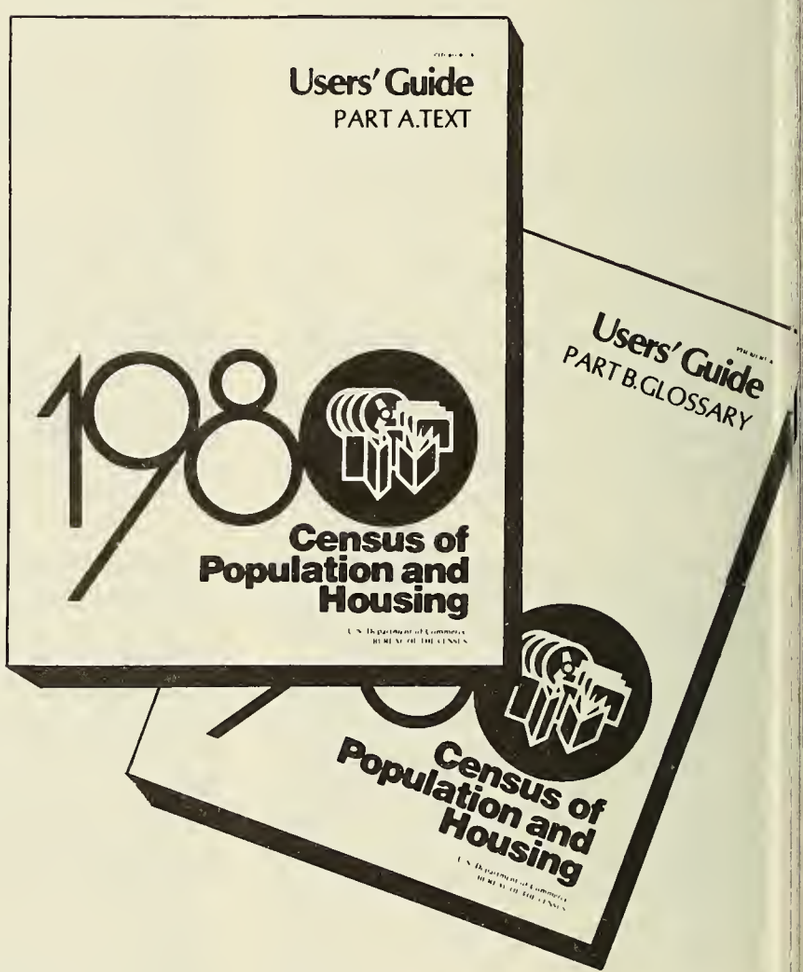
- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.

- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.

- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.

- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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